

# أثر برنامج مقترح بالنموذج البنائي في إكساب مهارة الرسم الهندسي بمنهج التكنولوجيا للصف التاسع في محافظة غزة

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2007



﴿ يَرْفِعِ اللهُ الذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنْكُمْ وَالذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمُ دَمَرَجَاتِ وَاللهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ حَبِيرٌ ﴾ الْعِلْمُ دَمَرَجَاتِ وَاللهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ حَبِيرٌ ﴾

\* \* <u>عَ</u>ظِلَّ II \* \* \* عَلَيْكِ عَلَيْكِ عَلَيْكِ \* \* \* .

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#### ملخص الدراسة

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(0.892) (1.335) (0.688) (0.278)

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(3.791) (3.910) (5.183) (4.153)

## الفصل الأول

### مشكلة الدراسة وخلفيتها

المحدد المستة الدراسة فرضيات الدراسة أهداف الدراسة أهميسة الدراسة مصطلحات الدراسة محددات الدراسة خطوات الدراسة

#### Introduction

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( The Constructivist Learning Model

.(56:1999 ) (36:1991 ) .( 15 : 1975 ) (151:1987) .(286:2001 )

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## الفصل الثاني

### الإطار النظري

النظرية البنائية

الفلسفة البنائية نظرية التعلم البنائية أسس التعلم البنائي نموذج التعلم البنائي تعلم المنائي تعلم المهارات وتطويرها طرق الرسم الهندسي

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     .(Schulte,1996, 25)
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| (Weatly,1991:10 | Trumper,1991:1 |   | : |       |        |         | )    |    |
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|                 |                |   |   | (436  | 5:1996 |         |      | )  |
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|                 |                |   |   |       | .(Whe  | atly,19 | 91:1 | 0) |
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(Gunston & Northfield, 1994: 524 & Baker & Piburn, 1997: 110)

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(Louden, et al., 1994:650)

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(Huibregtse et al., 1994: 540)

.(Carin, 1997:53)

(1) (Schult, 1996:26)

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| (Constructivist) | (Traditional) |
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(23-18:1991) Perkins "

(Cunningham, 1991: 28 33) "

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.(Wheatley, 1991, 2)

Constructivism

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Constructivism Learning Theory :

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.(Jonassen, 1991)

:(1996 Honebein &1991 Wilson Jonassen)

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"Perkins" (1991:18-23) " .(Understanding) .(Retention) .(Active Use of Knowledge and Skills) .(Problem centered Learning strategy) .(Learning Cycle) .(Vee mapping teaching Strategy) " V " .(Posner, s Strategy) .(The contructivist Learning Model)

.(487-435:1996 )

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(Cunning ham, 1991:28-33)

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.( 66 : 1992 )

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(Johnson & Gott, 1996:564)

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.( 257 : 1996 : (Reigeluth, 1991, 36 ( - :

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(Duffy,et al,1991:7-12)

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(76: 2001 ).

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              :(Drawing by Computer)
      (Computer-aided design drafting, CADO)
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(Plotters)
                                  (hard or floppy disks )
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الفصل الثالث

الدراسات السابقة

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## الفصل الرابع

## إجراءات الدراسة

منهج الدراسة مجتمع الدراسة عينة الدراسة أدوات الدراسة إجراءات الدراسة الأساليب الإحصائية .

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| 0.57 | 17 | 51 |
| 0.50 | 15 | 52 |
| 0.53 | 16 | 53 |
| 0.57 | 17 | 54 |
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| 0.43 | 13 | 57 |
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| 0.67 | 20 | 60 |
| 0.47 | 14 | 61 |
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| 0.60 | 18 | 64 |
| 0.63 | 19 | 65 |
| 0.47 | 14 | 66 |
| 0.43 | 13 | 67 |
| 0.70 | 21 | 68 |
| 0.67 | 20 | 69 |
| 0.57 | 17 | 70 |
| 0.50 | 15 | 71 |
| 0.60 | 18 | 72 |
| 0.33 | 10 | 73 |
| 0.30 | 9  | 74 |
| 0.60 | 18 | 75 |
| 0.33 | 10 | 76 |
| 0.30 | 9  | 77 |
| 0.40 | 12 | 78 |
| 0.37 | 11 | 79 |
| 0.67 | 20 | 80 |
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| 0.27 | 8  | 83 |
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| 0.57 | 17 | 1  |
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| 0.30 | 9  | 22 |
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| 0.30 | 9  | 24 |
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| 0.43 | 13 | 26 |
| 0.60 | 18 | 27 |
| 0.70 | 21 | 28 |
| 0.60 | 18 | 29 |
| 0.43 | 13 | 30 |
| 0.60 | 18 | 31 |
| 0.60 | 18 | 32 |
| 0.63 | 19 | 33 |
| 0.47 | 14 | 34 |
| 0.43 | 13 | 35 |
| 0.70 | 21 | 36 |
| 0.67 | 20 | 37 |
| 0.57 | 17 | 38 |
| 0.40 | 12 | 39 |
| 0.53 | 16 | 40 |
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(0.70-0.23) (6) (0.48) (0.25) :

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| 0.27 | 4    | 8  | 50 |
| 0.33 | 4    | 9  | 51 |
| 0.33 | 5    | 10 | 52 |
| 0.27 | 5    | 9  | 53 |
| 0.33 | 4    | 9  | 54 |
| 0.27 | 4    | 8  | 55 |
| 0.27 | 3    | 7  | 56 |
| 0.33 | 6    | 11 | 57 |
| 0.27 | 6    | 10 | 58 |
| 0.33 | 6    | 11 | 59 |
| 0.40 | 2    | 8  | 60 |
| 0.40 | 5    | 11 | 61 |
| 0.33 | 4    | 9  | 62 |
| 0.27 | 4    | 8  | 63 |
| 0.40 | 3    | 9  | 64 |
| 0.33 | 3    | 8  | 65 |
| 0.40 | 5    | 11 | 66 |
| 0.47 | 5    | 12 | 67 |
| 0.33 | 2    | 7  | 68 |
| 0.40 | 2    | 8  | 69 |
| 0.33 | 4    | 9  | 70 |
| 0.33 | 5    | 10 | 71 |
| 0.27 | 4    | 8  | 72 |
| 0.27 | 8    | 12 | 73 |
| 0.47 | 7    | 14 | 74 |
| 0.27 | 4    | 8  | 75 |
| 0.27 | 8    | 12 | 76 |
| 0.33 | 8    | 13 | 77 |
| 0.40 | 6    | 12 | 78 |
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| 0.33 | 8    | 13 | 81 |
| 0.27 | 8    | 12 | 82 |
| 0.40 | 8    | 14 | 83 |
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| 0.47 | 3      | 10 | 1  |
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| 0.27 | 8      | 12 | 7  |
| 0.47 | 7      | 14 | 8  |
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| 0.33 | 9      | 14 | 10 |
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| 0.40 | 6      | 12 | 12 |
| 0.40 | 8      | 14 | 13 |
| 0.27 | 3      | 7  | 14 |
| 0.33 | 8      | 13 | 15 |
| 0.27 | 8      | 12 | 16 |
| 0.40 | 8      | 14 | 17 |
| 0.47 | 3      | 10 | 18 |
| 0.33 | 8      | 13 | 19 |
| 0.27 | 8      | 12 | 20 |
| 0.53 | 6      | 14 | 21 |
| 0.33 | 8      | 13 | 22 |
| 0.33 | 7      | 12 | 23 |
| 0.47 | 7      | 14 | 24 |
| 0.33 | 7      | 12 | 25 |
| 0.33 | 6      | 11 | 26 |
| 0.27 | 4      | 8  | 27 |
| 0.33 | 2      | 7  | 28 |
| 0.53 | 2<br>6 | 10 | 29 |
| 0.33 |        | 11 | 30 |
| 0.27 | 4      | 8  | 31 |
| 0.40 | 3      | 9  | 32 |
| 0.33 | 3      | 8  | 33 |
| 0.40 | 5      | 11 | 34 |
| 0.47 | 3      | 12 | 35 |
| 0.33 | 5      | 7  | 36 |
| 0.40 | 2 3    | 8  | 37 |
| 0.47 |        | 10 | 38 |
| 0.40 | 6      | 12 | 39 |
| 0.27 | 5      | 9  | 40 |
| 0.33 | 4      | 9  | 41 |
| 0.27 | 4      | 8  | 42 |
| 0.27 | 3      | 7  | 43 |

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(A)

| , | 0.854 | A1  |
|---|-------|-----|
| 1 | 0.695 | A2  |
| 1 | 0.838 | А3  |
| 1 | 0.814 | A4  |
| 1 | 0.754 | A5  |
| ı | 0.724 | A6  |
| ı | 0.566 | A7  |
| 1 | 0.725 | A8  |
| ı | 0.725 | A9  |
| 1 | 0.769 | A10 |

(10)

**(B)** 

| 1 | 0.407 | B1  |
|---|-------|-----|
| ı | 0.691 | B2  |
| ı | 0.642 | B3  |
| ı | 0.782 | B4  |
| ı | 0.870 | B5  |
| ı | 0.798 | B6  |
| ı | 0.813 | B7  |
| ı | 0.793 | B8  |
| ı | 0.801 | B9  |
| 1 | 0.783 | B10 |

(11)

**(C)** 

| ı | 0.529 | C1  |
|---|-------|-----|
| ı | 0.823 | C2  |
| ı | 0.818 | C3  |
| ı | 0.819 | C4  |
| ı | 0.844 | C5  |
| ı | 0.856 | C6  |
| ı | 0.807 | C7  |
| ı | 0.789 | C8  |
| ı | 0.809 | C9  |
| ı | 0.890 | C10 |

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|   |       |       | 1     |  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--|
|   |       | 1     | 0.892 |  |
|   | 1     | 0.729 | 0.940 |  |
| 1 | 0.893 | 0.818 | 0.973 |  |

0.361=(0.05)

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0.463=(0.01)

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(0.01

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| 0.83  | 10 |  |
|-------|----|--|
| 0.908 | 10 |  |
| 0.936 | 10 |  |
| 0.960 | 30 |  |

( 0.936 – 0.836 ) (13) (0.960) : : : : ( 16 - 15 )

. (14)

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| 11 11 |       |        |    |  |
|-------|-------|--------|----|--|
| ,     | 0.278 | 15.480 | 40 |  |
| ·     | 0.279 | 15.460 | 40 |  |

(2.00 = 78)  $(\alpha \le 0.05)$  () \*

( ) (0.320) (14) (2.00)  $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$ : ( 2007/12/25) ( 2006/10/25) :( (100) (15) (2006/2005)

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| 11 11 |        |        |    |  |
|-------|--------|--------|----|--|
| 0.035 | 12.727 | 69.600 | 40 |  |
|       | 12.633 | 69.700 | 40 |  |

(2.00 = 78)  $(\alpha = 0.05)$  ()

( ) (0.035) ( ) (15)

(2.00)

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(100)

.( ) 2007/2006

|                 |              |       |        |         | п      | (16)   |       |
|-----------------|--------------|-------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
|                 |              |       | (16)   |         |        |        |       |
|                 |              |       |        |         | ( )    |        |       |
| _               |              |       | ( /    | )       |        |        |       |
|                 |              | 11 11 |        |         |        |        |       |
|                 |              | 0.474 | 78.128 | 799     | .00 40 |        |       |
|                 |              | 0.474 | 82.351 | 790.    | 500 40 |        |       |
|                 | .(2.00 = 78) |       | (α =   | = 0.05) |        | (      | )     |
|                 | ( )          | ( ,   | )      | ( )     | (16)   |        |       |
| $\alpha \leq 1$ | )            |       |        |         |        | (2.00) |       |
|                 |              |       |        |         |        |        | (0.05 |
|                 |              |       |        |         |        |        |       |
| :(              |              | )     |        |         |        |        |       |
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|                 | )            |       |        |         |        |        |       |
|                 | )            |       |        |         |        | ,      |       |
|                 |              |       |        |         |        | (      |       |
|                 |              |       |        |         | (      | )      |       |
| ( )             |              | /     |        |         |        |        |       |

| п               |    |        |                   |        | (1)  | 7)    |
|-----------------|----|--------|-------------------|--------|------|-------|
|                 |    |        |                   |        | ."   |       |
|                 |    | (17)   |                   |        |      |       |
|                 |    | (= 1)  |                   | ( )    |      |       |
|                 |    |        |                   |        |      |       |
|                 | (  | 1      | )                 |        |      |       |
|                 |    | 11 11  |                   |        |      |       |
|                 |    | 0.102  | 12.727            | 74.600 | 40   |       |
|                 |    | 0.192  | 12.885            | 74.050 | 40   |       |
| (2.00 = 7)      | 8) | (      | $\alpha = 0.05$ ) |        |      | ( )   |
| ( )             | (( | 0.192) | ( )               | (17)   |      |       |
| $\alpha \leq$ ) |    |        |                   |        | (2.0 | 0)    |
|                 |    |        |                   |        |      | (0.05 |
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|                 |    | _      | :(                | )      |      |       |
|                 |    |        | (18)              |        |      |       |

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|       | п п   |       |        |    |  |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|----|--|
| 0.383 | 0.878 | 2.788 | 4.650  | 40 |  |
| 0.363 | 0.676 | 2.282 | 5.150  | 40 |  |
| 0.115 | 1 505 | 3.008 | 5.675  | 40 |  |
| 0.115 | 1.595 | 3.019 | 6.750  | 40 |  |
| 0.072 | 1.822 | 3.330 | 7.300  | 40 |  |
| 0.072 |       | 2.202 | 6.150  | 40 |  |
| 0.744 | 0.332 | 6.931 | 17.625 | 40 |  |
| 0.741 |       | 4.188 | 18.050 | 40 |  |

(2.00 = 78)  $(\alpha = 0.05)$  ()

(2.00)

 $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$ 

.T.test independent sample .T.test paired sample d

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."pearson"

## الفصل الخامس نتائج الدراسة ومناقشتها

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.(0.96)

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 $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$ 

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$$(\alpha \le 0.05)$$

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$$(\alpha \leq 0.05) \qquad -$$

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$$(\alpha \le 0.05) \qquad -$$

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пп

. (19) " T. test independent sample "

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|      | 11 11  |        |        |    |  |
|------|--------|--------|--------|----|--|
|      | 3.939  | 16.523 | 25.625 | 40 |  |
| 0.01 | 5.959  | 11.607 | 38.200 | 40 |  |
|      | 12.267 | 3.822  | 6.175  | 40 |  |
| 0.01 | 12.207 | 2.444  | 14.975 | 40 |  |
|      | 3.036  | 3.190  | 8.325  | 40 |  |
| 0.01 | 3.030  | 2.070  | 10.150 | 40 |  |
|      | E 90E  | 20.613 | 40.125 | 40 |  |
| 0.01 | 5.895  | 13.951 | 63.325 | 40 |  |

$$(2.00 = 78)$$

$$(\alpha = 0.05)$$

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$$(2.66 = 78)$$

$$(\alpha = 0.01)$$

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 $\eta^2 = \frac{t^2}{t^2 + df}$ 

d

 $\mathbf{X}$ :

2 t

(20)

(20)

| 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.01 | η 2 |
|------|------|------|-----|
| 0.8  | 0.5  | 0.2  | d   |

. "d" " $\eta^2$ " (21)

(21)

"d" "η<sup>2</sup>" ""

| d     | $\eta^2$ | t      |  |
|-------|----------|--------|--|
| 0.892 | 0.166    | 3.939  |  |
| 2.778 | 0.659    | 12.267 |  |
| 0.688 | 0.106    | 3.036  |  |
| 1.335 | 0.308    | 5.895  |  |

(21)

 $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$ 

 $(\alpha \leq 0.03)$ 

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 $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$ 

 $(\alpha \le 0.05)$ 

 $(\alpha \le 0.05)$ 

T. test " " "

(22) "independent sample

(22)

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|      | 11 11  |       |        |    |  |
|------|--------|-------|--------|----|--|
|      | 17.060 | 4.060 | 10.925 | 40 |  |
| 0.01 | 17.268 | 2.015 | 23.300 | 40 |  |
|      | 40.740 | 4.508 | 13.700 | 40 |  |
| 0.01 | 16.740 | 1.927 | 26.675 | 40 |  |
|      | 40.007 | 4.233 | 12.025 | 40 |  |
| 0.01 | 18.337 | 2.547 | 26.350 | 40 |  |
|      | 22.000 | 9.233 | 36.700 | 40 |  |
| 0.01 | 22.886 | 5.161 | 74.975 | 40 |  |

 $\alpha = \alpha = \alpha$ 

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| d     | $\eta^2$ | t      |    |  |
|-------|----------|--------|----|--|
| 3.910 | 0.793    | 17.268 | 78 |  |
| 3.791 | 0.782    | 16.740 | 78 |  |
| 4.153 | 0.812    | 18.337 | 78 |  |
| 5.183 | 0.870    | 22.886 | 78 |  |

(23)

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 $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$ 

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(24) " T. test Paired sample " (24)

|      | 18.225 | 2.282  | 5.150  | 40 |  |
|------|--------|--------|--------|----|--|
| 0.01 | 10.223 | 11.607 | 38.200 | 40 |  |
|      | 16.143 | 3.019  | 6.750  | 40 |  |
| 0.01 | 10.143 | 2.444  | 14.975 | 40 |  |
|      | 7.899  | 2.202  | 6.150  | 40 |  |
| 0.01 | 7.099  | 2.070  | 10.150 | 40 |  |
|      | 21.036 | 4.188  | 18.050 | 40 |  |
| 0.01 | 21.030 | 13.951 | 63.325 | 40 |  |

 $(\alpha = , )$ 

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$$d$$
" "  $\eta$  2" (25)

(25)

| d     | η 2   | t      |  |
|-------|-------|--------|--|
| 5.837 | 0.895 | 18.225 |  |
| 5.170 | 0.870 | 16.143 |  |
| 2.530 | 0.615 | 7.899  |  |
| 6.737 | 0.919 | 21.036 |  |

(25)

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 $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$ 

(26)

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|      |       | 2.788  | 4.650  | 40 |  |
|------|-------|--------|--------|----|--|
| 0.01 | 8.066 | 16.523 | 25.625 | 40 |  |
|      |       | 3.008  | 5.675  | 40 |  |
|      | 0.658 | 3.822  | 6.175  | 40 |  |
|      |       | 3.330  | 7.300  | 40 |  |
|      | 1.941 | 3.190  | 8.325  | 40 |  |
|      | 7.133 | 6.931  | 17.625 | 40 |  |
| 0.01 | 1.133 | 20.613 | 40.125 | 40 |  |

$$\alpha = (\alpha \leq \alpha \leq \alpha)$$

$$\alpha = (\alpha \leq \alpha)$$

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(α≤ , )

(  $\alpha \le 0.01$  )."d" "  $\eta$  2" (27)

d η² t

2.583 0.625 8.066

0.211 0.011 0.658

0.622 0.088 1.941

2.284 0.566 7.133

"d" " $\eta^2$ " " "

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### الملاحق

#### ملحق (١) قائمة بأسماء المحكمين

| الصفة والعمل   | اسم المحكم                 | الرقم |
|--|----------------------------|-------|
| مساعد رئيس الجامعة الإسلامية للشئون الإدارية -<br>غزة                                      | أ د/ محمد عبد الفتاح عسقول | 1     |
| أستاذ المناهج وطرق تدريس العلوم ــ مدرسة<br>بالجامعة الإسلامية ــ غزة                      | د/ فتحية اللولو            | 2     |
| مدرس الرسم الهندسي بالجامعة الإسلامية - غزة  | م/ سامي موسى               | 3     |
| موجه العلوم والتكنولوجيا بوكالة الغوث الدولية  | أ/ عبد الرحيم المدهون      | 4     |
| مدرس العلوم والتكنولوجيا بوكالة الغوث الدولية  | أ/ مدحت جودت الخطيب        | 5     |
| مدرس العلوم والتكنولوجيا بوكالة الغوث الدولية  | أ / أحمد جعفر بسيسو        | 6     |
| مدرس العلوم والتكنولوجيا بوكالة الغوث الدولية  | أ/ نصر كشكش                | 7     |
| مدرس رياضيات بوكالة الغوث الدولية  | أ/ خليل لبد                | 8     |
| ماجستير مناهج وطرق تدريس – رئيس مركز المصادر والوسائل التعليمية بوكالة الغوث الدولية - غزة | أ / عبد الرحمن إقصيعة      | 9     |

#### ملحق (2)



# ملحق (3) اختبار في مهارات وحدة الرسم الهندسي بالنموذج البنائي

#### مهارة التقدير

| أولا: مرحلة    | الدعوة: |   |                     |     |
|----------------|---------|---|---------------------|-----|
|                |         |   |                     |     |
| التقدير =<br>٢ | سم      | • | الطول الحقيقي =<br> | سىم |
| التقدير =      | سم      | • | الطول الحقيقي =     | سم  |
|                |         |   |                     |     |
| التقدير =      | سم      | • | الطول الحقيقي =     | سم  |
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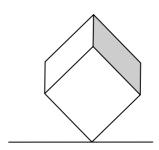
ثانياً: مرحلة الاستكشاف والاكتشاف والابتكار:

#### ٥ ـ دون تقديرك لطول مما يأتي ثم دون طوله الحقيقي

| التقدير | أ- طول البند    |
|---------|-----------------|
|         |                 |
|         | ب- قلمك الرصاص  |
|         |                 |
|         | ج- إصبعك الوسطى |
|         |                 |
|         | د_ طول السبورة  |
|         |                 |
|         | التقدير         |

٦- أمامك مجموعة من الزوايا قدر هذه الزوايا بعينيك ثم قسها بواسطة المنقلة

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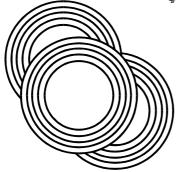
الارتفاع الحقيقي =



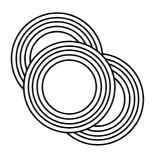
ج- تقدير ارتفاع الطائر =

الارتفاع الحقيقي =

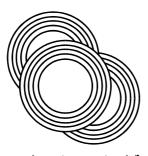
#### ٨ قدر قطر الدائرة الوسطى بعينيك، ثم قس قطرها الحقيقي:



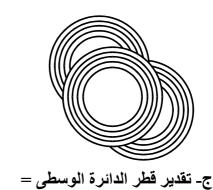
ب- تقدير قطر الدائرة الوسطى = القياس الحقيقي =



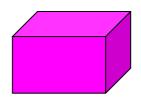
أ- تقدير قطر الدائرة الوسطى = القياس الحقيقي =

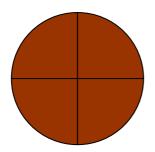


د ـ تقدير قطر الدائرة الوسطى = القياس الحقيقي =



ع- سير سر ، - مره ، و مسى - القياس الحقيقي =



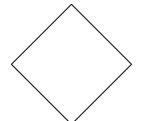


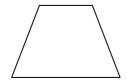
٩- كم يبلغ عرض المجسم ؟التقدير = سم

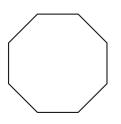
القياس الحقيقي = سم

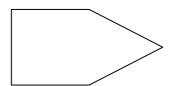
١٠ ـ كم يبلغ قطر الدائرة ؟ التقدير = سم

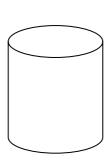
الطول الحقيقي = سم

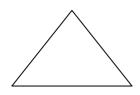












رابعاً: مرحلة اتخاذ الإجراءات:

١١ ـ طول ضلع هذا المعين

التقدير = سم

الطول الحقيقي = سم

١ - طول قاعدة شبه المنحرف التقدير = سم

الطول الحقيقي = سم

۱۳ ـ طول ضلع المثمن التقدير = سم

الطول الحقيقي = سم

٤١- كم يبلغ ارتفاع السهم

التقدير = سم

الارتفاع الحقيقي = سم

٥١ - كم يبلغ قطر الاسطوانة

التقدير = سم

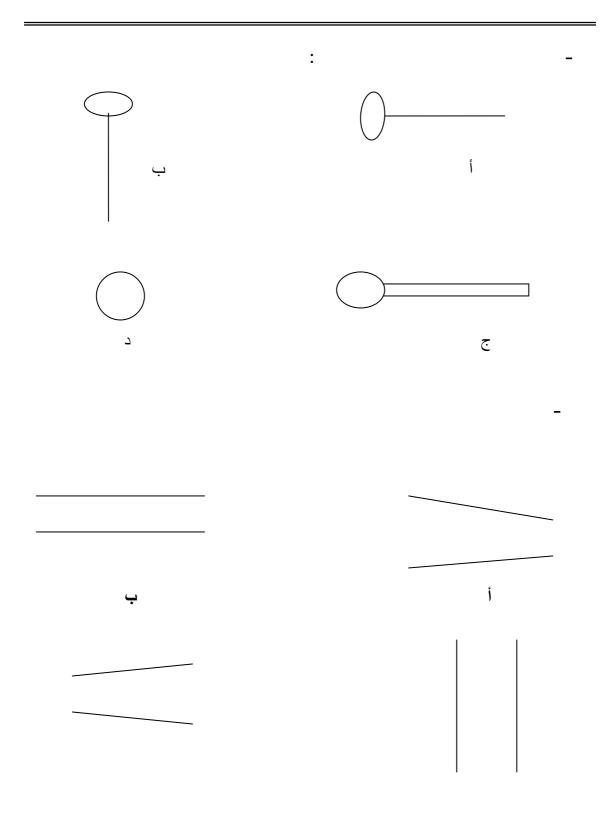
العرض الحقيقي = سم

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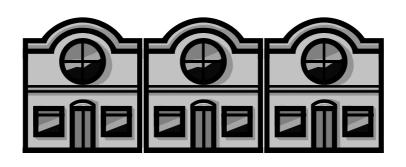
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ج

د

١٠ ـ ثلاثة بيوت في الصورة أمامك حدد من أين تنظر إليها:

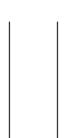
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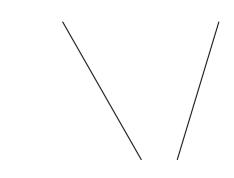


أ- من أعلى ب- من أسفل ج- من الأمام د من الجانب



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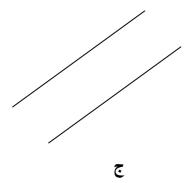




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رابعا: مرحلة اقتراح الحلول والتفسيرات: ٢ - إذا كانت لديك اسطوانتين نظرت إليها من أعلى ستبدوان بهذا الشكل

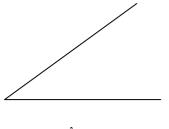
| Ļ          | İ  |
|------------|--|
|            |  |
| ٦          | €  |
| ون شكلهم ؟ | ١٣- لو نظرت إلى أهرامات مصر الثلاثة من أسفل ترى ماذا سيك |
|            |  |
|            | ب-   |
|            | <u> </u>   |
|            | ۵  |

#### مهارة القياس

أولاً: مرحلة الدعوة:

١ ـ كم طول الخط الذي أمامك ؟

أ\_ ٧,٠ سم ب\_ ٧,١ سم د\_ ٦,٩ سم



٢ - كم الزاوية التي أمامك تساوى بالضبط؟

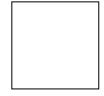
ب- 35° - ب

اً\_ ° • ۳



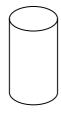
٣ ـ قطر الدائرة التي أمامك يساوي بالضبط؟

أ\_ ١,٨ سم ب\_ ١,٦ سم ج\_ ١,٩ سم د ٢ سم



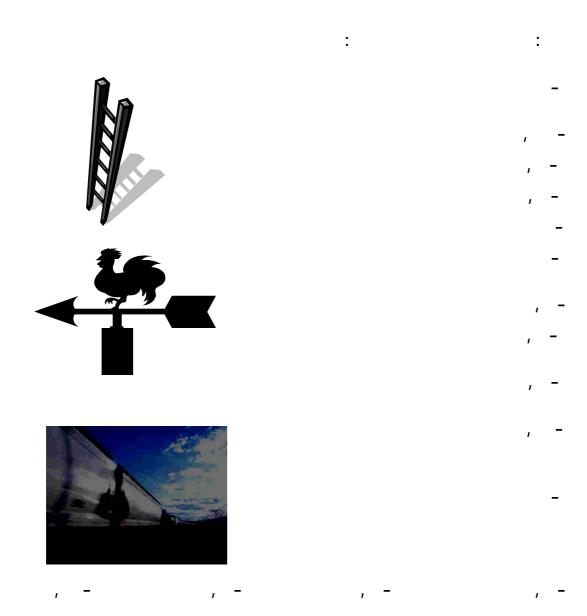
٤ - كم يبلغ بالتحديد طول ضلع المربع الذي في الرسم ؟

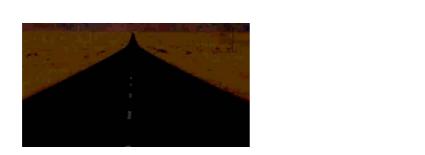
أـ ٢,٣ سم بـ ٢,٠ سم جـ ٢,٤ سم



حم يبلغ طول الاسطوانة التي أمامك بالضبط ؟

أـ ۲٫۵ سم - ۲٫۸ سم - ۲٫۸ سم الم





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#### ثالثاً: مرحلة اقتراح الحلول والتفسيرات:

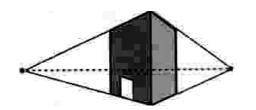
١٠ ـ كم يبلغ ارتفاع المبنى بالضبط؟

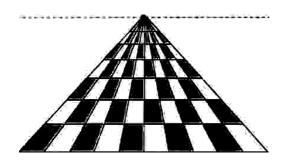


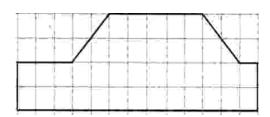
١١- كم عرض الممر المبلط بالضبط؟

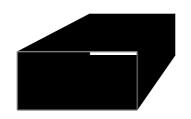
٢١- كم يبلغ طول السيارة بالضبط؟

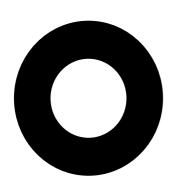
١٣ ـ كم يبلغ ارتفاع هذا الجسم بالضبط ؟

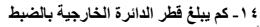












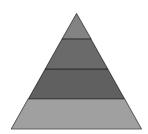
أ- ٤,٤ سم

ب۔ ۲٫۶ سم

ج۔ ٤,٣ سم

د\_ ٥,٤ سم

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ارتفاع هذا المثلث = سر



طول هذه الصورة بدقة =



سمك متوازي المستطيلات = سم



ارتفاع هذه الكرة =

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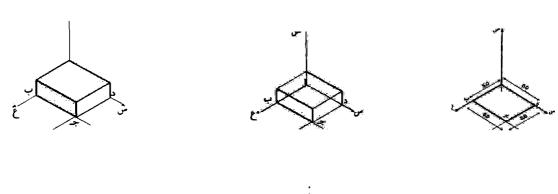
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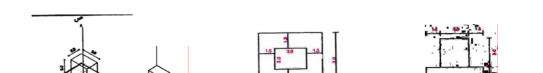
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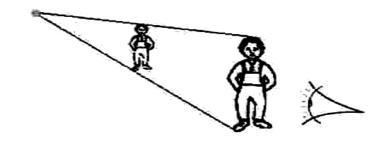




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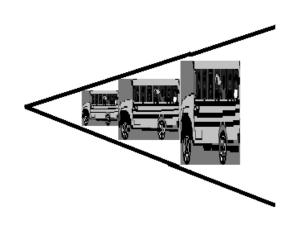




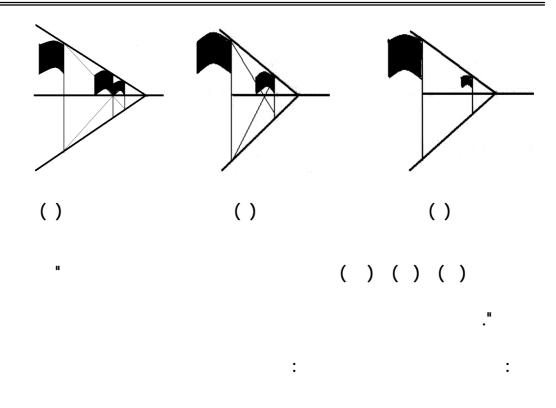
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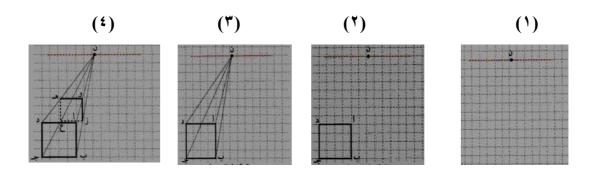




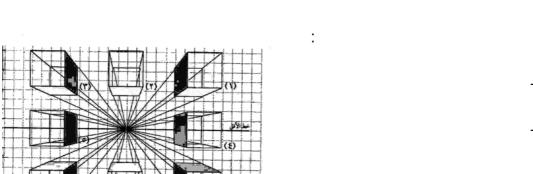
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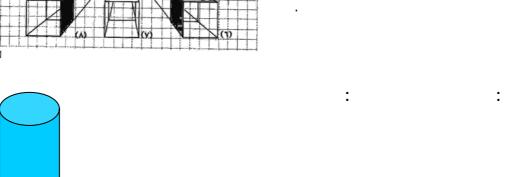
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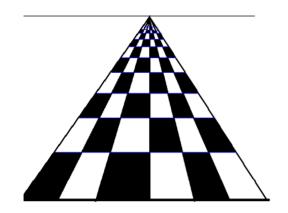








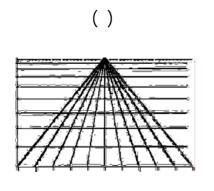
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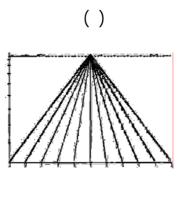


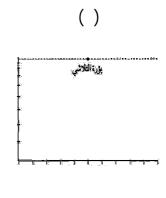
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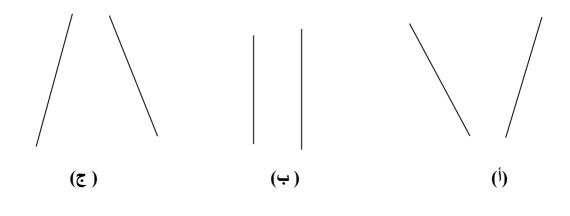
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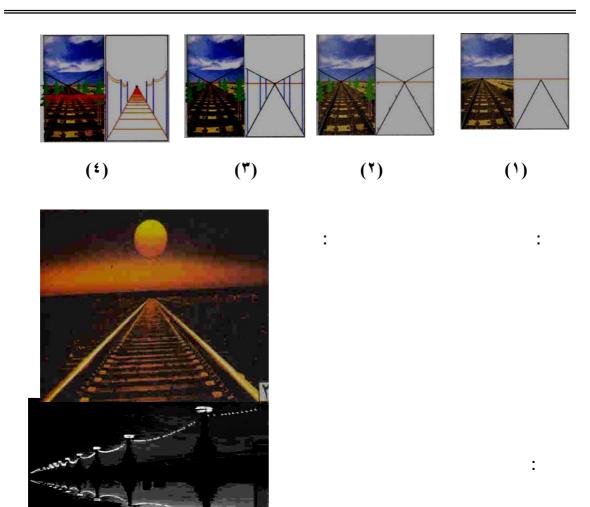
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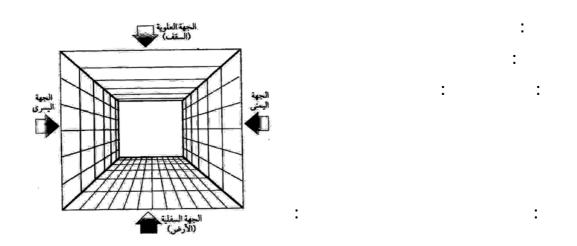


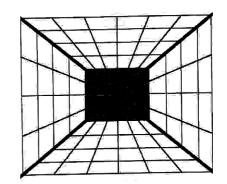
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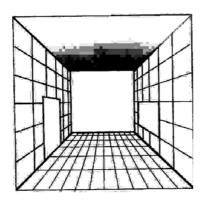




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عزيزي الطالب حاول رسم باب جانبي على اليسار وشباك على اليمين .

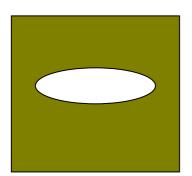


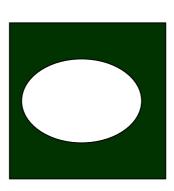
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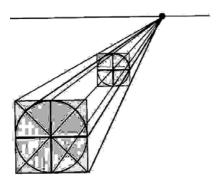


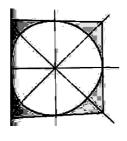


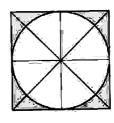
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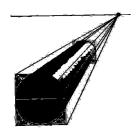
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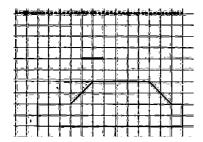




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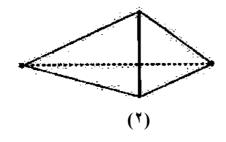


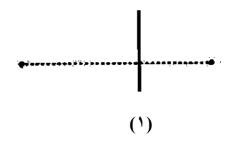
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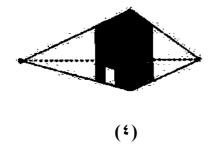


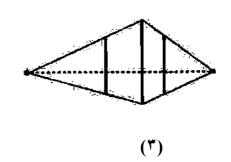
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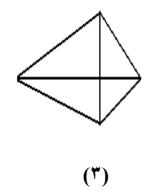


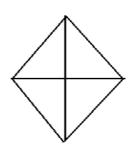


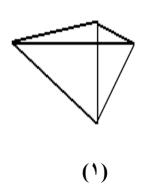




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## **Abstract**

This study aims to identify the effect of suggestive programme of the constructive model in acquiring the skill of geometrical drawing in the curriculum of Technology for the ninth grade of Gaza districts This will be done by designing a programme in the constructive model in the geometry drawing unit. There are three branches of these basic skills they are:

- 1- skill of guessing
- 2- Skill of measurement
- 3- Skill of imagination

The researcher has designed two tools to reach range of acquiring the skills from the students.

- 1- Achievement test of (83) questions, and its reliability was (0.81)
- 2- An observation card of (10) elements for each of the above skills, its reliability was(0.96).

The Sample composed of (80)Student (40 experimental group, 40 control group) The most important results of the study were:

- 1- There was significant statistical differences (  $\alpha \leq 0.01)$  between the average marks of The experimental group and control group in the far application in the all Skills (guessing , measurement , imagination ) and the total mark of the Test . the difference favored the experimental group.
- 2- There was significant statistical differences(  $\alpha \leq 0.01$ ) between the The experimental group and the control group of the average marks in the skills( guessing, measurement , imagination ) which measured by the notice card in all the Skills and the total mark for the notice card and the difference were for the experimental group.
- 3- There was significant statistical differences (  $\alpha \leq 0.01$ ) between the average marks of The experimental group and the control group in each skill of the exam skills and also the total mark of the skills in the

Acquisition test before and after the application of the program for the post test.

4 - There was significant statistical differences (  $\alpha \leq 0.01$ ) between the average grades of both experimental group and the control groups post application in one of the skill test . It is the skill of guessing and the total grade of the achievement test which reflected in turn on the total grade of achievement.

The size effect of the results of study is as follows:

- 1- the result of study shows that the size of effect is high in all the skills and the total grade of skills in the achievement test. It is about (0.892) in the skill of guessing and in the skill of measurement is (0.278) and in the skill of imagination is (0.688) and the total effect is (1.335). Except the skill of imagination where the size of effect is medium and this indicates that the programme has agreat effect on learning the skills of guessing, measurement and imagination.
- 2- the result of study shows that the size of effect is high in all the skills and the total grade of the observation card in the skill of guessing is (3.910) and in the skill of measurement is (3.791) and in the skill of imagination is (4.153) and the total effect is (5.183) and this shows that the programme has a big effect on learning the skills of guessing, measurement and imagination.

The researcher has not found statistical differences between the pre and post applications in the control group in the skill of measurement and imagination skills, this means that the normal way has not participated in the real progress of these two skills. And this enhances the role of the constructional programme in the development of these two skills.