



الجامعة الإسلامية - غزة
عمادة الدراسات العليا
كلية التجارة
قسم المحاسبة

اختبار كفاءة سوق فلسطين للأوراق المالية عند المستوى الضعيف

دراسة تطبيقية على الشركات المدرجة في السوق لسنة (2004-2005)

إعداد الطالب:

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إشراف الدكتور: حمدي زعرب

قدمت هذه الدراسة كمتطلب تكميلي للحصول على درجة الماجستير في المحاسبة والتمويل

2007 م - 1428 هـ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قال تعالى:

﴿قُلْ هَلْ يَسْتَوِي الَّذِينَ يَعْلَمُونَ وَالَّذِينَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ﴾

سورة الزمر آية 9

قال تعالى:

﴿وَمَا أَوْثَقُ مِنَ الْعِلْمِ إِلَّا قَلْبًا﴾

سورة الإسراء آية 85

صَلَّى اللَّهُ الْعِظَمِ

المخلص

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ABSTRACT

Pricing fairness is one of the most important features and indicators of healthy and successful stock markets. In the absence of pricing fairness, there would be a biased chance of some investors earning profits not available for other investors.

This research aims at finding out, how much share prices at the Palestine Securities Exchange Market (PSEM) are responding to information published by stock shareholders companies. It also, aims at measuring pricing fairness of shares exchanged at the PSEM at the first fairness check level.

The study comes in six chapters. Chapter one contains the research problem, methodology, assumptions, objectives, and literature review. While, chapter two describes what are and what for stock markets. Chapter three defines pricing fairness. Chapter four gives a history and state of the PSEM. Chapter five analysis shares pricing data in order to check for the assumption of pricing fairness. At the end, comes chapter six with the results and recommendations.

The research locates out several significant results. One of the most important findings of the research is the unfairness of the PSEM at the first fairness checking level.

Likewise, the research recommended several important recommendations. Mainly, the significance of achieving full transparency of published information on stocks by stock shareholders companies. Moreover, the research recommended that the PSEM should improve its information and communication systems.

الإهداء

إلى والديَّ الحبيبين ...

إلى أخي الحبيب إيهاب رحمه الله...

إلى زوجتي العزيزة...

وإلى درة قلبي ابنتي بتول ونور...

نهدي هذا البحث...

والله الموفق...،،،

شكر ونقماير

قال تعالى:

﴿رب أوزعني أن أشكر نعمتك التي أنعمت علي وعلى والدي وأن أعمل صالحاً ترضاه وأدخلني

برحمتك في عبادك الصالحين﴾

صدق الله العظيم

سورة النمل آية 19

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/ حمدي زعرب

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وبالله التوفيق،،،

الباحث

فهرس المحتويات

| رقم الصفحة | الموضوع |
|------------|----------|
| | Abstract |
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فهرس الجداول التوضيحية

| ر. الصفحة | الموضوع | |
|-----------|---------------------|------|
| 54 | | (1) |
| 55 | | (2) |
| 57 | | (3) |
| 58 | () | (4) |
| 60 | | (5) |
| 61 | | (6) |
| 63 | | (7) |
| 64 | | (8) |
| 71 | 2004 | (9) |
| 73 | 2005 | (10) |
| 75 | 2205 2004 | (11) |
| 77 | 2005 2004 | (12) |
| 79 | 2004 | (13) |
| 81 | 2005 | (14) |
| 83 | 2005 2004 | (15) |
| 85 | 2005 2004 2005 2004 | (16) |

فهرس الأشكال التوضيحية

| ر. الصفحة | الموضوع | |
|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| 48 | | (1) |
| 72 | 2004 | (2) |
| 74 | 2005 | (3) |
| 76 | 2005 2004 | (4) |
| 80 | 2004 | (5) |
| 82 | 2005 | (6) |
| 84 | 2005 2004 | (7) |
| 86 | 2004 | (8) |
| 86 | 2005 | (9) |
| 87 | 2005 2004 | (10) |
| 88 | 2004 | ACF (11) |
| 88 | 2004 | PACF (12) |
| 91 | | ACF (13) |
| 91 | | PACF (14) |
| 92 | AR(1) | 2004 (15) |
| 93 | 2005 | ACF (16) |
| 94 | 2005 | PACF (17) |
| 96 | | ACF (18) |
| 96 | | PACF (19) |
| 97 | AR(1) | 2005 (20) |
| 98 | 2005 2004 | ACF (21) |
| 99 | 2005 2004 | PACF (22) |
| 101 | | ACF (23) |
| 101 | | PACF (24) |
| 102 | AR(1) | 2005 2004 (25) |
| 104 | 2005 2004 | ACF (26) |
| 104 | 2005 2004 | PACF (27) |
| 106 | | ACF (28) |
| 107 | | PACF (29) |
| 108 | AR(1) | 2005 2004 (30) |

الفصل الأول

الإطار العام للدراسة

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الفصل الأول
الإطار العام للدراسة

مقدمة:

27 (2005)

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.(www.p-s-e.com)

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(2002

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مشكلة الدراسة:

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أهداف الدراسة

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فرضيات الدراسة

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أهمية الدراسة:

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-1

-2

مجتمع الدراسة:

(2005- 2004)

منهجية الدراسة

طرق جمع البيانات

الدراسات السابقة

1. (FAMA, 1965) " " :"

(1961- 1956) .

30

:" " (1989) .2

16

. 1986- 1979

" (1990) .3

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23

(1986- 1978)

" (1997) .4

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32

. 1994 - 1992

" (2001) -5

"

1998 1994

" (2003) -6

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2000 1993

1997

1996

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" (2005) -7

(2000-1990)

تعليق على الدراسات السابقة :

الفصل الثاني

الأسواق المالية

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الفصل الثاني الأسواق المالية

مقدمة:

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%40
%25 %33
2002) "
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(www.p-s-e.com).

التطور التاريخي للأسواق المالية:

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(2001 10).

:(30 2001) "

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أنواع الأسواق المالية:

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2001 49).

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(49 2001

(85 2000): :

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1990

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(17

(35 2002):

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.(101 2003)"

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.(109 2003)"

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(163 1998)"

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.(152 2003) "

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.(179 2002)

(93 1985)

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2003) "

(69

(70 2003) :

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(112 2003)

" :

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(44 1998) "

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(138 2003) "

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(145 2003)"

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.(53 1998

الفصل الثالث

الإطار النظري للكفاءة

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أولاً: مفهوم الكفاءة وتعريفها:

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. (2000 79) .

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.(123 2000)"

2000)

.(124

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.(145 1985)"

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.(87 2003)"

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(Delkaoui)

.(31 2002) ."

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.(31 2002)

.(32 2002)

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:(42 1996)

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.(87 2004)

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(1

" (49 1996) "

" : (2

"

(2000 102).

(. 121 1997).

ثانياً: أهمية الكفاءة:

.(152 1995)

.(108 1999)

).

.(109 1999

ثالثاً: شروط وخصائص السوق المالية الكفاء.

- : (المزييني، 2002، ص 33)

-1 :

-2 :

-3 :

-4 :

: -5

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(93 1999) -

-1

-2

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رابعاً: الصيغ المختلفة لكفاءة سوق رأس المال:

"Fama, 1970" (2000 128).

- :

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Alexander 1961, Mandelbort 1961, Fama)

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.(1965

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(Fama, 1965)

1962 1965

(0.03)

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normal distribution

run test

test

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.(32 2001) "

الفصل الرابع

سوق فلسطين للأوراق المالية

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الفصل الرابع
سوق فلسطين للأوراق المالية

مقدمة:

. (2001 20) .

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1996/11/7

1995/7/19

.(www.p-s-e.com) 1997/2/18

.(www.p-s-e.com)

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(115 2006)

.(www.p-s-e.com)

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.(www.p-s-e.com)

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1998)

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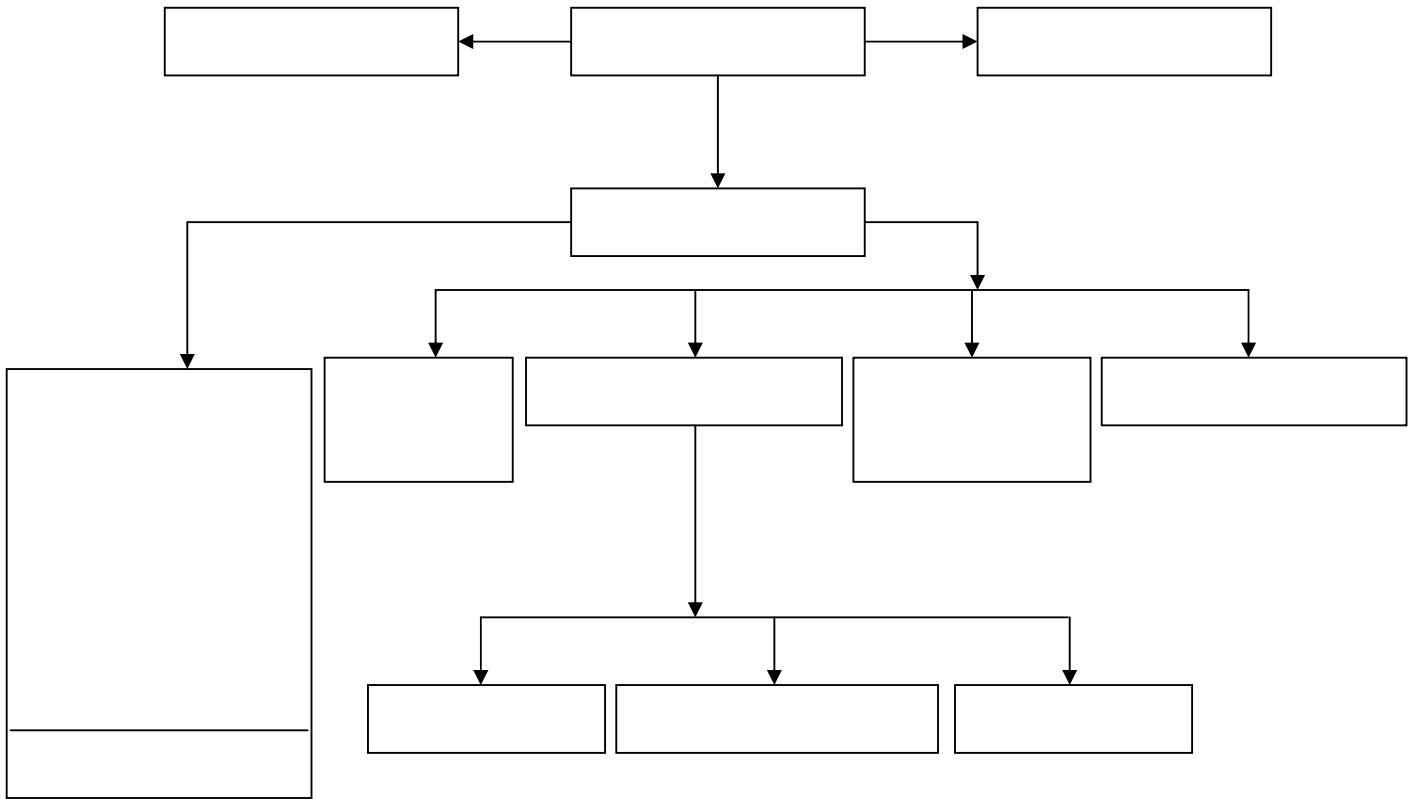
()

2002) .

.(90

-(1)

شكل رقم (1)
هيكل سوق فلسطين للأوراق المالية



www.p-s-e.com

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.(91 2002)

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| - | 1997 | | -4 |
| - | 1997 | | -5 |
| - | 1999 | | -6 |
| | 1996 | | -7 |
| | 2004 | | -8 |

المصدر: موقع فلسطين للأوراق المالية www.p-s-e.com

(www.p-s-e.com)

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|---------|---|
| 1000000 | - |
| . | - |
| 100 | - |
| %25 | - |
| 100000 | - |
| . | - |

(2)

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|-----------|--|------------|--------|-----|-----|
| | | | | | |
| 660000 | | 1999/12/23 | ACPC | | -1 |
| 6916488 | | 1998/05/03 | AHC | | -2 |
| 21000000 | | 1997/11/22 | AIB | | -3 |
| 896400 | | 1997/01/04 | AIE | | -4 |
| 1500000 | | 1997/03/05 | APC | | -5 |
| 9452328 | | 1997/07/27 | ARAB | | -6 |
| 948890 | | 1997/01/04 | ARE | | -7 |
| 10000000 | | 2002/12/30 | AZIZA | | -8 |
| 36299146 | | 2006/01/01 | Bop | | -9 |
| 5512500 | | 1997/04/13 | GAIC | | -10 |
| 1150000 | | 1997/2/23 | HOTE | | -11 |
| 7000000 | | 1999/11/24 | Hotel | | -12 |
| 1000000 | | 1997/7/24 | JCC | | -13 |
| 5000000 | | 1997/1/20 | GPH | | -14 |
| 3850000 | | 2002/12/30 | LADAEN | | -15 |
| 172132000 | | 1997/1/15 | NIC | | -16 |
| 67500000 | | 1997/6/5 | PADICO | () | -17 |
| 60000000 | | 1997/5/6 | PALTEL | | 18 |
| 11903201 | | 1997/2/22 | PIB | | -19 |
| 20000000 | | 1997/2/13 | PIBC | | -20 |
| 5307001 | | 1996/2/18 | PID | | -21 |
| 15000000 | | 2002/12/30 | PIIC | | -22 |
| 4500000 | | 2000/9/21 | PLICO | | -23 |
| 15000000 | | 1997/2/24 | PRICO | | -24 |
| 20000000 | | 1997/3/22 | QUDS | | -25 |
| 3000000 | | 1999/8/9 | VOIC | | -26 |
| 11000000 | | 2006/05/03 | BPC | | -27 |
| 20000000 | | 2006/01/01 | CBP | | -28 |
| 15000000 | | 2006/04/01 | GMC | | -29 |
| 4000000 | | 2006/05/01 | IID | | -30 |
| 40000000 | | 2006/06/01 | UCI | | -31 |
| 4400000 | | 2006/02/01 | MIC | | -32 |
| 5220000 | | 2006/03/01 | PLAZA | | -33 |
| 60000000 | | 2006/06/01 | PEC | | -34 |

www.p-s-e.com

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: :

2000/9/29

950

%93

%24,7

%71

%27,6

.(15 2002) 2001

(2004,2005)

. 2006 1997

(3)

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|--------|----|------|
| - | 19 | 1997 |
| %5.26 | 20 | 1998 |
| %5 | 21 | 1999 |
| %14.28 | 24 | 2000 |
| %0 | 24 | 2001 |
| %0 | 24 | 2002 |
| %0 | 24 | 2003 |
| %8.33 | 26 | 2004 |
| %7.69 | 28 | 2005 |
| %21 | 34 | 2006 |

(50 2006)

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1998

1997

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2001

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2003 2002

(2005) .%37 2004
 2006 %7.7 2005
 .(www.p-s-e.com) %21 34

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(4)

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|---------|----------------------|-------|
| - | 529,057,368 | 1997 |
| %11.11 | 587,876,243 | 1998 |
| %44.40 | 848,935,775 | 1999 |
| %9.76- | 766,018,025 | 2000 |
| %5.66- | 722,631,785 | 2001 |
| %20.70- | 576,593,466 | 2002 |
| %12.81 | 650,468,928 | 2003 |
| %68.57 | 1,096,525,380 | 2004 |
| %306.39 | 4,456,182,377 | 2005 |
| %53.49- | 2,221,722,396 | 2006* |

.(www.p-s-e.com)

2006/7/31

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2006

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1998

529,057,366

1997

| | | | |
|---------------|--------|----------------|------------|
| 1999 | %11 | 587,876,243 | |
| | %44 | 848,935,775 | |
| | | 1999 | 1997 |
| 766,018,025 | | | 2000 |
| | | 2001 | %10 |
| 2002 | %6 | 722,631,785 | |
| | | 576,593,466 | %20 |
| | | (2002 | 2001 2000) |
| | | 2003 | |
| | %13 | 650,468,928 | |
| 2004 | %69 | 109,652,538,0 | 2004 |
| | .(2005 |) .567,468,012 | |
| 4,456,182,377 | | | |
| | | 2006 | 2005 |
| | | . | 4456182377 |

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: (5)

(5)

| | | |
|---------|---------------|-------|
| - | 25,158,471 | 1997 |
| %172.84 | 68,642,344 | 1998 |
| %118.43 | 150,243,919 | 1999 |
| %25.82 | 188,982,443 | 2000 |
| %60.59- | 74,528,351 | 2001 |
| %39.51- | 45,084,654 | 2002 |
| %29.35 | 58,326,445 | 2003 |
| %243.45 | 200,556,709 | 2004 |
| %945.94 | 2,096,178,223 | 2005 |
| %65.89- | 714,963,208 | 2006* |

www.p-s-e.com

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2006/7/31

2006

25,158,471 1997

: (5)

68,642,606

1998

150,243,918

1999

%173

188,982,443

2000

%119

74,528,351

2001

%26

2002

%61

2003

%40

45,084,654

2004 %29 58,326,445
 .(2005) .%2.44 200,556,709
 . 2.96 2005
 %158
 2006 811.5 2004 1997
 .(www.p-s-e.ps) . 714963208

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(6)

| | | |
|---------|-------------|-------|
| - | 10,000,276 | 1997 |
| %67.82 | 16,782,498 | 1998 |
| %310.50 | 68,892,607 | 1999 |
| %35.50 | 93,351,075 | 2000 |
| %64.16- | 33,456,535 | 2001 |
| %44.20- | 18,666,938 | 2002 |
| %116.16 | 40,350,788 | 2003 |
| %156.85 | 103,642,845 | 2004 |
| %256.57 | 369,567,295 | 2005 |
| %66.92- | 122,249,448 | 2006* |

.(www.p-s-e.com)

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2006/7/31

2006

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|------------|-------------|------|-------|-------------|
| 1997 | | : | (6) | |
| 16,782,498 | | | 1998 | 10000276 |
| 68,892,607 | | | 1999 | %68 |
| %36 | 93,351,075 | | 2000 | %311 |
| | 33,466,535 | | | 2001 |
| | | | 2003 | %44 |
| | 2004 | | %116 | 40,350,788 |
| | .(2005 |) | %.157 | 103,642,845 |
| | 369.567.295 | 2005 | | |
| . | 122249448 | | 2006 | %257 |
| | | : | | : |

(Workstations)

.(www.p-s-e.ps) .%3

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10

2006

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(7)

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|--|--------|--|----|
| | | | |
| | PALTEL | | 1 |
| | PEC | | 2 |
| | PRICO | | 3 |
| | PADICO | | 4 |
| | AIG | | 5 |
| | AIB | | 6 |
| | BOP | | 7 |
| | BPC | | 8 |
| | PIIC | | 9 |
| | JCC | | 10 |

(www.p-s-e.ps)

:

: (8)

(8)

| | 12/31 | |
|---------|---------|-------|
| - | 139.13 | 1997 |
| %11.39 | 154.98 | 1998 |
| %52.77 | 236.76 | 1999 |
| %12.31- | 207.62 | 2000 |
| %6.08- | 195.00 | 2001 |
| %22.48- | 151.16 | 2002 |
| %18.95 | 179.81 | 2003 |
| %54.36 | 277.56 | 2004 |
| %306.61 | 1128.59 | 2005 |
| %53.48- | 524.96 | 2006* |

www.p-s-e.com

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2006/7/31

2006

1997

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139.13

1997

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|) .%40 | 277.56 | 2004 | %31 |
| | | | .(2005 |
| 885.42 | 1128.59 | 2005 | |
| %306.6 | 2004 | 277.56 | |
| 2005 | | %27.5 2004 | |
| .(www.p-s-e.ps) | . 524.96 | 2006 | |
| : | | | : |
| | | : | - |
| | | .(31 2001 |) |
| | | | -1 |
| | | | -2 |
| | | | -3 |
| | | | -4 |
| | | | -5 |

-6

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(36 2005)

-1

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الفصل الخامس

الدراسة التطبيقية

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الفصل الخامس
الدراسة التطبيقية

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: -1

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(2005- 2004)

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2005

2004

:

(normal distribution test)

-1

(run test) -2

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(1- Sample K-S)

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(Normal Distribution)

-1

2004

(AIB,

(9)

0.05

NIC)

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0.044

2004

(2)

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.2004

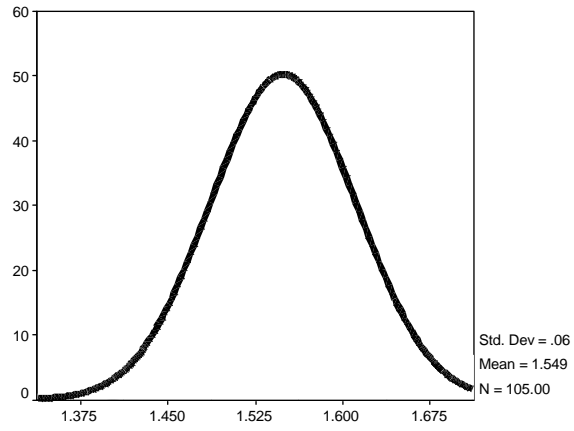
(9)

2004

| | | | Z | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|----|
| * | * | * | 2.4300 | ACPC | 1 |
| | 0.000 | 2.071 | 0.7651 | AHC | 2 |
| | 0.157 | 1.128 | 0.5806 | AIB | 3 |
| | 0.000 | 3.464 | 1.8394 | AIE | 4 |
| | 0.010 | 1.628 | 2.5574 | AIG | 5 |
| | 0.000 | 4.479 | 0.7423 | APC | 6 |
| | 0.000 | 4.814 | 0.4724 | ARAB | 7 |
| | 0.000 | 4.063 | 0.5982 | ARE | 8 |
| | 0.000 | 3.813 | 1.2163 | AZIZA | 9 |
| * | * | * | 0.5200 | CARE | 10 |
| * | * | * | 1.9400 | HOTEL | 11 |
| | 0.000 | 3.715 | 3.2768 | JCC | 12 |
| | 0.000 | 2.477 | 3.8303 | JPH | 13 |
| | 0.000 | 5.432 | 1.2390 | LADAEN | 14 |
| | 0.064 | 1.312 | 3.5020 | NIC | 15 |
| | 0.000 | 2.613 | 0.9568 | PADICO | 16 |
| | 0.000 | 3.309 | 3.7054 | PALTEL | 17 |
| | 0.000 | 2.458 | 1.3889 | PEC | 18 |
| * | * | * | 1.0900 | PIB | 19 |
| | 0.000 | 4.913 | 0.7249 | PIBC | 20 |
| * | * | * | 1.0000 | PIIC | 21 |
| | 0.000 | 3.308 | 0.7839 | PLAZA | 22 |
| | 0.000 | 2.074 | 0.8491 | PRICO | 23 |
| | 0.000 | 3.262 | 0.9177 | QUDS | 24 |
| | 0.000 | 2.726 | 1.7945 | VOIS | 25 |
| | 0.044 | 1.381 | 1.548 | | |

(2)

2004



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2005

(ARE ,

(10)

AZIZA, JCC, PEC)

0.05

. 0.05

0.004

2005

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0.05

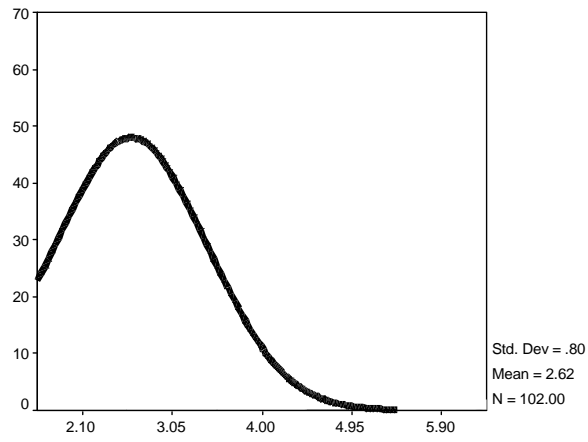
2005

(10)

| | | | Z | | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|--------|----|
| | 0.000 | 3.121 | 2.0622 | ACPC | 1 |
| | 0.000 | 2.765 | 0.9534 | AHC | 2 |
| | 0.015 | 1.565 | 1.3414 | AIB | 3 |
| | 0.000 | 4.348 | 1.5847 | AIE | 4 |
| | 0.000 | 2.837 | 5.3836 | AIG | 5 |
| | 0.000 | 3.992 | 0.7816 | APC | 6 |
| | 0.000 | 5.251 | 1.7546 | ARAB | 7 |
| | 0.161 | 1.122 | 0.6341 | ARE | 8 |
| | 0.172 | 1.108 | 1.1838 | AZIZA | 9 |
| * | * | * | 0.5200 | CARE | 10 |
| * | * | * | 1.9400 | HOTEL | 11 |
| | 0.315 | 960. | 4.5204 | JCC | 12 |
| | 0.000 | 2.707 | 6.0279 | JPH | 13 |
| | 0.000 | 5.103 | 2.1256 | LADAEN | 14 |
| | 0.000 | 2.049 | 6.0816 | NIC | 15 |
| | 0.004 | 1.762 | 4.3280 | PADICO | 16 |
| | 0.034 | 1.429 | 10.0011 | PALTEL | 17 |
| | 0.053 | 1.347 | 2.0014 | PEC | 18 |
| | 0.000 | 2.258 | 1.0703 | PIB | 19 |
| | 0.000 | 2.391 | 2.1163 | PIBC | 20 |
| | 0.003 | 1.825 | 1.5738 | PIIC | 21 |
| | 0.006 | 1.699 | 0.9332 | PLAZA | 22 |
| | 0.000 | 2.088 | 1.7005 | PRICO | 23 |
| | 0.001 | 2.006 | 1.1562 | QUDS | 24 |
| | 0.005 | 1.730 | 3.5914 | VOIS | 25 |
| | 0.004 | 1.753 | 2.6160 | | |

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2005



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2005 2004

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. 0.05

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2004

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0.05

0.000

. 2005

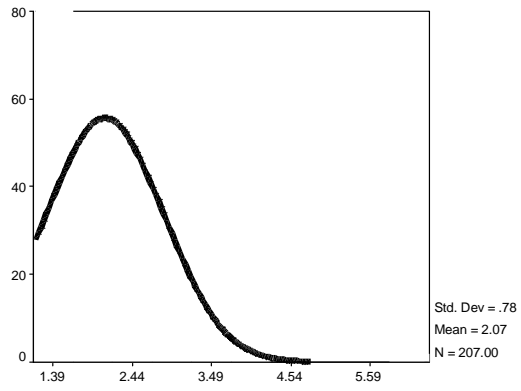
2004

(11)

| | | Z | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------|----|
| | 0.000 | 4.531 | 2.2487 | ACPC | 1 |
| | 0.000 | 4.970 | 0.8579 | AHC | 2 |
| | 0.000 | 3.220 | 0.9555 | AIB | 3 |
| | 0.000 | 5.079 | 1.7145 | AIE | 4 |
| | 0.000 | 3.661 | 3.9500 | AIG | 5 |
| | 0.000 | 3.911 | 0.7616 | APC | 6 |
| | 0.000 | 7.163 | 1.1042 | ARAB | 7 |
| | 0.000 | 3.581 | 0.6159 | ARE | 8 |
| | 0.000 | 3.843 | 1.2003 | AZIZA | 9 |
| * | * | * | 0.5200 | CARE | 10 |
| * | * | * | 1.9400 | HOTEL | 11 |
| | 0.000 | 3.772 | 3.8896 | JCC | 12 |
| | 0.000 | 4.099 | 4.9132 | JPH | 13 |
| | 0.000 | 7.102 | 1.6737 | LADAEN | 14 |
| | 0.000 | 3.842 | 4.7731 | NIC | 15 |
| | 0.000 | 3.452 | 2.6097 | PADICO | 16 |
| | 0.000 | 2.758 | 6.8076 | PALTEL | 17 |
| | 0.030 | 1.451 | 1.6907 | PEC | 18 |
| | 0.000 | 5.364 | 1.0803 | PIB | 19 |
| | 0.000 | 4.504 | 1.4105 | PIBC | 20 |
| | 0.000 | 4.376 | 1.2828 | PIIC | 21 |
| | 0.000 | 3.583 | 0.8575 | PLAZA | 22 |
| | 0.000 | 3.871 | 1.2686 | PRICO | 23 |
| | 0.000 | 4.387 | 1.0340 | QUDS | 24 |
| | 0.000 | 4.962 | 2.6799 | VOIS | 25 |
| | 0.000 | 3.274 | 2.0747 | | |

(4)

2005 2004



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(1- Sample K-S)

(Normal

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Distribution)

2004

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(12)

0.000

2004

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2005

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0.213

2005

. 0.05

2004

(12)

0.000

2005

. 0.05

(12)

2005 2004

Z

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| 0.000 | 3.202 | 0.583 | 204.0189 | 2004 |
| 0.213 | 1.058 | 0.123 | 730.7153 | 2005 |
| 0.000 | 3.484 | 0.845 | 466.1070 | 2005 204 |

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(Run Test)

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0.05

2004

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(13)

(5)

2004

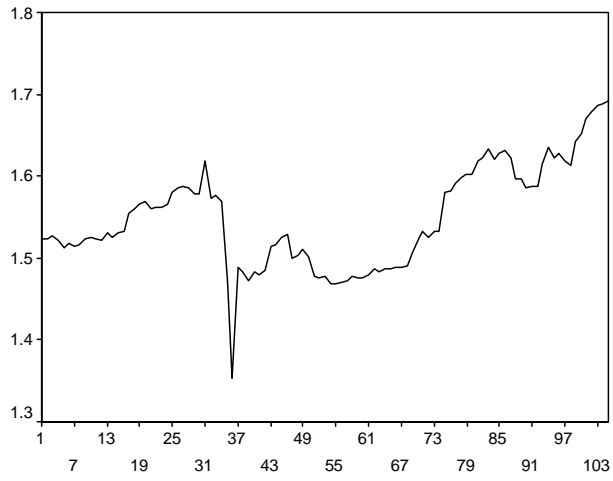
(Linear Trend)

2004

| | | | Z | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|----|-----|-----|----|--------|--------|----|--|
| | | Z | | | | | | | | |
| * | * | * | 1 | 105 | 105 | 0 | 2.4300 | ACPC | 1 | |
| | 0.000 | 9.275- | 5 | 105 | 79 | 26 | 0.7600 | AHC | 2 | |
| | 0.000 | 7.663- | 14 | 105 | 62 | 43 | 0.5800 | AIB | 3 | |
| * | * | * | 1 | 105 | 105 | 0 | 1.7100 | AIE | 4 | |
| | 0.000 | 8.528- | 10 | 105 | 55 | 50 | 2.5100 | AIG | 5 | |
| * | * | * | 1 | 105 | 105 | 0 | 0.7300 | APC | 6 | |
| | 0.000 | 9.678- | 3 | 105 | 87 | 18 | 0.4600 | ARAB | 7 | |
| | 0.000 | 5.437- | 4 | 105 | 102 | 3 | 0.5800 | ARE | 8 | |
| * | * | * | 1 | 105 | 105 | 0 | 1.1900 | AZIZA | 9 | |
| * | * | * | 1 | 105 | 105 | 0 | 0.5200 | CARE | 10 | |
| * | * | * | 1 | 105 | 105 | 0 | 1.9400 | HOTEL | 11 | |
| | 0.000 | 5.297- | 24 | 105 | 69 | 36 | 3.3000 | JCC | 12 | |
| | 0.000 | 8.666- | 9 | 105 | 63 | 42 | 3.4500 | JPH | 13 | |
| | 0.000 | 9.648- | 2 | 105 | 100 | 5 | 1.2500 | LADAEN | 14 | |
| | 0.000 | 8.889- | 8 | 105 | 61 | 44 | 3.5000 | NIC | 15 | |
| | 0.000 | 9.708- | 4 | 105 | 53 | 52 | 0.8700 | PADICO | 16 | |
| | 0.000 | 8.130- | 12 | 105 | 56 | 49 | 3.1200 | PALTEL | 17 | |
| | 0.000 | 8.727- | 9 | 105 | 53 | 52 | 1.4000 | PEC | 18 | |
| * | * | * | 1 | 105 | 105 | 0 | 1.0900 | PIB | 19 | |
| * | * | * | 1 | 105 | 105 | 0 | 0.7100 | PIBC | 20 | |
| * | * | * | 1 | 105 | 105 | 0 | 1.0000 | PIIC | 21 | |
| | 0.000 | 9.892- | 3 | 105 | 63 | 42 | 0.8000 | PLAZA | 22 | |
| | 0.000 | 8.124- | 12 | 105 | 57 | 48 | 0.8200 | PRICO | 23 | |
| | 0.000 | 8.793- | 3 | 105 | 99 | 6 | 0.9000 | QUDS | 24 | |
| | 0.000 | 8.760- | 6 | 105 | 85 | 20 | 1.7500 | VOIS | 25 | |
| | 0.000 | 9.316- | 6 | 105 | 53 | 52 | 1.5328 | | | |

(5)

2004



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2005

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(14)

(6)

2005

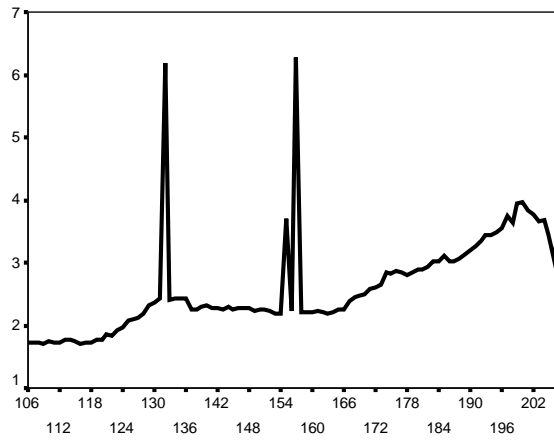
(Linear Trend)

2005

| | | Z | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|----|-----|-----|----|--------|--------|----|
| | | Z | | | | | | | |
| | 0.000 | 9.944- | 2 | 102 | 64 | 38 | 2.2000 | ACPC | 1 |
| | 0.000 | 8.369- | 9 | 102 | 68 | 34 | 0.8200 | AHC | 2 |
| | 0.000 | 8.356- | 10 | 102 | 53 | 49 | 1.2600 | AIB | 3 |
| | 0.000 | 9.897- | 2 | 101 | 60 | 41 | 1.7100 | AIE | 4 |
| | 0.000 | 8.555- | 9 | 102 | 53 | 49 | 4.3500 | AIG | 5 |
| | 0.000 | 9.450- | 4 | 102 | 72 | 30 | 0.7800 | APC | 6 |
| | 0.000 | 8.955- | 7 | 102 | 52 | 50 | 0.9100 | ARAB | 7 |
| | 0.000 | 7.762- | 13 | 102 | 51 | 51 | 0.6350 | ARE | 8 |
| | 0.000 | 8.509- | 9 | 102 | 60 | 42 | 1.1900 | AZIZA | 9 |
| * | * | * | 1 | 102 | 102 | 0 | 0.5200 | CARE | 10 |
| * | * | * | 1 | 102 | 102 | 0 | 1.9400 | HOTEL | 11 |
| | 0.000 | 7.960- | 12 | 102 | 52 | 50 | 4.5000 | JCC | 12 |
| | 0.000 | 9.100- | 6 | 101 | 51 | 50 | 1.1300 | LADAEN | 14 |
| | 0.000 | 8.359- | 10 | 102 | 51 | 51 | 5.1200 | NIC | 15 |
| | 0.000 | 8.287- | 10 | 101 | 55 | 46 | 3.7500 | PADICO | 16 |
| | 0.000 | 8.359- | 10 | 102 | 51 | 51 | 9.7400 | PALTEL | 17 |
| | 0.000 | 8.555- | 9 | 102 | 53 | 49 | 2.0800 | PEC | 18 |
| | 0.000 | 9.654- | 3 | 101 | 69 | 32 | 1.0900 | PIB | 19 |
| | 0.000 | 9.951- | 2 | 102 | 53 | 49 | 1.4400 | PIBC | 20 |
| | 0.000 | 8.755- | 8 | 102 | 53 | 49 | 1.3000 | PIIC | 21 |
| | 0.000 | 7.957- | 12 | 102 | 53 | 49 | 0.8900 | PLAZA | 22 |
| | 0.000 | 9.155- | 6 | 102 | 51 | 51 | 1.5450 | PRICO | 23 |
| | 0.000 | 8.242- | 10 | 100 | 50 | 50 | 1.0150 | QUDS | 24 |
| | 0.000 | 7.165- | 16 | 102 | 51 | 51 | 3.8050 | VOIS | 25 |
| | 0.000 | 8.757- | 8 | 102 | 51 | 51 | 2.3148 | | |
| | 0.000 | 7.165- | 16 | 102 | 51 | 51 | 3.8050 | VOIS | 25 |
| | 0.000 | 8.757- | 8 | 102 | 51 | 51 | 2.3148 | | |

(6)

2005



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2004

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2005

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2005

(Linear Trend)

2005

(15)

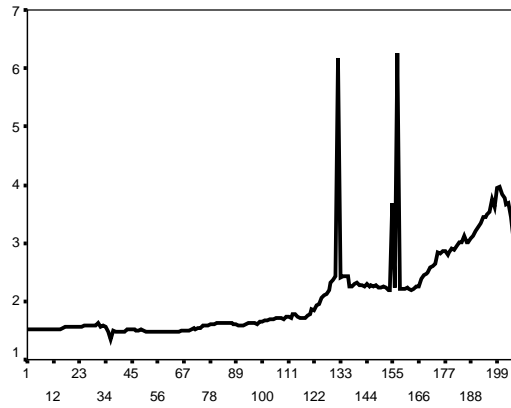
2004

2005

| | | Z | Z | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|---------|----|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|----|
| | | 0.000 | 14.282- | 2 | 207 | 118 | 89 | 2.4300 | ACPC | 1 |
| | | 0.000 | 12.670- | 13 | 207 | 126 | 81 | 0.7900 | AHC | 2 |
| | | 0.000 | 14.004- | 4 | 207 | 106 | 101 | 0.7000 | AIB | 3 |
| | | 0.000 | 14.208- | 2 | 206 | 165 | 41 | 1.7100 | AIE | 4 |
| | | 0.000 | 13.725- | 6 | 207 | 106 | 101 | 3.2500 | AIG | 5 |
| | | 0.000 | 13.863- | 5 | 207 | 110 | 97 | 0.7600 | APC | 6 |
| | | 0.000 | 13.726- | 6 | 207 | 104 | 103 | 0.5700 | ARAB | 7 |
| | | 0.000 | 12.134- | 10 | 207 | 174 | 33 | 0.5800 | ARE | 8 |
| | | 0.000 | 12.733- | 9 | 207 | 165 | 42 | 1.1900 | AZIZA | 9 |
| * | * | * | * | 1 | 207 | 207 | 0 | 0.5200 | CARE | 10 |
| * | * | * | * | 1 | 207 | 207 | 0 | 1.9400 | HOTEL | 11 |
| | | 0.000 | 12.887- | 12 | 207 | 108 | 99 | 3.4000 | JCC | 12 |
| | | 0.000 | 13.586- | 7 | 207 | 106 | 101 | 4.5000 | JPH | 13 |
| | | 0.000 | 12.828- | 11 | 206 | 137 | 69 | 1.2500 | LADAEN | 14 |
| | | 0.000 | 12.041- | 18 | 207 | 111 | 96 | 3.7000 | NIC | 15 |
| | | 0.000 | 13.969- | 4 | 206 | 103 | 103 | 1.4200 | PADICO | 16 |
| | | 0.000 | 12.890- | 12 | 207 | 104 | 103 | 5.2100 | PALTEL | 17 |
| | | 0.000 | 12.611- | 14 | 207 | 104 | 103 | 1.6100 | PEC | 18 |
| | | 0.000 | 13.917- | 3 | 206 | 174 | 32 | 1.0900 | PIB | 19 |
| | | 0.000 | 13.990- | 4 | 207 | 124 | 83 | 0.7700 | PIBC | 20 |
| | | 0.000 | 8.219- | 3 | 207 | 205 | 2 | 1.0000 | PIIC | 21 |
| | | 0.000 | 13.610- | 5 | 207 | 164 | 43 | 0.8000 | PLAZA | 22 |
| | | 0.000 | 13.861- | 5 | 207 | 113 | 94 | 0.9400 | PRICO | 23 |
| | | 0.000 | 13.508- | 7 | 205 | 111 | 94 | 0.9200 | QUDS | 24 |
| | | 0.000 | 13.852- | 5 | 207 | 120 | 87 | 1.9000 | VOIS | 25 |
| | | 0.000 | 14.283- | 2 | 207 | 104 | 103 | 1.6884 | | |

(7)

2005 2004



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(Run Test)

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2004

(16)

(Linear

(8)

Trend)

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(9)

2005

Linear Trend)

(16)

2005 2004

(Linear Trend)

(10)

.2004

(16)

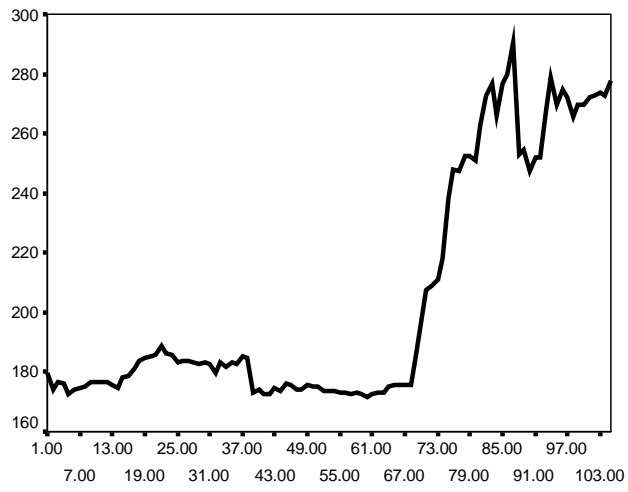
2005 2004 2005 2004



| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|---|-----|-----|-----|--------|------|---|
| 0.000 | - | 8 | 209 | 105 | 104 | 278.65 | 2004 | 1 |
| | 13.521 | | | | | | | |
| 0.000 | 9.263- | 6 | 104 | 52 | 52 | 693.53 | 2005 | 2 |
| 0.000 | - | 8 | 209 | 105 | 104 | 278.65 | 2004 | 3 |
| | 13.521 | | | | | | 2005 | |

(8)

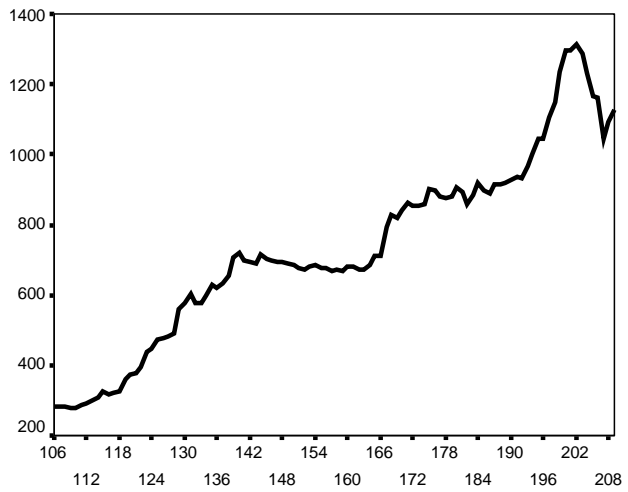
2004



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(9)

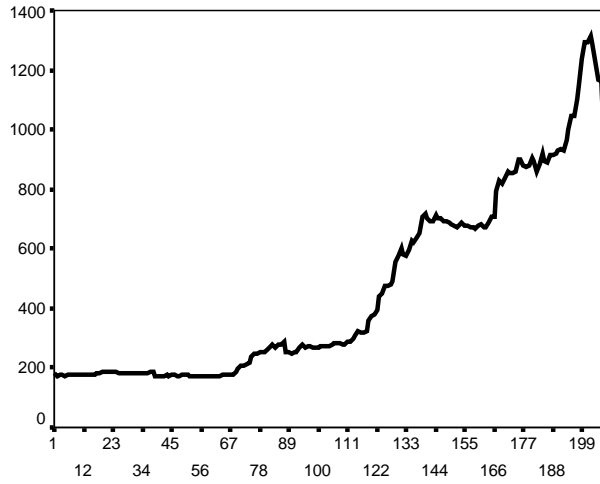
2005



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(10)

2005 2004



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2004

ACF

PACF (Partial

(Autocorrelation Function)

(11.12)

Autocorrelation Function

PACF

ACF

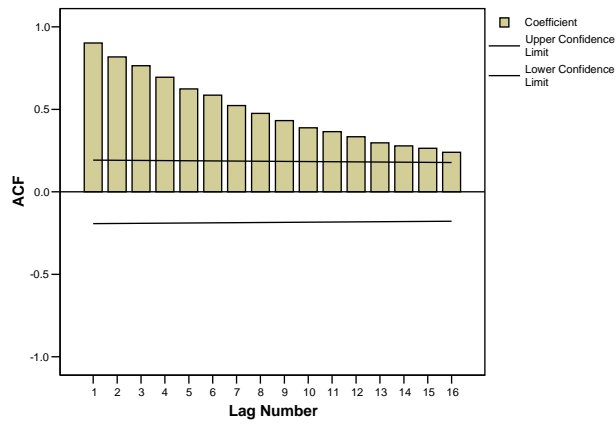
PACF

ACF

(11)

2004

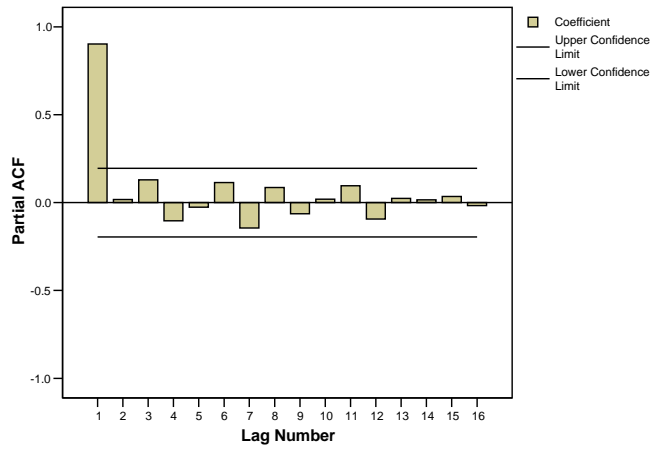
ACF



(12)

2004

PACF



Autoregressive

(AR(1))

Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average Model(ARIMA)

.1970 Box and Jenkins

$$X_t = a X_{t-1} + c + e_t$$

X_t :

$t = 1, 2, \dots, m$

AR : a

: C

$t = 1, 2, \dots, m$: e_t

ARIMA (1, 0, 0) SPSS

:

Iteration History:

| Iteration | Adj. Sum of Squares | Marquardt Constant |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | .05788036 | .00100000 |
| 2 | .05786965 | .00010000 |

Conclusion of estimation phase.

Estimation terminated at iteration number 3 because:

Sum of squares decreased by less than .001 percent.

FINAL PARAMETERS:

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Number of residuals | 105 |
| Standard error | .02345936 |
| Log likelihood | 244.94679 |
| AIC | -485.89359 |
| SBC | -480.58566 |

Analysis of Variance:

| | DF | Adj. Sum of Squares | Residual Variance |
|-----------|-----|---------------------|-------------------|
| Residuals | 103 | .05786915 | .00055034 |

Variables in the Model:

| | B | SEB | T-RATIO | APPROX. PROB. |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| AR1 | .9412110 | .03730741 | 25.228524 | .0000000 |
| CONSTANT | 1.5627117 | .03409008 | 45.840653 | .0000000 |

Covariance Matrix:

| AR1 | |
|-----|-----------|
| AR1 | .00139184 |

Correlation Matrix: AR1

| | |
|-----|-----------|
| AR1 | 1.0000000 |
|-----|-----------|

Regressor Covariance Matrix:

| CONSTANT | |
|----------|-----------|
| CONSTANT | .00116213 |

Regressor Correlation Matrix:

| CONSTANT | |
|----------|-----------|
| CONSTANT | 1.0000000 |

The following new variables are being created:

| Name | Label |
|-------|---------------------------------------|
| FIT_3 | Fit for average from ARIMA, MOD_4 CON |

ERR_3 Error for average from ARIMA, MOD_4 CON
LCL_3 95% LCL for average from ARIMA, MOD_4 CON
UCL_3 95% UCL for average from ARIMA, MOD_4 CON
SEP_3 SE of fit for average from ARIMA, MOD_4 CON

AR(1)

:

$$X_t = 0.941211X_{t-1} + 1.5627117$$

()

Residuals

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(Auto correlated

ACF

%95

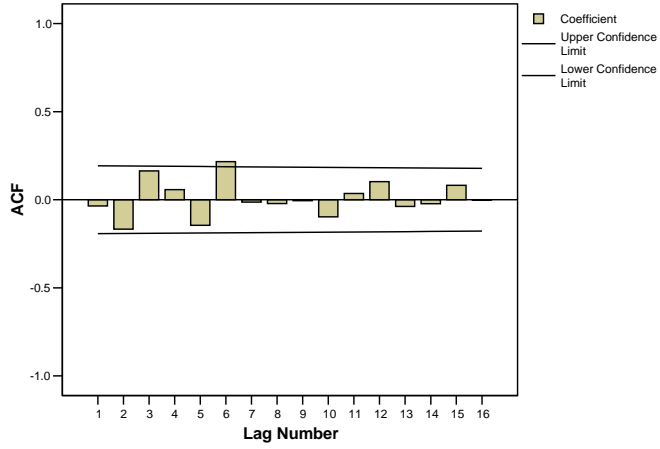
:

PACF

(13)

ACF

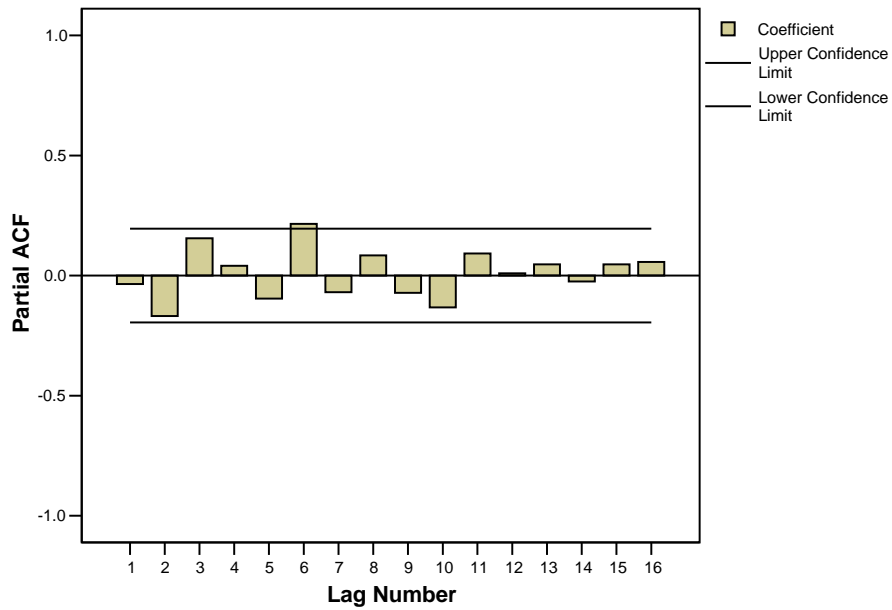
Error for average from ARIMA, MOD_5 CON



(14)

PACF

Error for average from ARIMA, MOD_5 CON



PACF

ACF

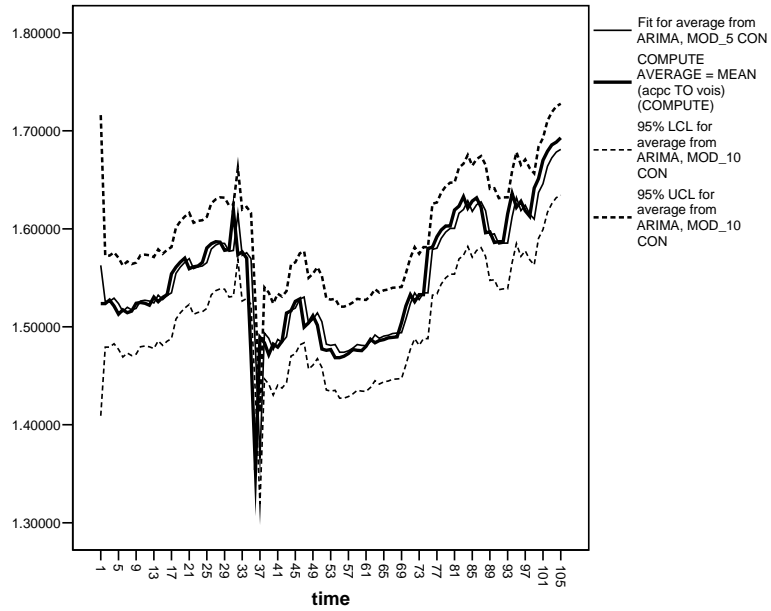
105

: (14)

(15)

AR(1)

2004



2005

ACF

PACF (Partial (Autocorrelation Function)

(15,16): Autocorrelation Function

PACF

ACF

PACF

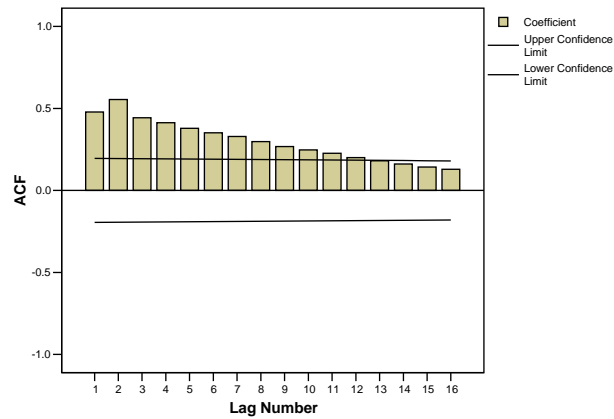
ACF

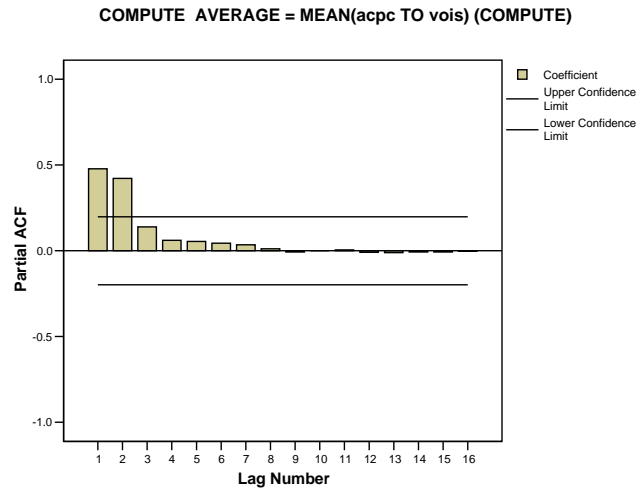
(16)

2005

ACF

COMPUTE AVERAGE = MEAN(acpc TO vois) (COMPUTE)





Autoregressive

Auto-Regressive Integrated ARIMA)

(AR(1))

. Moving Average Model(

$$X_t = a X_{t-1} + c + e_t$$

t = 1,

X_t :

2, ..., m

AR

: a

: C

t = 1, 2, ..., m

: e_t

: ARIMA (1, 0, 0)

SPSS

Iteration History:

| Iteration | Adj. Sum of Squares | Marquardt Constant |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 50.156434 | .00100000 |

Conclusion of estimation phase.

Estimation terminated at iteration number 2 because:

Sum of squares decreased by less than .001 percent.

FINAL PARAMETERS:

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Number of residuals | 102 |
| Standard error | .70726985 |
| Log likelihood | -108.53805 |
| AIC | 221.0761 |
| SBC | 226.32604 |

Analysis of Variance:

| Residuals | DF | Adj. Sum of Squares | Residual Variance |
|-----------|-----|---------------------|-------------------|
| | 100 | 50.156434 | .50023065 |

Variables in the Model:

| | B | SEB | T-RATIO | APPROX. PROB. |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| AR1 | .4876779 | .08794828 | 5.545054 | .00000024 |
| CONSTANT | 2.6176406 | .13543359 | 19.327854 | .00000000 |

Covariance Matrix:

| | AR1 |
|-----|-----------|
| AR1 | .00773490 |

Correlation Matrix:

| | AR1 |
|-----|-----------|
| AR1 | 1.0000000 |

Regressor Covariance Matrix:

| | CONSTANT |
|----------|-----------|
| CONSTANT | .01834226 |

Regressor Correlation Matrix:

| | CONSTANT |
|----------|-----------|
| CONSTANT | 1.0000000 |

The following new variables are being created:

| Name | Label |
|-------|--|
| FIT_1 | Fit for average from ARIMA, MOD_14 CON |
| ERR_1 | Error for average from ARIMA, MOD_14 CON |
| LCL_1 | 95% LCL for average from ARIMA, MOD_14 CON |
| UCL_1 | 95% UCL for average from ARIMA, MOD_14 CON |
| SEP_1 | SE of fit for average from ARIMA, MOD_14 CON |

AR(1)

:

$$X_t = 0.4876779 X_{t-1} + 2.6176406$$

()

Residuals

)

(Auto correlated

ACF

%95

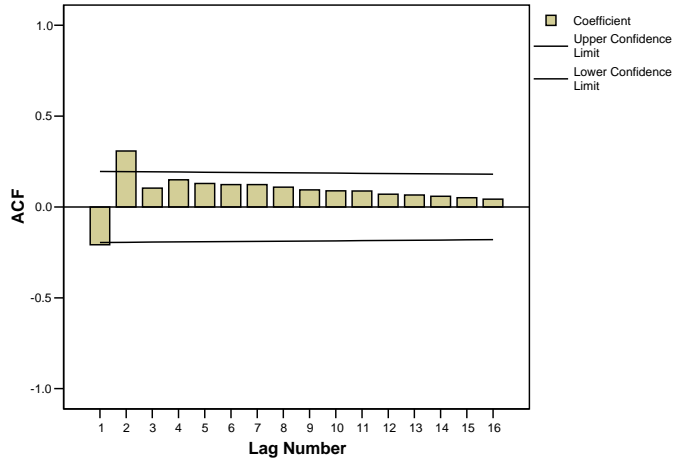
:

PACF

(18)

ACF

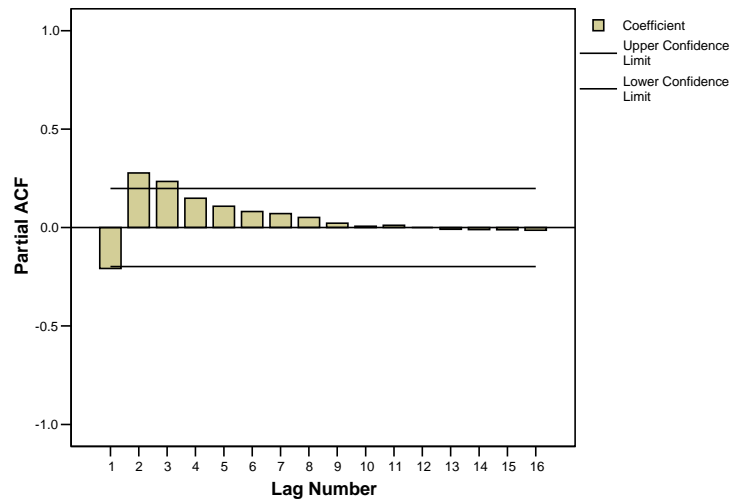
Error for average from ARIMA, MOD_14 CON



(19)

PACF

Error for average from ARIMA, MOD_14 CON



PACF

ACF

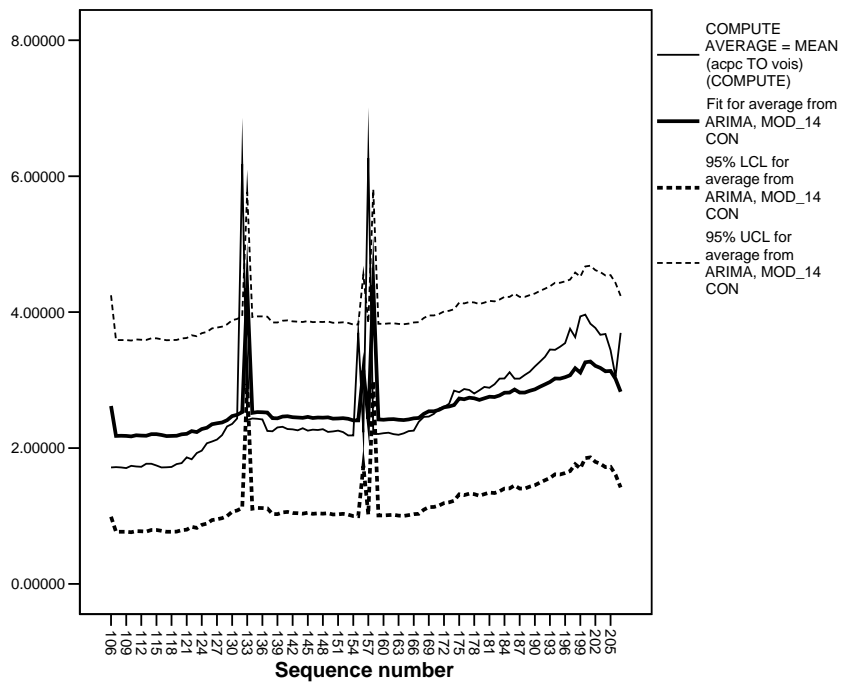
102

: (20)

(20)

AR(1)

2005



2005 2004

ACF

PACF (Partial (Autocorrelation Function)

:

Autocorrelation Function

PACF

ACF

PACF

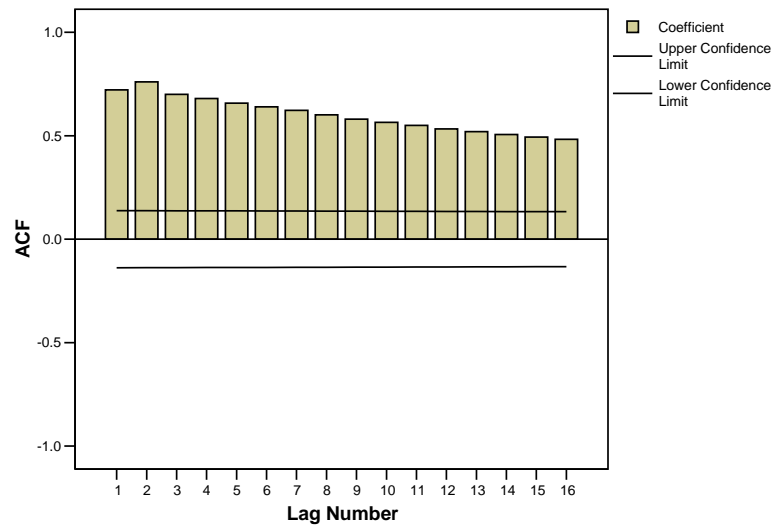
ACF

(21)

2005 2004

ACF

COMPUTE AVERAGE = MEAN(acpc TO vois) (COMPUTE)

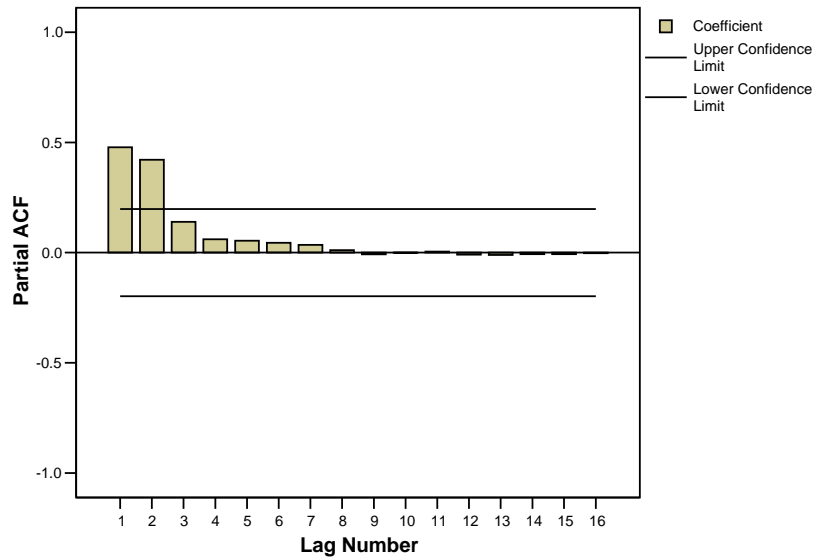


(22)

2005 2004

PACF

COMPUTE AVERAGE = MEAN(acpc TO vois) (COMPUTE)



Autoregressive

(AR(1))

Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average Model(ARIMA)

$$X_t = a X_{t-1} + c + e_t$$

t = 1,

X_t :
2, ..., m

: C AR : a

t = 1, 2, ..., m : e_t

ARIMA (1, 0, 0) SPSS

```

Iteration History:
Iteration  Adj. Sum of Squares  Marquardt Constant
1           58.358849           .00100000
Conclusion of estimation phase.
Estimation terminated at iteration number 2 because:
Sum of squares decreased by less than .001 percent.
FINAL PARAMETERS:
Number of residuals  207
Standard error       .532548

```

```

Log likelihood      -162.67993
AIC                 329.35987
SBC                 336.0253
      Analysis of Variance:
      DF  Adj. Sum of Squares  Residual Variance
Residuals    205             58.358846             .28360738
      Variables in the Model:
      B      SEB      T-RATIO  APPROX. PROB.
AR1          .7357589  .04803876  15.315944  .0000000
CONSTANT    2.0886876  .13823200  15.110015  .0000000
Covariance Matrix:
      AR1
AR1          .00230772
Correlation Matrix:
      AR1
AR1          1.0000000
Regressor Covariance Matrix:
      CONSTANT
CONSTANT     .01910809
Regressor Correlation Matrix:
      CONSTANT
CONSTANT     1.0000000
The following new variables are being created:
Name      Label
FIT_2     Fit for average from ARIMA, MOD_18 CON
ERR_2     Error for average from ARIMA, MOD_18 CON
LCL_2     95% LCL for average from ARIMA, MOD_18 CON
UCL_2     95% UCL for average from ARIMA, MOD_18 CON
SEP_2     SE of fit for average from ARIMA, MOD_18 CON

```

AR(1)

: □

$$X_t = 0.7357589 X_{t-1} + 2.0886876 \quad \text{Equation.3 EMBED}$$

()

Residuals

)

(Auto correlated

ACF

%95

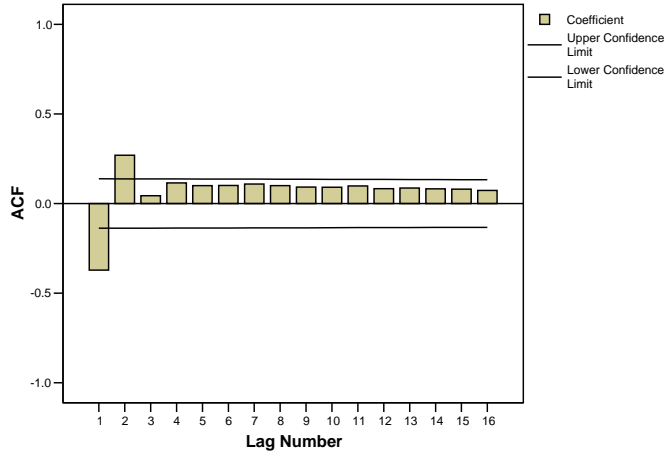
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PACF

(23)

ACF

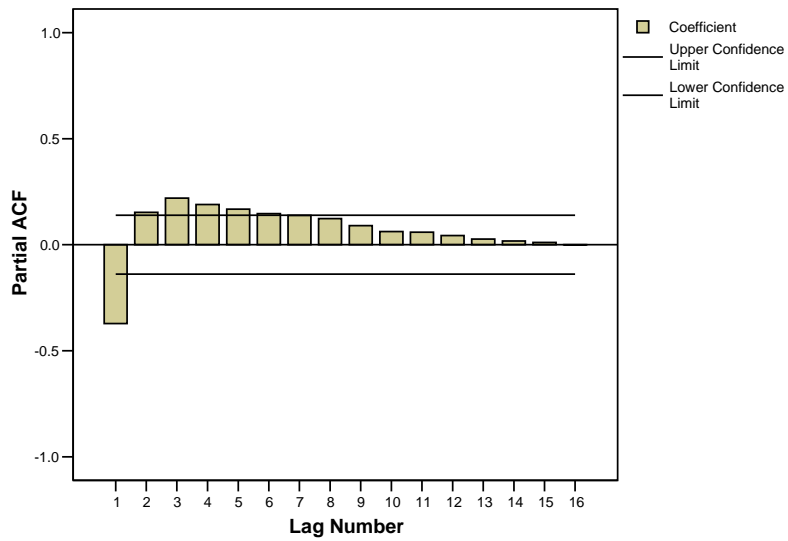
Error for average from ARIMA, MOD_21 CON



(24)

PACF

Error for average from ARIMA, MOD_21 CON



PACF

ACF

207

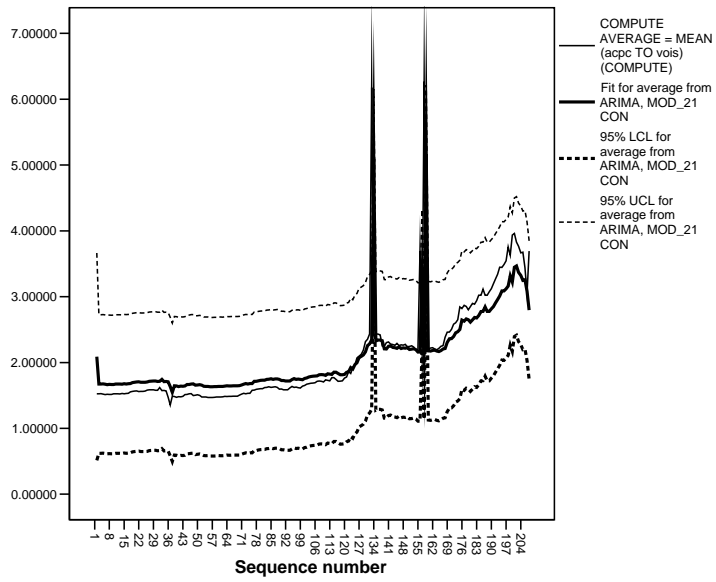
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(25)

AR(1)

2005

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2005 2004

ACF (Autocorrelation Function)

(26·27):

PACF (Partial Autocorrelation Function)

PACF

ACF

PACF

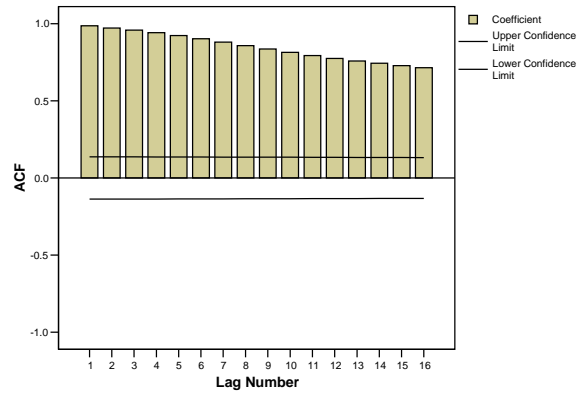
ACF

(26)

2005

2004

ACF

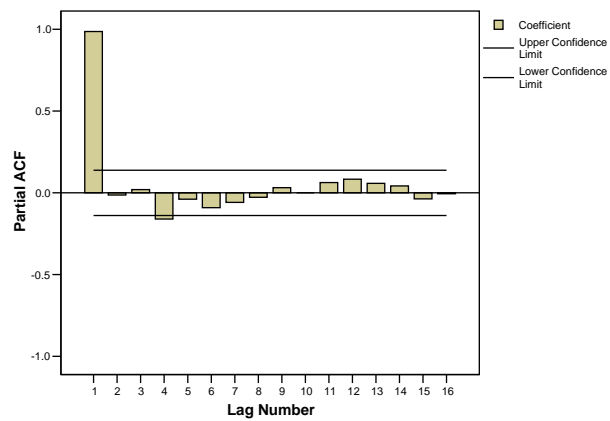


(27)

2005

2004

PACF



Autoregressive

(AR(1))

Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average Model(ARIMA)

$$X_t = a X_{t-1} + c + e_t$$

t = 1,

X_t :

2, ..., m

AR

: a

: C

t = 1, 2, ..., m

: e_t

ARIMA (1, 0, 0)

SPSS

Iteration History:

| Iteration | Adj. Sum of Squares | Marquardt Constant |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 89490.445 | .00100000 |
| 2 | 88721.806 | .00010000 |

Conclusion of estimation phase.

Estimation terminated at iteration number 3 because:

All parameter estimates changed by less than .001

FINAL PARAMETERS:

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Number of residuals | 209 |
| Standard error | 20.399918 |
| Log likelihood | -928.89738 |
| AIC | 1861.7948 |
| SBC | 1868.4794 |

Analysis of Variance:

| | DF | Adj. Sum of Squares | Residual Variance |
|-----------|-----|---------------------|-------------------|
| Residuals | 207 | 88719.003 | 416.15666 |

Variables in the Model:

| | B | SEB | T-RATIO | APPROX. PROB. |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| AR1 | .99894 | .00196 | 509.42261 | .00000000 |
| CONSTANT | 635.43766 | 420.10915 | 1.51255 | .13191826 |

Covariance Matrix:

| | AR1 |
|-----|-----------|
| AR1 | .00000385 |

Correlation Matrix:

| | AR1 |
|-----|-----------|
| AR1 | 1.0000000 |

Regressor Covariance Matrix:

| | CONSTANT |
|----------|-----------|
| CONSTANT | 176491.69 |

Regressor Correlation Matrix:

| | CONSTANT |
|----------|-----------|
| CONSTANT | 1.0000000 |

The following new variables are being created:

| Name | Label |
|-------|---|
| FIT_1 | Fit for salary from ARIMA, MOD_26 CON |
| ERR_1 | Error for salary from ARIMA, MOD_26 CON |
| LCL_1 | 95% LCL for salary from ARIMA, MOD_26 CON |
| UCL_1 | 95% UCL for salary from ARIMA, MOD_26 CON |
| SEP_1 | SE of fit for salary from ARIMA, MOD_26 CON |

AR(1)

| | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|
| | | | | : | |
| AR1 | .99894 | .00196 | 509.42261 | | .00000000 |
| CONSTANT | 635.43766 | 420.10915 | 1.51255 | | .13191826 |

$$X_t = 0.99894 X_{t-1} + 635.43766$$

()

Residuals

)

(Auto correlated

ACF

%95

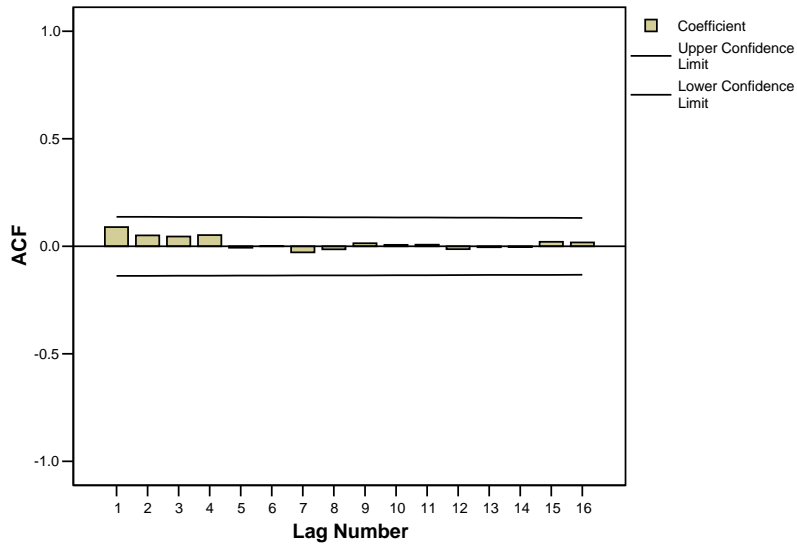
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PACF

(28)

ACF

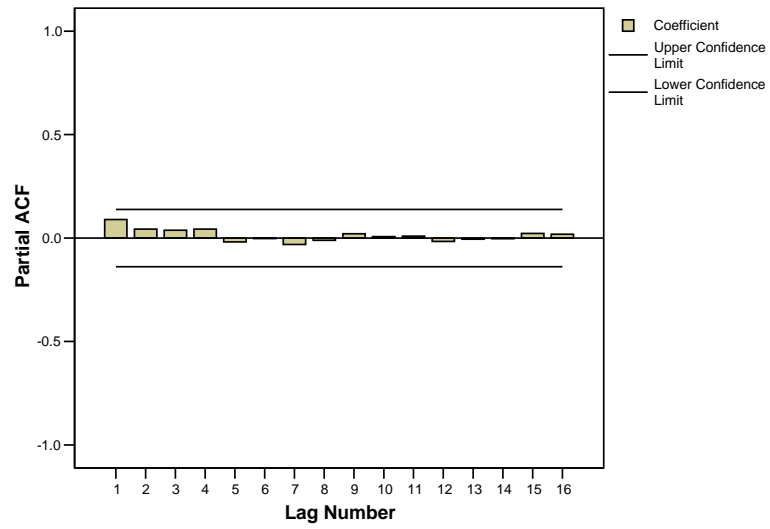
Error for salary from ARIMA, MOD_26 CON



(29)

PACF

Error for salary from ARIMA, MOD_26 CON



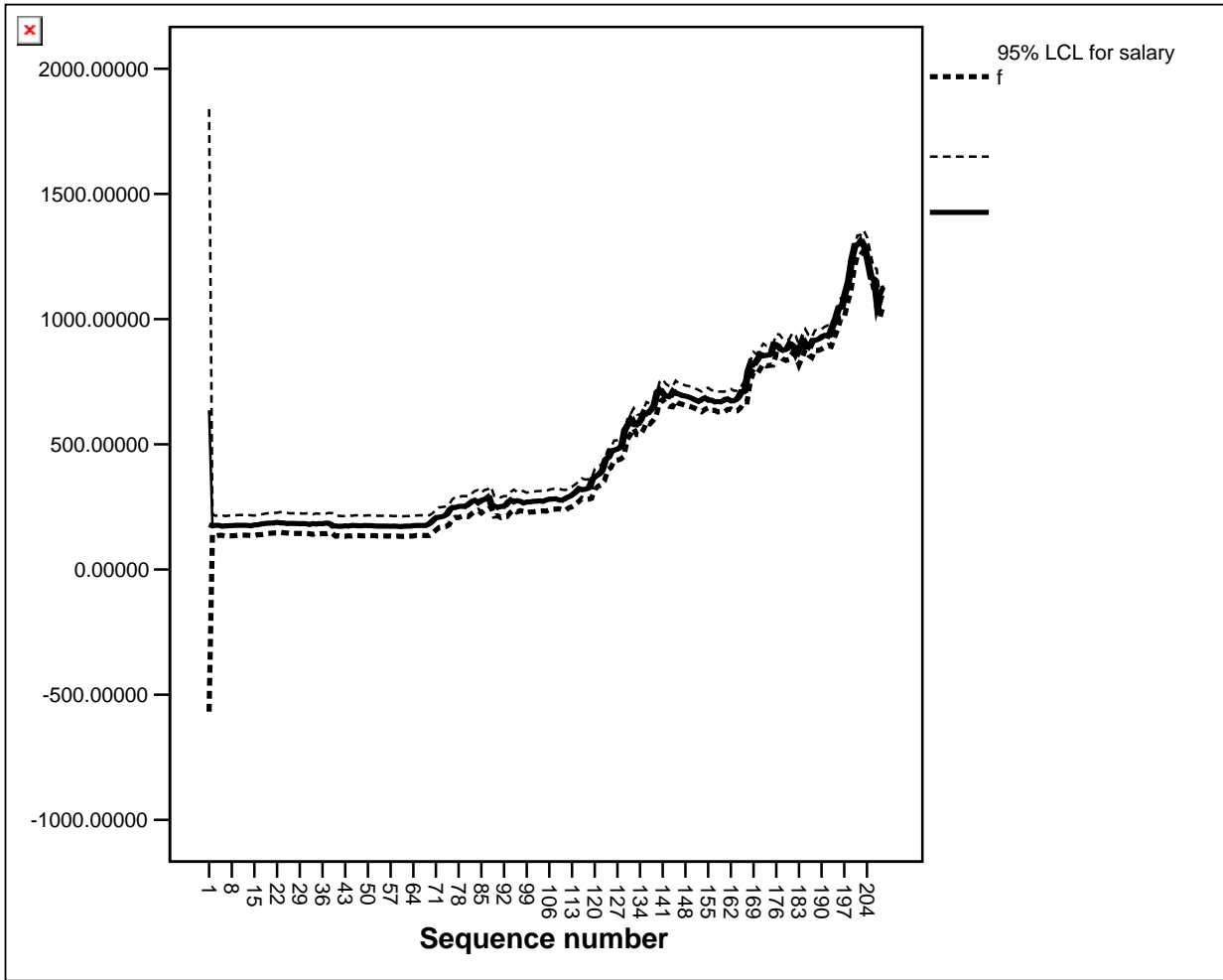
PACF

ACF

207

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AR(1)
2005 2004



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الفصل السادس

النتائج والتوصيات

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الفصل السادس
النتائج والتوصيات

أولاً : نتائج اختبار فرضيات الدراسة

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المراجع

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- 1 " " . 2003
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