

:

:

2003

واسرتی الصغیرة

# **الشكرا و العرفان**

أشكر كل من ساهم في نجاح هذا البحث . بدا بالدكتور الشفيع محمد المكي المشرف على هذا البحث بما قدمه من نصح وارشاد وصبر طوال فترة اعداد البحث .

## **Abstracts**

This study tackles the Second Gulf War and the American-Iraqi relations. Its treats the real causes of the War, with the illustration of the motives of the U.S.A. and its stand towards the crisis, with the expression of the boundaries historical motives which has been settled, in additional to the economical motives which is not yet settled.

The study had disclosed that this War was as a door through which the foreign power had entered to the area, represented in its economical and political relations with Iraq, Kuwait and Iran, a matter which not just affect the economy and the future of the two disputed parties, but its effect expanded to include all Arab Territories.

The researcher studied the variables of these international, regional and local relations, with the explanation of the role played by U.S.A. in the area, and the stand of the U.Ns against that.

From the most important results which the study reached are: The Iraqi-American relations can be characterized as good , and during the Iraqi-Iranian War U.S.A. had worked to assist Iraq to weak Iran but it felt the danger of the increasing Iraqi power which form a threat to its interests in the area, so it worked for its destruction.

Also the study had reached the fact that, the Second Gulf War had provided a vast room for many non-Arab Countries to have many political and economical gains, like Iran, Turkey and Israel on he account of the Gulf-Countries like Iraq and Kuwait.



|     |   |
|-----|---|
|     |   |
| i   |   |
| ii  |   |
| iii | <b>Abstracts</b>                                    |
| iv  |   |
| v   |   |
| 1   |   |
| 3   | الفصل الأول : الخليج العربي في الاستراتيجية الدولية |
| 3   | :   |
| 8   | :   |

|            |   |   |
|------------|---|---|
| <b>29</b>  | <b>الفصل الثاني : العلاقات التاريخية بين العراق والكويت</b> |   |
| <b>29</b>  | :   |   |
| <b>34</b>  | :   |   |
| <b>42</b>  | :   |   |
| <b>50</b>  | <b>الفصل الثالث : ازمة الخليج الثانية</b>                   |   |
| <b>50</b>  | ( )   | : |
| <b>59</b>  | :   |   |
| <b>70</b>  | :   |   |
|            | <b>وتداعياتها في المنطقة</b>                                |   |
| <b>70</b>  | :   |   |
| <b>77</b>  | :   |   |
| <b>93</b>  | :   |   |
| <b>103</b> |   |   |
| <b>107</b> |   |   |
|            |   |   |

/2

1990

- )

(

1991

( )

( - - )

:

-

-1

-2

-1

-2

-1

-2

250

290

150

30      54

800

47

57      48

1

(2)

(3)

.208

2

.93

1971

50

%53.8

%40

%13.5

60                    3719  
        <sup>4</sup>                    438446

2        17.818  
     <sup>(5)</sup> 2        4.600  
( /        35 )  
(        )                    ( /        104 )

(        )

) (        )

(        )                    (

---

4

.42-41      1990

5

.298      1990

(6)

148.3 1950

35.7

3.2

1985

7 1979

38.1

1950

16.2

.27 1994

%21      %8

(                )

8

1973

)

(

1973      6

80/79      "      "      "      "

35

%60

9

"      "

---

501      \_\_\_\_\_ "      "      8  
.62    2000

.62      9

10

1957 - 1953

1960

<sup>11</sup>  
%7

1960

.( 25- 50)

1960

1959 ( 18 )

.<sup>12</sup> ( 4 - 10)

16 -14

( )

1960

1974- 1973

.%5

---

.6 1984

10

.8 1987

1985

11

.8

<sup>12</sup>

1967

<sup>13</sup> 1973

1980

1990

%40              1960

<sup>14</sup> %90

1959

1960

15.

1958

---

.120

<sup>14</sup>

.120

<sup>15</sup>

1970 -1960

<sup>16</sup>

1973 -1971

1967

1967

<sup>17</sup>

---

.124

<sup>16</sup>

.145

<sup>17</sup>

1967

1969

<sup>18</sup> 1972

1981 -1974

1973

1973/11/17

%55

<sup>19</sup>

---

.145

<sup>18</sup>

.168

<sup>19</sup>

1961

1932

1909

1927

20

1927

21

---

1989

20

.117

21

.347 1977

25

<sup>22</sup>

.<sup>23</sup> ( -1340) 1921

314 1970

646 1980 538

3.5 1982 4100

<sup>24</sup>

---

.350

<sup>22</sup>

<sup>23</sup>

.557 1992 1413

1988

<sup>24</sup>

.144

2000 -1999

%10

%100

%100

%95

%80

1928

1934

1932

75

1938

25

1973

"

"

1975

130

1979

%30

%13

65.4

1980

---

25

300 1990

646

5

<sup>26</sup>

1988

35        1979

<sup>27</sup>

25

2.4

1.2

%60

2.5

1.8

1.6

<sup>28</sup>

---

.310

<sup>26</sup>

1412 -1991

<sup>27</sup>

.191

.192

<sup>28</sup>

1986  
18      1989                  10  
                                1990  
14  
29  
1988      1980

-:

215

177



( )

<sup>30</sup> 1986

1968

1980

5

1981

40 ( )

2-1

.31

---

1991- 1411

<sup>30</sup>

.27

<sup>31</sup>

.268-267 2001

1991

<sup>32</sup>

1990

(2 26 )

(4)

<sup>33</sup> 1984

1991 20

6620

(30 - ) 2500 122

<sup>34</sup> (2- . ) 600

1991

90

1969 29

---

<sup>32</sup>

.255 1992

.255 <sup>33</sup>

.255 <sup>34</sup>

1968

<sup>35</sup>

( )

1991

1993

707

1970

( 1990 )

100

.38

<sup>39</sup> 47

---

/ 38

.557-556 2000

.166

<sup>39</sup>

<sup>\*</sup>( ) 1998

( )

74 106

1998 20

40

200 22

41

---

266 1999 128 <sup>40</sup>  
173 1999 135 <sup>41</sup>

\*

%80

( )

)

400

70

(

42

1998

19



## العلاقات التاريخية بين العراق والكويت

- :

:

:

1919

1920 ( )

<sup>7</sup> 1920 30

بدأت الثورة في بعض المدن العراقية كالرميّة والننجية ، وسرعان ما انتشرت في المنطقة وعمت المدن، لقد كبدت هذه الثورة بريطانيا خسائر فادحة . فأخذت تبحث عن وسيلة تضمن بها مصالحها في المنطقة ، فما كان إلا أن نصبت الملك فيصل ملكاً على العراق الذي اكتسب شهرة عسكرية لقيادته الجيوش العربية في فترة الحرب العالمية الأولى ، وقد كان تنصيبه في 13 أغسطس 1921م ، وبعد سنة فرضت بريطانيا عليه توقيع معاهدة الانتداب ، ورغم معارضة الشعب لها إلا أنها كانت ترمي لترسيخ الانتداب بافل النفقات والخسائر الممكنة.

1933

1936

1939 ( )

<sup>8</sup> 1941

7

.55 1990  
.55 8

1942/1/7

1947

1958

9

( - - - )

<sup>10</sup> 1958

1958

1955

---

.58                          9  
10

.24            1984

1961

8

<sup>11</sup> 1963

1963

<sup>12</sup>

15

1966 14

1968/8/17

%65

1970

1967

---

.60

.61

<sup>11</sup>

<sup>12</sup>

1752

---

( )

1896

13

( )

( )

14

1672 - 1083

1613 - 1022

1713 - 1125

<sup>15</sup> 1613 1022

---

.203-202 1990

.19 1962

.30

13

14

15

- 1190

776

16

. ( ) ( )

( )

18.5

1200

7

13

17

4

7

12

12

43

18

( )

1918

1920

.38

16

.30

17

.306

1923

1922

( )

1961

1961

1962

19

-:

1913

20\*

1922

21

---

303      1990

1913

(1)

19

\*20

1994

21

.169

1914

<sup>22</sup>

1918

3

<sup>23</sup>

1939-1936

)

1938

(

1937

1939

1961

1939

<sup>24</sup>

1961

19

62

1961 20

1961 25

---

.40 1994

<sup>22</sup>

.42

<sup>23</sup>

.172

<sup>24</sup>

25.

1961      19

1961

26

1961      5

35-1777      1961      20

---

1973      32

<sup>25</sup>

.20

.21

<sup>26</sup>

<sup>27</sup>

35-1777

-

12

1961

1961

<sup>28</sup>

1961

6

1961      30

<sup>29</sup>

1963      30

7

---

.21

<sup>27</sup>

.22

<sup>28</sup>

.13

<sup>29</sup>

|      |    |      |      |
|------|----|------|------|
| 1963 | 14 |      |      |
| 1963 | 30 |      |      |
| 4    |    |      |      |
|      |    | 1963 |      |
|      |    | 31*  |      |
|      |    |      | 1932 |
| 1968 | 13 |      |      |
|      |    | 1963 |      |
|      |    | 1961 | 19   |
|      |    |      |      |
|      |    | 32   |      |
|      |    |      |      |
|      | 14 |      | 30   |
| 1963 |    | (2)  | * 31 |
|      |    |      | 32   |
|      |    | 51   | 1994 |

(        )

1961

33

1947

(        )

1961/6/28

1961      20

1961      12

1961      10

34

1963 8

1963

1987

1963

1967

1973

1963

1975

1990

:

1921

1958

1913

1937

( )

1975

35

1969/4/19

1937

1980/9/17

1975

36

1980/10/1

1983

60

1982

1982/6/10

1982/6/20

---

35

.211 2001

.212

36

1982/7/13

1982

37

1986

598

1988/8/8

38.

1987

1980

%5

---

.215

<sup>37</sup>

.516

<sup>38</sup>

( )

1977

39

40

41.

( )

---

39

.15-10 1982

40

.759

1989 97

.12

41

19

1972

42

( )

1980

43.

---

42

125 2003 102

.86

43

44

45

( )

46

---

1993-5-20

44

<sup>45</sup> [Http://www.seikher-org/Arabic/books//g.htm](http://www.seikher-org/Arabic/books//g.htm)

1993/5/30

46

47

)

(

---

153

47

125 .2003

) ( ) .(

1990

- : ( )

(48)

1958

(49)

1990

---

48

.2

49

1963

1990

50

14

---

1992

50

257

|              |      |              |
|--------------|------|--------------|
|              |      | 51           |
|              | 1966 |              |
|              | 52   | 1932         |
| —            |      |              |
|              |      | 1932         |
|              | (11) |              |
| 1932         |      |              |
| 1932         | 21   |              |
| 1913      29 |      |              |
|              | 1961 |              |
| 53           | 1932 |              |
| 687          |      |              |
| 1991         |      |              |
|              | 54   |              |
|              |      | 1963    1932 |
| —            |      |              |
| <hr/>        |      |              |
|              | 1995 | 51           |
|              |      | 340          |
|              | 1994 | 52           |
|              |      | 67           |
|              |      | 120          |
|              |      | 121          |
|              |      | 53           |
|              |      | 54           |

35

100

35

15

35

55

1990 18

56

1990 17

31

1990

10

195

55

. 228

1995

75

1990 3

7

57

1990

1990 16

58

1990 13

---

58

117 1991

|           |     |      |         |    |
|-----------|-----|------|---------|----|
|           |     | *    | 1990    | 10 |
|           |     |      | —       | —  |
|           |     |      | 59      |    |
| 40        | 39  | 660  |         |    |
|           |     | 60   |         |    |
| 1990      | 14  |      |         |    |
|           |     | 61   |         |    |
|           |     | —    | —       | —  |
| 1990      | 7   |      |         |    |
| 1990      | 12  |      |         |    |
|           |     | 1990 | 25 – 22 |    |
|           |     | 62   |         |    |
| 1990/8/10 | (4) | *    |         |    |
|           | (   | )    | 59      |    |
|           |     |      | 135     |    |
|           |     |      | 60      |    |
|           |     | 295  | 1998    |    |
|           | 135 |      |         | 61 |
| 148       |     | (    | )       | 62 |
|           |     | 95   | 1991    |    |

1990/11/6

63

1990/8/9

64

---

63

98            1991            148

118

168

64

( )

65

66

1990/7/15

1990/8/3

---

834

1991

65

160

66

67

68

69

-

:

---

.340

67

1992

68

.285 287

6

. 285

69

1967

1979

1984

1990-1988

1990 /25 ( )

15 -  
(70)

1990  
) ( )  
( ) ( )  
1991  
( )

(71)

90 1002

---

184

70

71

184 1994

8 6

( )

(72)

4

1987

)

(

(73)

---

188

72

1991

73

.54

1990

661

(74)

1990

1922

(75)

(76)

1990 2

1990 13

(77)

1978                    1962  
                        8-6

(78)

(79)

136

76

216

77

78

227

79

117

1990

1990 8

(80)

1990 9

(81)

(82)

---

135 .

80

83 1994

81

.74

82

(83)

5.500

(84)

1972

(85)

---

.74

83

84

.98      1990      102

.99                    85

%20





( )

1987

) ( ) (

87

88

( )

89

---

.17                    87  
88

.81      1998                    233  
.273                            89

90

(      )

(      )

8      (      )

1963

1963      18

( 1963      )

1971

1973

1973

(      -      )

91

1974

( )

92

93

---

.279

91

92

.1987

93

.336      1976

94

1989/3/24

1990

12

1990

95

---

.178      1976  
.384      1999

94

95

( )

( )

( )

96

(51)

97

---

16

183

1999

96

290      1993      1413

97

50

98

1990

---

199

1999

98

1990 2

12

29 678

1990

1991 15

)

( )

1991 17 .(

580

30

50

1200

60

750

### حرب الخليج الثانية 1991

| دبابات |      |      |      |     |      |                  |
|--------|------|------|------|-----|------|------------------|
| 541000 | 2950 | 3650 | 1079 | 111 | 1940 | الولايات المتحدة |
| 42000  | 600  |      |      | 22  | 85   |                  |
| 20000  | 350  |      |      | 19  | 60   |                  |
| 1700   |      |      |      | 2   | 30   |                  |
| 200    |      | 71   |      | 5   | 16   |                  |
|        |      |      |      |     | 616  |                  |
|        |      |      |      | 4   | 8    |                  |

|       |     |  |  |    |     |  |
|-------|-----|--|--|----|-----|--|
|       |     |  |  | 3  |     |  |
| 450   |     |  |  | 2  |     |  |
|       |     |  |  | 2  |     |  |
|       |     |  |  | 2  | 8   |  |
|       |     |  |  | 1  |     |  |
|       |     |  |  | 3  |     |  |
| 12000 |     |  |  | 2  |     |  |
| 2000  |     |  |  |    |     |  |
| 40000 | 358 |  |  |    |     |  |
| 14300 | 9   |  |  |    |     |  |
| 60600 | 267 |  |  | 15 | 216 |  |
| 40000 | 14  |  |  |    | 78  |  |
| 25500 | 75  |  |  | 12 | 500 |  |
| 7000  | 24  |  |  | 9  | 19  |  |
| 7000  |     |  |  |    | 35  |  |
| 3500  |     |  |  |    |     |  |
| 10000 |     |  |  |    |     |  |
| 2000  |     |  |  |    |     |  |
| 500   |     |  |  |    |     |  |
|       |     |  |  | 1  |     |  |
| 480   |     |  |  |    |     |  |

22

26

4

100      50

1856      .      240

2100

99

1991      28

687

687

1961

<sup>100</sup>. 1990

---

<sup>99</sup> Arab\_ia.com/News/\_Article/\_Arabic/.2\_071/1423  
— (1996 -1990)

<sup>100</sup>

.8

|      |    |                         |   |
|------|----|-------------------------|---|
|      |    | 1990                    | - |
|      |    | <sup>*</sup> (1990) 660 |   |
| 6    |    | 40 39                   |   |
| (51) | 7  | 661                     |   |
|      |    | 30                      |   |
|      |    | 12                      |   |
|      |    | 18                      |   |
| 644  |    | 18                      |   |
| 665  | 25 |                         |   |
|      |    | 101                     |   |
|      |    | 1945                    |   |
| ( )  |    |                         |   |

---

|           |     |     |
|-----------|-----|-----|
| 1990 /660 | (5) | *   |
| 19        |     | 101 |

1991/3/2 -1990/8/2

666

678

102

|  |     |
|--|-----|
|  |     |
|  | 660 |

---

102

.78      1993 168

|           |     |
|-----------|-----|
|           | 661 |
|           | 662 |
|           | 664 |
| 661       | 665 |
|           | 666 |
| 1963 1961 | 667 |
| 50        | 669 |
|           | 670 |
|           | 674 |
|           | 677 |
| 15        | 678 |
| 1991 /    |     |
|           | 686 |

686

686

%17.8

1990/11/29

678

1991/3/2

686

<sup>103</sup>. 1991/1/17

1994 10

" 1990/8/28

104.

---

.83

168

<sup>103</sup>

.210

<sup>104</sup>

$^{105}$ 1982

678

106

18

34

11

26

12

29

678

---

.213

$^{105}$

.227

$^{106}$

1 /16

1/17

1/18

14

15

2/23

/23

660

$^{107}$ 678

2/24

1991/2/27

661                  2                  660                  29

108

25        665

)

.(

---

.274

$^{107}$

199/1 215

"

108

.23

678

1990/11/29

( )

)

678 (

30

1991/1/15

28 -27

45

1991/3/2 686

1991

109

(24) 687

---

.25

215

109

687

( )

( )

( )

( )

715 707

1991

110

1991 /18

111

1991

---

32 1997 215

87

110

111

1991 7

112

25 166

1995

10

1991

113

---

101

113

.87

112

114

1989

---

114

.367

1995

( )

1990

1990

( )

(1988 - 1980)

200

115

( )

32

14

---

115

.92 2003

116

26  
%17      550

117

1991      800 600

1991

---

- 1990      -102      -      116  
.137  
.140      117

118

)

<sup>119</sup> (

1991

---

.140

118

"

"

119

53      1991      103

(        )

)

(

-

<sup>120</sup> (        )

(        )

---

120

.25      1998      133

1990/3/29

121

2000

122

0

0

19

---

155

-

121

.21

1992

122

.96      2003

0

1284

1999 /17

( )

2001

1284

(11) ( )

1999

250

1989

(12)

(4)2

|       |       |     |
|-------|-------|-----|
|       |       | -1  |
|       | .2000 |     |
|       |       | -2  |
|       | .1991 |     |
|       |       | -3  |
| 1994- | 1413  |     |
|       |       | -4  |
| 2001  |       |     |
| 1987  |       | -5  |
|       |       | -6  |
| 1987  |       |     |
|       |       | -7  |
|       | .1994 |     |
|       |       | -8  |
|       |       | -9  |
|       |       | -10 |
| 1999  |       | -11 |
| 1984  |       | -12 |
|       |       | -13 |
|       | .1987 |     |
|       |       | -14 |
|       | .1991 |     |
|       |       | -15 |
|       | .1976 |     |
| 1962  |       | -16 |
| 2000  |       | -17 |
|       | .1972 |     |
|       |       | -18 |
|       | .1992 |     |

- 19
- . 2000
- . 1979 -20
- 21
- . 1995 -22
- . 1995
- . 1994 -23
- 24
- . 1998
- . 1982 -25
- 26
- . 1992 -27
- . 1977 -28
- . 1996 -29
- . 1976
- عبد العزيز ، خالد سلطان ، مقاتل من الصحراء - الطبعة الاولى - دار الساقى - 1995م. -30
- 31
- . 1988
- قلعجي ، قدری الخليج بحر الاساطير شركة المطبوعات للتوزيع والنشر - الطبعة الثانية 1992م . -32
- 33
- . 1991 -34
- . 1995 1416 -35

|   |      |     |
|---|------|-----|
| . | 1994 |     |
| . | 1994 | -36 |
| . | 1994 | -37 |
| . |      | -38 |
| . | 2001 |     |
| . | 1991 | -39 |
| " | "    | -40 |
| . | 1992 |     |
| . | 1992 | -41 |
| . | 1995 |     |
| . | 1989 | -42 |
| . | 1989 | -43 |

|  |  |  |     |
|--|--|--|-----|
|  |  |  | -1  |
|  |  |  | -2  |
|  |  |  | -3  |
|  |  |  | -4  |
|  |  |  | -5  |
|  |  |  | -6  |
|  |  |  | -7  |
|  |  |  | -8  |
|  |  |  | -9  |
|  |  |  | -10 |
|  |  |  | -11 |
|  |  |  | -12 |
|  |  |  | -13 |
|  |  |  | -14 |
|  |  |  | -15 |
|  |  |  | -16 |
|  |  |  | -17 |
|  |  |  | -18 |
|  |  |  | -19 |
|  |  |  | -20 |
|  |  |  | -21 |
|  |  |  | :   |
|  |  |  | -1  |

1993/5/20

- :

- 1 - Arabic .com /news / article / Arabic/ /02/071/1423
- 2- E-mail nakhale *ArabAmeraican Relation -Forign Studie s* 1974 - p41.
- 3- [http:// www. Sakher.org/Arabic /books/19.htm](http://www.Sakher.org/Arabic/books/19.htm).

