



الجامعة الإسلامية - غزة
عمادة الدراسات العليا
كلية التربية
قسم علم النفس

تجربة التعذيب لدى الأسرى الفلسطينيين وعلاقتها بالتفكير الأخلاقي

إعداد الطالب

عبد الناصر زكي أبو قاعود

إشراف

أ.د. سمير قوته

رسالة مقدمة لكلية التربية بالجامعة الإسلامية - غزة استكمالاً
لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير

1429هـ - 2008م -

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

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(سورة آل عمران: 140)

﴿ وَنَفْسٍ وَمَا سَوَّاهَا فَأَلْهَمَهَا فُجُورَهَا وَتَقْوَاهَا ﴾ :

(سورة الشمس: 7، 8)

﴿ لَا أُقْسِمُ بِيَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ وَلَا أُقْسِمُ بِالنَّفْسِ اللَّوَّامَةِ ﴾ :

(سورة القيامة: 1، 2)

﴿ الَّذِي أَطْعَمَهُمْ مِنْ جُوعٍ وَأَمْتَهُمْ مِنْ خَوْفٍ ﴾ :

(سورة قريش: 4)

صدق الله العظيم

إلى مروح والدي رحمه الله

وإلى والداتي مرمر العطاء

إلى الذين أمضوا زهرة شبابهم في سجون الاحتلال

وإلى مرفيقة دربي نروحي الغالية وأبنائي الأحبة

إلى أحبائي طلبة العلم، أقدم هذا العمل المتواضع

سائلًا الله عز وجل أن يتقبله إنه على كل شيء قدير.

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<i>161</i>	:
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<i>170</i>	

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51	2007/1/1	جدول (ب)
51	2007/1/1 1967	جدول (ج)
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. (Jacobsen,nielsen,1997:17)

(Basoglu, 1992: 211) :

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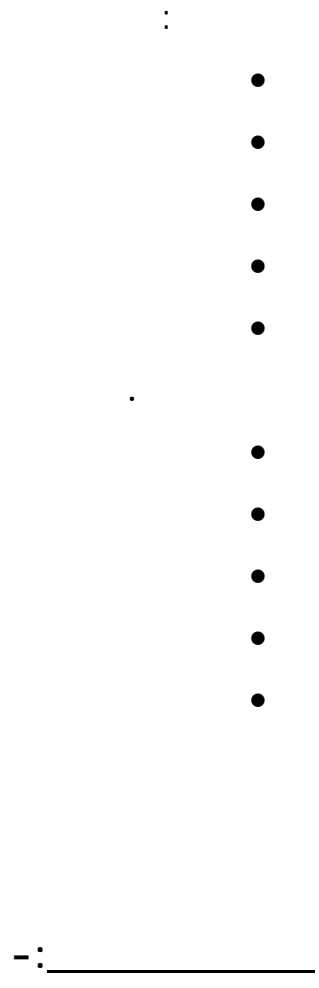
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. (Skylyv,1990:158-61)

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. (Bro- Rasmussen ,1982:1165-1166)

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Jacobson and)

. (Nielsen ,1997:46

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³ يطلق اسم نحشون على وحدة خاصة من الشرطة الإسرائيلية مهمتها القمع داخل السجون وتفتيش غرف الأسرى واقتحامها وكذلك ميتسادا .

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.(Rasmussen, 1990)

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 Jacobsen and) (A-B-C)
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 . (Whiplash syndrome)
 Jacobsen and Nielsen,)
 . (1997:68-71
 Shrestha and)
 . (Sharma,1995:14-15

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. (Vesti, somnier and kasturp, 1992: 18-22)

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. (Somnier and Genefke, 1986) .

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Ramsay,unsworth and truner,)

. (1993:55-59

Axelsen and sveaass,)

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.(Jacobsen and nielsen, 1997:71-73)

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Carlyung

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Archetype

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Highly mystical constructs

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Alfred Adler:

Individual psychology

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Interiority

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social interest "

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Moral Reasoning development :

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Self- chosen Ethical Principles

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<p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Stage 1: punishment and obedience morality</p>	
<p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Stage 2: Individualism Instrumental purpose and exchange Morality</p>	<p>Level pre- conventional Morality</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Stage 3: Mutual Interpersonal Expectation, Relationships. And Conformity Morality:</p>	<p>conventional Morality</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Stage4: Social system and Conscience Morality .</p>	
<p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Stage 5: Social Contract and Individual Rights Morality</p>	<p>the post- Conventional Morality</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Stage 6: Universal Ethical Principles Morality</p>	

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:(allodi and cowgill ,1988) (2

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:(zeiss and dickman ,1989) (3

" : PTSD "

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:(patricia,ct.al 1991) (4

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(prisoner oft war – pow)

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: (yukssel , 1991) (5

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.(DEROGATES SYMPTOMS go)

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. PTSD

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(%82)

(27) (DSMIIR)

PTSD

(%70) (23)

(7) PTSD

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. PTSD

: (Crocq ,et al. 1993) (6

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	(1000)	.	
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		.	(525)
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(117)		-:	*
		.	DSMIII-R
		-:	*
:		.	(PTSD)
			: <i>Night mares</i> -1
			(%40)
(%39)			
		.	
			: <i>Intrusive recollection</i> -2
			(%44)
			: <i>acute- anxiety symptoms</i> -3
		.	: (%15)
			: <i>Disseminative phenomena</i> : -4
	"	"	
Depersonalization			Drealization

: *Enduring traits* -5

Social Phobia

: *Associated features* -6

(%40)

. BipolarII disorder

: (Ramsey , et.al, 1993) / (7

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(100)

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66-18

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: (Basoglu ,et. al, 1994) (8

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: (Sinding , et. Al, 1995) (9

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(63)

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1996

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(%95)

(60)

(%17) (11) .

(%95) (60) .

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(%75)

:(Sarantidis , et. al,1996) _____ (10

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(60)

(30)

:(Grossman and others ,1996) _____ (11

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(75)

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68

%100

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(%95)

%23

%85

%29

%73

:(Nice, et . al, 1996) (12

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69-47

(55)

:(Basoglu ,et . al, 1997) (13

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:(Holtz , 1998) (14

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:(Pounder .DJ 1997) (15

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.(Fatal shaken adult syndrome) :

:(Unsworth and Goldberg , 1998) **(16**

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:(Al nefaey Abid , 1988) _____ -11

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:(Bakken .& ellsworth : 1990) -1

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:(Galotti &et.al, : 1991) -2

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:(Gielen & et.al,1992) -3

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:(Bakken & Romig 1994) -5

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:(Perry& Mcintire, 1995) -7

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$$\frac{\quad X \quad}{\quad} =$$

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$$71 = \frac{300 \times 704}{2969} =$$

$$52 = \frac{300 \times 517}{2969} =$$

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33.3	100	
2.7	8	
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(3)

%		
60.7	182	
39.3	118	
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%		
9.3	28	
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 : Internal consistency _____ -

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(5)

0.01	0.91	
0.01	0.93	

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(0.93 -0.91)

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0.01	0.59	11	0.01	0.75	1
0.01	0.57	12	0.01	0.52	2
0.01	0.74	13	0.01	0.66	3
0.01	0.70	14	0.01	0.71	4
0.01	0.49	15	0.01	0.48	5
0.46	0.14	16	0.01	0.56	6
0.01	0.63	17	0.01	0.66	7
0.97	0.006	18	0.01	0.58	8
0.01	0.40	19	0.01	0.40	9
0.01	0.58	20	0.01	0.39	10

(6)

(0.75 -0.39)

18 16

(7)

0.01	0.73	34	0.01	0.57	21
0.01	0.37	35	0.01	0.40	22
0.01	0.59	36	0.01	0.38	23
0.01	0.71	37	0.01	0.56	24
0.01	0.78	38	0.01	0.65	25
0.01	0.60	39	0.01	0.38	26
0.01	0.56	40	0.01	0.37	27
0.28	0.20	41	0.53	0.11	28
0.01	0.39	42	0.01	0.38	29
0.01	0.50	43	0.01	0.46	30
0.01	0.52	44	0.01	0.35	31
0.01	0.58	45	0.01	0.35	32
0.01	0.54	46	0.01	0.54	33

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(41 28)

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SPSS

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: Split half methods -

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0.72	0.56	
0.69	0.53	
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: Internal consistency -

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0.01	0.60	
0.01	0.81	
0.01	0.43	
0.01	0.70	
0.01	0.50	

(10)

(0.81 -0.43)

:

(11)

0.01	0.63	1
0.01	0.58	2
0.01	0.68	3
0.15	0.26	4

(11)

(0.68 - 0.58)

0.01

4

(12)

0.04	0.36	1
0.01	0.63	2
0.04	0.36	3
0.04	0.37	4
0.03	0.38	5
0.72	0.06	6
0.01	0.43	7
0.76	0.05	8
0.01	0.47	9

(12)

(0.63 - 0.36)

0.01

(8 6)

(13)

0.01	0.62	1
0.04	0.38	2
0.01	0.70	3
0.03	0.40	4

(13)

(0.70 -0.38)

0.01

(14)

0.02	0.40	1
0.01	0.82	2
0.01	0.84	3

(14)

(0.84 -0.40)

0.01

(15)

0.01	0.52	1
0.01	0.54	2

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(0.54 -0.52)

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: Test Of Extreme Groups

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: Split half methods -
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: Internal consistency _____ (

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0.01	0.96	
0.01	0.67	

(17)

(0.96 -0.67)

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(18)

0.05	0.35	1
0.04	0.36	2
0.002	0.54	3
0.001	0.59	4
0.02	0.40	5
0.001	0.47	6
0.001	0.47	7
0.001	0.49	9
0.001	0.65	10
0.001	0.56	11
0.04	0.36	12
0.01	0.45	13
0.31	0.18	17

(18)

(0.65 -0.35)

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(19)

0.05	0.34	8
0.001	0.59	14
0.002	0.49	15
0.001	0.80	16
0.02	0.35	18

(19)

(0.80 -0.34)

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SPSS

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: Split half methods -

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	. One Way ANOVA		-5
	. Scheffe		-6

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%					
51.3	11.5	37.0	72	18	
56.2	14.8	49.4	88	24	
51.4	24.7	86.4	168	42	

100

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86.4

(%51.4)

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(%51.3)

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(%56.2)

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%					
66.8	8.7	76.2	114	19	

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0.001	-0.28	
0.001	-0.24	
0.001	-0.28	

0.01

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(0.001 =

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0.91	-0.07	
0.17	-0.06	
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(Independent - Sample T- ()
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0.001	3.4	8.5	78.1	130	5
		8.6	74.7	170	5

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 (Independent - Sample T- ()
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	" "				
0.40	0.83	9.3	76.5	182	
		7.8	75.7	118	

1.96 (0.05) 298 " "
 (0.83) " " (25)
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 (One-Way ANOVA -)
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		73.9	294	21736.1	
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0.33	0.09	**0.02	0.88	0.11	-	72.7	
0.66	0.55	0.91	0.09	-		78.0	
0.32	*0.02	**0.002	-			73.0	
0.63	0.23	-				77.7	
0.97	-					76.4	
-						76.3	

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(Yuksel,1991) (basoglu:1997)

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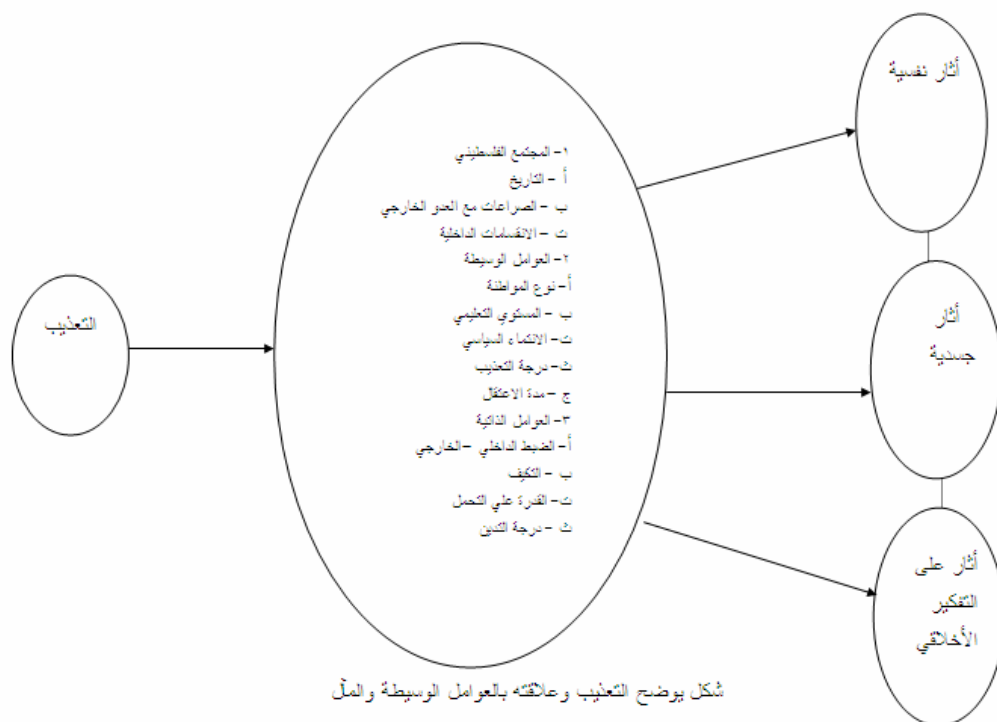
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