



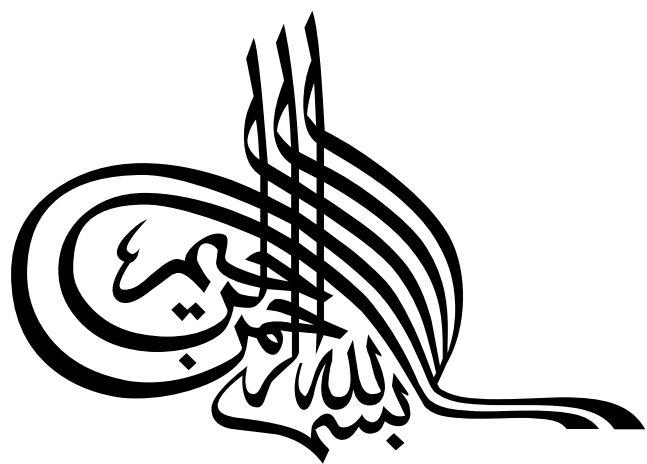
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# الإهداء

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# المختصات

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.167-165 8 (1)

.94 4 133 3 42 30 2 (2)

.161 115 114 2 (3)

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## تمهيد

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			.213	(3)
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	. 95	.	. 157	2			(1)
.54		.40-35	.141-140				(2)
		. 55-54	.198				(3)
					.210		(4)
			.138-59	1			(5)
	.71	1	.245	2			(6)

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	.42		.144	:	(1)
			.494	3	(2)
	.170		.42	:	(3)
			.321	2	(4)
			.614	4	(5)
.210	4		.178	2	(6)

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.270	2	(1)
.12	4	(2)
.145	1	(3)
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.182	(1)
.82	(2)



## **الفصل الأول**

### **دور سلاطين الممالك في الحياة الدينية**

**المبحث الأول:** سياسة سلاطين الممالك في النواحي الدينية.

**المبحث الثاني:** دوافع اهتمام سلاطين الممالك بالنواحي الدينية.

**المبحث الثالث:** إسهامات وجهود سلاطين الممالك في دعم النواحي الدينية.

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			.98	13	(1)
		..290_289			: (2)
241	.21		.18	2	(3)
				.6	

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﴿وَعَدَ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنْكُمْ وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَيَسْتَخْلِفَنَّهُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ كَمَا اسْتَخْلَفَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ وَلَيُمَكِّنَنَّ لَهُمْ دِينَهُمُ الَّذِي ارْتَضَى لَهُمْ﴾<sup>(5)</sup>

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.347	.26	.120	6	(1)
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.55	2	.61	4	:
	.105	.344	4	(3)
.348		.86	2	(4)
			.55	(5)
			.110	(6)

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			.212	6		.4	3	(1)
	.138	1			.28	1		(2)
							.342	
					.341			(3)
.437		.253	7		.327	4		(4)
			.174			.437		
			.174			.108		(5)
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. 242 2		(5)

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		.61				.779	778	1	(2)
			.605					.105	(3)
.294	1		.205	7			.59	1	(4)
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1263/ 662 (1)

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.59	12	(1)
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.63	12	(4)
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.276 232 8 :

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		.589		.201	3	(2)
			.34	.341	1	(3)
				.61		: (4)
.241-240	2	.82	4	.60-59	3	(5)
				.153	2	
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				.311	.221	13		(1)
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	.215	5	:	.284		.334	2	
				.29	.311	1		(5)
					.27	1		(6)
					.59			(7)
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. 270	13	(3)
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		. 363	1		.172-170		(1)
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					.483	-481	1 (3)
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		.280			.164	1	
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				.152		.57
			.35-28	.409	5	(4)

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. 272		. 132		. 168		(1)
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	.394-393			167	7	(5)

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		.263	242		.93	2		(4)
				. 153			.245	(5)
	. 193		. 169		.248	2		(6)

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. 195- 194 7 (1)

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	.	3		. 225	2				(1)
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				. 63					(3)
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	.367	3		:	1323/	733			

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.182-181	2		.36-35	1		.5	5	(1)
		.190	6		.65	-60	1	
					.5	5		(2)
				.173	172			:
		.339		.48	2	208	1	(4)
					.249		13	(5)
					.87-86		2	(6)
					.251	5		(7)

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	.306	1	.254	13	(2)
. 305	1	38	255.	13	(3)
	. 328	14	. 291	11	(4)
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				. 58	12		(6)
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## **الفصل الثاني**

### **دور الفقهاء والعلماء في الحياة الدينية**

**المبحث الأول: دورهم في الأمر بالمعروف والنهي عن المنكر.**

**المبحث الثاني: دورهم في إدارة الدولة ووظائفها.**

**المبحث الثالث: دورهم الجهادي.**



(1)

﴿شَهِدَ اللَّهُ أَنَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ وَأُولُو الْعِلْمِ﴾

﴿قَائِمًا بِالْقِسْطِ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ﴾ (2)

":

﴿يَرْفَعُ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنْكُمْ وَالَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ﴾

(3) "

: ﴿إِنَّمَا يَخْشَى اللَّهَ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ الْعُلَمَاءُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ غَفُورٌ﴾ (5)

﴿الْعِلْمَ دَرَجَاتٍ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ﴾ (4)

﴿غَفُورٌ﴾ (5)

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: ﴿وَلَتَكُنَّ مِنْكُمْ أُمَّةٌ يَدْعُونَ إِلَى الْخَيْرِ وَيَأْمُرُونَ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَيَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ

الْمُفْلِحُونَ﴾ (2)

: ﴿كُنْتُمْ خَيْرَ أُمَّةٍ أُخْرِجَتْ لِلنَّاسِ تَأْمُرُونَ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَنَهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَكُومِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَلَوْ آمَنَ أَهْلُ

الْكِتَابِ لَكَانَ خَيْرًا لَهُمْ مِنْهُمُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ وَأَكْثَرُهُمُ الْفَاسِقُونَ﴾ (3)

: ﴿يَا بَنِي آدَمَ اقِمِ الصَّلَاةَ وَآمُرْ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَانْهَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَاصْبِرْ عَلَى مَا أَصَابَكَ إِنَّ ذَلِكَ مِنْ عَزْمِ الْأُمُورِ﴾ (4)

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﴿وَاقْتُوا فِتْنَةً لَا تُصِيبَنَّ الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مِنْكُمْ خَاصَّةً﴾<sup>(2)</sup>

: "كُنْتُمْ خَيْرَ أُمَّةٍ أُخْرِجَتْ لِلنَّاسِ تَأْمُرُونَ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَتَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَتُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ"<sup>(3)</sup>

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## الفصل الثالث

# المذاهب الدينية الإسلامية في الشام في العهد المملوكي

المبحث الأول: المذاهب الدينية السنية السائدة في الشام.

المبحث الثاني: تأثير المذاهب الدينية في مؤسسات التعليم والأوقاف.

المبحث الثالث: دور سلاطين المماليك في دعم وتوظيف المذاهب الدينية سياسياً.

المبحث الرابع: تأثير الخلافات المذهبية على الدولة والمجتمع المملوكي في الشام.

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## الفصل الرابع

### المؤسسات الدينية الإسلامية في الشام في العهد المملوكي

- نشأتها وتمويلها وأهدافها ودورها في المجتمع.
- المؤسسات الدينية السائدة:

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1	.362	4		.165	14		(1)
						.404	
					.271	1	(2)
					.226	1	(3)
					.271	1	(4)
1	.135	1		.368	2		(5)
						325-324	
					.76	2	(6)
.313-312	1		.13	1	.207	33	(7)
					.182	2	(8)

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1473/ 878  
(5)

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							<hr/>		
							.96-95		(1)
						.263	242	.257	(2)
.307	306	2	.119	1		.351	13		(3)
							.39	4	(4)
							.126	2	(5)
							.219	1	(6)

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⋮

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.151 144

.135 (1)

.170

.58 42

.188

.236 2

.351 13 (2)

128





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" 1463/ 868

(6)u

188

.345

.686 7

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.151

.22

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.92 1

.169 1

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.8 1

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.12 1

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" 1259 658  
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" 1281/ 680 "  
(2)"

(3)" 1303/ 703

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(4)"

(5) 1359/ 761

" 1384/ 786  
(6)"

(7) 1411/ 814

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			.375	43	(1)
			.349	13	(2)
			.121	1	(3)
		.221	.89	14	(4)
.375	1	.211	.291	7	(5)
			.272		.375
			.306	1	(6)
			.183	2	(7)

(1) 1329 730

" (2)

1316/ 716

(3)"

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⋮

.211	2	.173	14	(1)
		.236	2	(2)
.250	1	.91	14	(3)
.236	2	.351	13	(4)
		.263	242	(5)

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1277-1260/ 676 658  
1290-1278/ 689-679

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“ 1341- 1309/ 741-709

1330/ 731

1511 / 900

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.422-421 4

.350-349

220-219

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.171

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.89 2

.164 14

(3)

.345 2

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.89 2

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" 1371/ 769

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" 1497-1467/ 902 -872

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668

" 1270/

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			.96	2	(1)
.99	2	.252	9		(2)
	.114	1	.88	2	(3)
			.213	1	(4)
			.87	2	(5)
			.54		(6)

" : 1412- 1382/ 815 -784

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(1)." 1387 / 789

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1267/ 666

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.66 6 .94 2 (1)

.97 2 (2)

.98 2 (3)

.207-206 .143-142 (4)

.167 .129 2 .244 1 (5)

	(2)	(1)	1269/ 668	
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		(4)		
	1269 668			"
		-	-	
(5)„				
(6)			1297/ 698	
:	1327/ 727	(7)		
	" 1328/ 729			
	1329/ 730	(8)„		
"	(9)			
		(10)„		
1413/ 816				
			234 1	(1)
	.283-233 2		.235 1	(2)
			.284 2	(3)
.10 1	.272 8		.285 2	(4)
			.314-313 2	(5)
	.306 2		. 147 14	(6)
			.149 14	(7)
			.164 14	(8)
			.170 14	(9)
			.304 2	(10)



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" 1429/ 833

(2)„

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1271/ 670 (3)

( 1290/ 689 )

(4) 1309/ 709

1320/ 721

(5)

" 1324/ 725

(6)„

" 1333/ 734

(7)„

		<hr/>	
		.309 2	(1)
		.313 2	(2)
		. 381 2	(3)
		. 357 2	(4)
.306-305	2	.116 14	(5)
..307-306	2	.137 14	(6)
		.306 2	(7)

(1) 1328/ 759

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( 1261/ 660 )  
(3)

(4)( 1193/ 689 )

(5) 1300/ 701

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1317/ 717

(6)u

(7) 1318/ 718

			<hr/>			
			.305	2		(1)
			.315	2		(2)
			.459	458	9	(3)
			.446	2		(4)
			.410	404	5	
			.324	2		(5)
		.328-327	.93	14		(6)
		.321	.99	14		(7)

(1) ( 1274/ 730 )

(2) 1333/ 734

(3) 1335 736

1410/ 813

(4) 1347/ 748

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(5)

(6),

1414/ 817

(7) 1411/ 814

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(9) 1415/ 818

1426/ 830

(10),

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1429 833

(11),

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. 341: 5 : (1)

.338 2 .193 14 (2)

.324 2 .293 14 (3)

.326 2 (4)

.40 14 (5)

.387 1 (6)

.332 2 (7)

.322 325 2 (8)

.90 (9)

.323 .388 1 .330 2 (10)

.325 2 (11)

(1) 1442/ 842

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1259/ 658

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1283/ 682

1289/ 688

(7)

1259/ 658

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			.323		.339	2		(1)
					.342	2		(2)
					.15	1		(3)
					.27	1		(4)
					.30-27	1		(5)
1		.404	5		.179	14		(6)
			.323		.203	1	.124	
	.404	5		.319	2			(7)
					.109	1		(8)

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				<u>          </u>	
				.129	(1)
				.142	(2)
				.148	(3)
	.122		.12	.95 3	(4)
.162		.391-390	2	.400 2	(5)
				.123	
		.411		.391-390 2	(6)
					.123

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.187	.135	.322	14	(1)
.187	.177	.90	11	(2)
	.8	.173		(3)
		.396-395	2	(4)
		.139		(5)

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( 1358/ 760)

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.38 2 (2)

.118 1 (3)

.242 .118 1 (4)

.174 1 (5)

" 1416/ 815

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1187/ 583

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		.96	.324	7	(1)
			.325-324	1	(2)
.41	2	.114	.145		(3)
.199	1	.70	.183	179	2
			.18		
		.121	.41	2	(5)



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(1)

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( 1258/ 657 )

( 1295/ 695 )

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( 1258/ 656 )

( 1258-1242/ 656-640 )

.67-66	.184	5	.180	2	(1)
			.197	1	
			(2) (1)		(2)
.375	23	.217:	20	.257	(3)
.88	2	.232	2	.257	(4)
	.88 :	2	.319	2	(5)

(1) 1254/ 652

1258 / 656

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/ 697 )

( 1290/ 689 )

( 1297

(4) 1297 / 697

(5) ( 1275/ 675 )

(6) 16/

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(7)

( 1295 / 695 )

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2 : .381 .259 2

.256 : (1)

.29

.264 2 (2)

.29 2 (3)

.44-33 2 .352 13 (4)

.288 2 (5)

.61 2 (6)

.121 2 .333 2 (7)



.(1)

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1486/ 853 "

1480/ 880	:	.11 1	(1)
. 1504/ 905		.330 7	
1545/ 946		.27 8	
		.266 8	
		.7 1	(2)

(1)

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1196/ 593

1267/ 666

<sup>(2)</sup> 1270/ 669

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723

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.8	1	(1)
.94	2	(2)
.45-43	1	(3)
.414	13	(4)

.150-149

: -4

1296/ 696

(1) 1421/ 825

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(3)

(4) 1267/ 666

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(5) 1329 729

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.414 13 (1)

.345 2 (2)

.179 .150 2 (3)

.233 7 (4)

.191 .151 2 (5)

.184 2 (6)

.122 1 (7)

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(1) 1328/ 729

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.51	.43	1	(1)
		43	1 (2)
.161	.427	2	(3)
.181	.75		(4)
.410	.150	2	(5)
	.36	2	(6)

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1267/ 666

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1282 / 681

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.149 6 .315 .91 2 (1)

.411 .151 14 (2)

766 : (3)

766

.359 2 : (4)

.171 1 .39 /5 :

.42 2 (5)

.8 .318-317 .157 91 2 (6)

) .152-151 2 (7)

(.412



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(1) 1287/ 686

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1187/ 583

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				.157	2	(1)
				.142	2	(2)
		.160		.416	1	(3)
		.160		.160		(4)
				.78		.74
.408	2	.114	2	.145		(5)
		.179		.99	2	
.177		.330		.194		(6)
		.335		.106-105	12	(7)

(1) 1234/ 633

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1451/ 854

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1272/ 677

(3) 1368 / 770

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1254 / 656

(5)

-240 2

.82 4

.60-59 3

(1)

.153 2

.241

.111 2

(2)

.126 2

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.401

.273 1

.326 2

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.1158

.358 2

(5)

: .6

<sup>(1)</sup>1393 / 794

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<sup>(2)</sup>1383 / 785

<sup>(3)</sup>

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<sup>(4)</sup>

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1381 / 782

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..73 5 (1)

. 293 .136 2 (2)

. 11 (3)

.162 .182 1 (4)

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1354 / 745

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413

.73 2 (1)

.43 2 (2)

.9 1 (3)

.42 2 (4)

.43 2 (5)

.414 .351 1 .166 2 (6)

.45 2 (7)

.31 (8)

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1201/ 598

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		.46	2		(1)
	.416		.46	2	(2)
.209		.164	2		(3)
		.50	3		(4)
.185	.343	.101-100	2		(5)
	.185	.239			(6)

1252/ 650

(1) 1264/ 663

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(2)

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(3) 1285/ 684

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(4) 1323/ 723

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(5) 1320/ 720

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(6) 1373/ 775

.185	.344	.242-241	2	(1)
.150 6	.213	.100	2	(2)
	.415	.154	2	(3)
	.415	.155	2	(4)
		.156	2	(5)
.415	.301	.156	2	(6)

(1)

1262/ 661

(2)

1310/ 710

(3) 1456/ 856

(4) 1362/ 764

(5) 1284/ 683

1495/ 901

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(7) 1288/ 688

			.416	.305	(1)
	.158	2		.36 1	(2)
				.95 1	(3)
				.158 2	(4)
.414		.307		.195 2	(5)
				.312 2	(6)
	.414		.308	.159 2	(7)





(1) 1293/ 693

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1268/ 667

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(6) 1353/ 754

.292 3 (1)

.319 .153 4 (2)

.433 .176 2 (3)

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.6 7

.176 2 (5)

.178 2 (6)

		:	-
		(1)	1294/ 694
		:	-
		(2)	1329/ 730
1333/ 734		:	-
	(3)	.	
	(4)	1432/ 836	:
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		(5)	1330/ 731
	(6)	1316/ 716	:
	(7)	1411/ 814	:
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	(8)	.	
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		(9)	1324/ 725

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	.324		.67	(1)
		.455	.178 2	(2)
			.180 2	(3)
	.324		.180 2	(4)
	.324		.82	(5)
			.182 2	(6)
			.182 2	(7)
	.323		.182 2	(8)
.326	.184 2		.250 7	(9)

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		.(1) 1298/	698
	(2) 1340	:	-
	741	:	-
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		.(3)	
		:	-
	(4)		
	.(5) 1422/	:	-
	826	:	-
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		.(6) 1322/	723
		:	-
		:	-
		.(7) 1298/	698
	(8) 1443/	:	-
	847		

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		.185	2	(1)
	.83	.186	2	(2)
		.185	2	(3)
		.187	2	(4)
		.188	2	(5)
.456	.381	.189	2	(6)
	.65	.198-197	2	(7)
	.381	.199	2	(8)

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		1411/ 814	
(1)			
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		(2) 1303/ 703	
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(3)		1278/ 677	
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		(4) 1367 769	
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(5)		1302/ 702	
(6)		1319/ 719	-
(7)			

.346	.199	2	(1)
.345	.199	2	(2)
	.200	2	(3)
	.201	2	(4)
	.201	2	(5)
	.208	2	(6)
	.179	2	(7)

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(3) 1296 697

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(5) 1312/ 711

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1307 / 707

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(7) 1391/ 792

.42 (1)

.36 2 (2)

.39 2 .47 (3)

.43 2 (4)

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.41 2 (6)

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(2) 1387/ 786

1385 784

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1249/ 648

1249/ 648

1377/ 776

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1496/ 895

.41 2 (1)

.45 2 (2)

.309 (3)

.49-48 2 (4)

.266 16 .191 6 (5)

.275 2

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.190

			<u>.64-63</u>	2	(1)
	.64	2	.206	10	(2)
	.64	2	.244	1	(3)
	.230	2	.142-141		(4)

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( 1331/ 732 )

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„ ( 1331/ 732 )

1264/ 664

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.174	11	(1)
.169		(2)
		(3)
.106	2	:
.108	2	(4)
.165	3	(5)
82		(6)
.205	7	(7)
.59	1	(8)
.45		(8)
.31	1	(9)



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<sup>(3)</sup>( 1331/ 732 )

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.71 1 (1)

.247 1 (2)

.62 2 (3)

## الفصل الخامس

### العلوم الدينية لدى المسلمين في الشام في العهد المملوكي

- القرآن وعلومه.
- الحديث الشريف.
- الفقه.
- التصوف. العلوم المساعدة للعلوم الدينية.

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.117-116 (1)

.198 .43 (2)

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(1)

1252/ 651

1256/ 654

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1267/ 665

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.133 5 (1)

..272 13 (2)

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.396-395 16

: . 1245/ 643

1162/ 558

..290 13 (4)

(1)„

. (2) 1298/ 698

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. (3) 1305/ 705

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. (4) 1317/ 716

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1247/ 648

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1329/ 728

1241/ 639

1288/ 687

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. (8) 1332/ 733

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.121

.5 1

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.19 2

.308 1

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.268 2

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.154 2

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.306

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.178 14

.96 4

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(1) 1352/ 751

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1375/ 774

1300/ 700

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(3) 1412/ 815

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(6) 1438/ 837

.231 6

..361 1

.137 5 (1)

.36 1 (2)

.81 7 (3)

.224 2 (4)

.198 4 (5)

.1304 2 (6)

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1357/ 758  
 " " 1444/ 848

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 (3) 1454/ 853 "

1392/ 791

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 . 1477/ 876

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			.181	1	(1)
.118	1	.742	.23	5	(2)
			.111	1	(3)
			.148	1	(4)
		.145	.250	2	(5)

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1480/ 879

1406/809

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1480/ 885

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(3) 1495/ 898

(4) 1517/ 923

1432/ 836

.404 4

.43 1

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.729 358 1

63 1

.348 1

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.1233 2

.354 1

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.80 1

.140 1

(4)



(1) 1517/ 923

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(2) 1259/ 657

1274/ 673

(3)

1198/ 595

1171/ 567

(4) 1256/ 654

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.84	1	(1)
.265	2	(2)
.352	13	(3)
.516	16	(4)

.68

.<sup>(1)</sup> 1282/ 681

1204/ 601

.<sup>(2)</sup> 1291/ 690

.<sup>(3)</sup> 1291/ 690

.<sup>(4)</sup>

.<sup>(5)</sup> 1292/ 691

1225/ 622

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		.287	2	(1)
.252	3	.478	1	(2)
.67	1	.705	2	(3)
		.706	2	(4)
		.707	2	(5)

.<sup>(1)</sup> 1292/ 692

.<sup>(2)</sup> 1294/ 693

.<sup>(3)</sup> 1294/ 693

.<sup>(4)</sup>

.<sup>(5)</sup> 1298/ 698

.244 1

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.14 1 (1)

.707 2 (2)

.710 2 (3)

.713 2 2 (4)

.35 18

.356 11 (5)

1296/ 695

(1)

(2) 1300/ 700

(3) 1304/ 704

(4) 1305/ 705

(5) 1306/ 706

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				.308	1	(1)
				.712	2	(2)
				.297	2	(3)
.138	1	.45	14	.246	2	(4)
				.384	1	(5)

.<sup>(1)</sup> 1310/ 710

.<sup>(2)</sup> 1313/ 713

.<sup>(3)</sup> 1315/ 715

1243/ 642

1318/ 718

.<sup>(4)</sup> 1319/ 719

1249/ 647

.<sup>(5)</sup> 1327/ 728

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				.751	2	(1)
		.542	1	.90	1	(2)
				.752	2	(3)
6	.234	12		.107	1	(4)
						.51
.206	.248	6		.260-259	1	(5)
						.206

1242/ 640

1331/ 732

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1328/ 728

1279/ 680

(3) 1353/ 755

(4) 1388/ 791

1348/ 751

(5) 1432 833

(6) 1390/ 793

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(1) 1455/ 853

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(2) 1264/ 663

1187/ 583

1188/ 584

(3) 1263/ 662

1198/ 595

(4) 1272/ 671

1206/ 603

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	.95	2	(1)
		.62 17	(2)
.450	5	.41 17	(3)
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(1) 1272/ 671

1209/ 606

(2) 1290/ 689

1210/ 607

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(4) 1289/ 688

1215/ 612

(5) 1285/ 684

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.172 4

.115 17 (1)

.73 6 (2)

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.236-235 17 (4)

.48 6 (5)



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(2) 1300/ 699

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(3) 1360/ 765

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(4) 1363/ 765

(5) 1316/ 716

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.206		.205	6		.54-49	1	(4)
		.85	1		.39	14	(5)

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(1) 1323/ 723

1257/ 658 -2

(2) 1334/ 736

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(3) 1392/ 795 "

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(4) 1327/ 729

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(5) 1388/ 790

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				.359	2		(4)
	.358	2		.310	2		(5)

(1). 1335/ 734

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(2) 1402/ 803

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(4) 1378/ 780

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		.36	2	(4)

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(1) 1332/ 734

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(2) 1358/ 760

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1201/ 598

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(3) 1286/ 685

(4) 1307/ 707

1220/ 617

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(5) 1301/ 701

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(6) 1301/ 701

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1247/ 645 -17

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1244/ 646

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1285/687

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1248/ 650

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.369 2 (4)

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(3) 1400/ 800

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(4) 1326/ 728

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(5) 1297/ 699

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(1) 1345/ 746

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(2) 1286/ 688

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(3) 1316/ 716

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(4) 1332/ 734

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(5) 1405/ 805

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(1) 1303/ 703

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(2) 1330/ 731

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1332/ 734 " "

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(4) 1365/ 767

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1324/ 726

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(1) 1286/ 685

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(2) 1403 803

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(3) 1342/ 741

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1215/ 612

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1403/ 803

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(1) 1417 816

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(2) 1318/ 717

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1334/ 733

(3) 1341/ 740

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(4) 1395/ 793

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(5) 678

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1228/ 626 -51  
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1206/ 603

.<sup>(1)</sup> 1288/ 687

1188/ 584

.<sup>(2)</sup> 1255/ 654

1190/ 586

.<sup>(3)</sup> 1257/ 656

1177/ 573

.<sup>(4)</sup> 1259/ 658

1209/ 606

.<sup>(5)</sup> 1267/ 666

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1262/ 660

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1370/ 771

1368/ 767

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1270/ 668

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1373/ 775

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(5) 1490/ 895

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1270/ 669

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(3) 1250/ 651

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1250/ 648

(2) 1329/ 728

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(1) 1291/ 690

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1348/ 749

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(1) 1258/ 657                      1195/ 591

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(4) 1279/ 678                                      (3)"

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(1) 1303/ 702

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(2) 1335 / 735

(3) 1360/ 765

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(3) 1266/ 665

(4) 1363/ 765

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(5) 1438/ 840

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# ملاحق البحث

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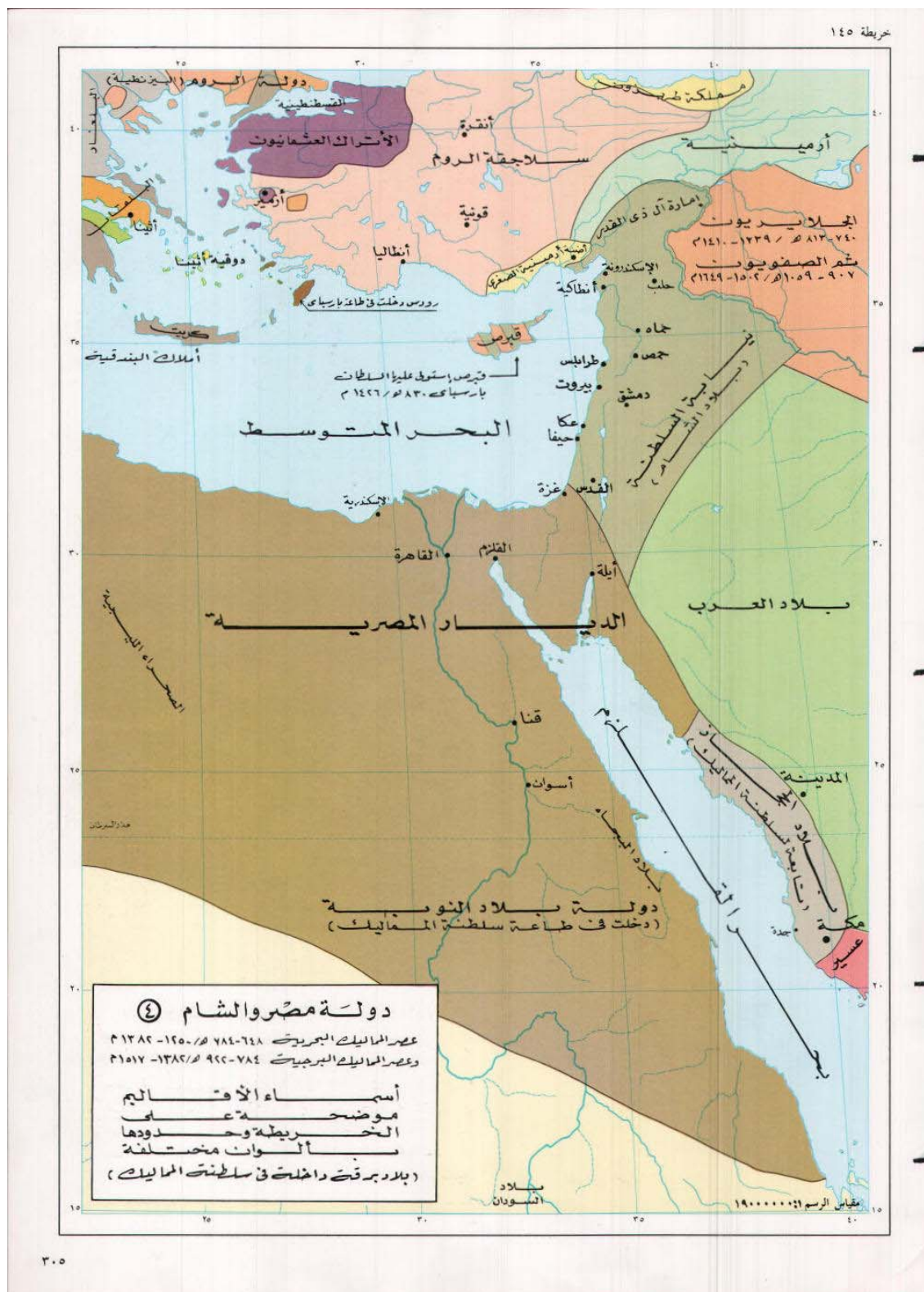
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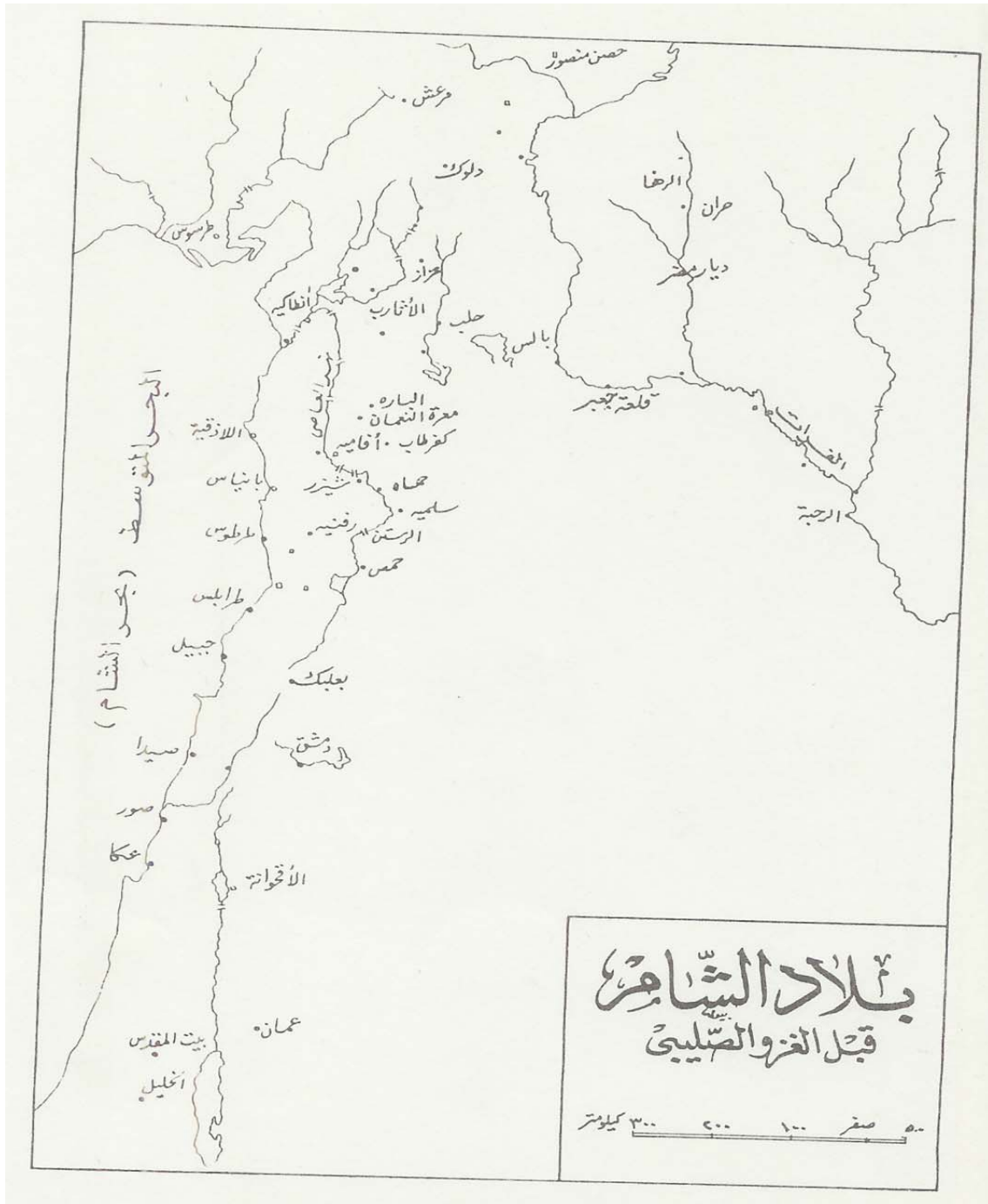


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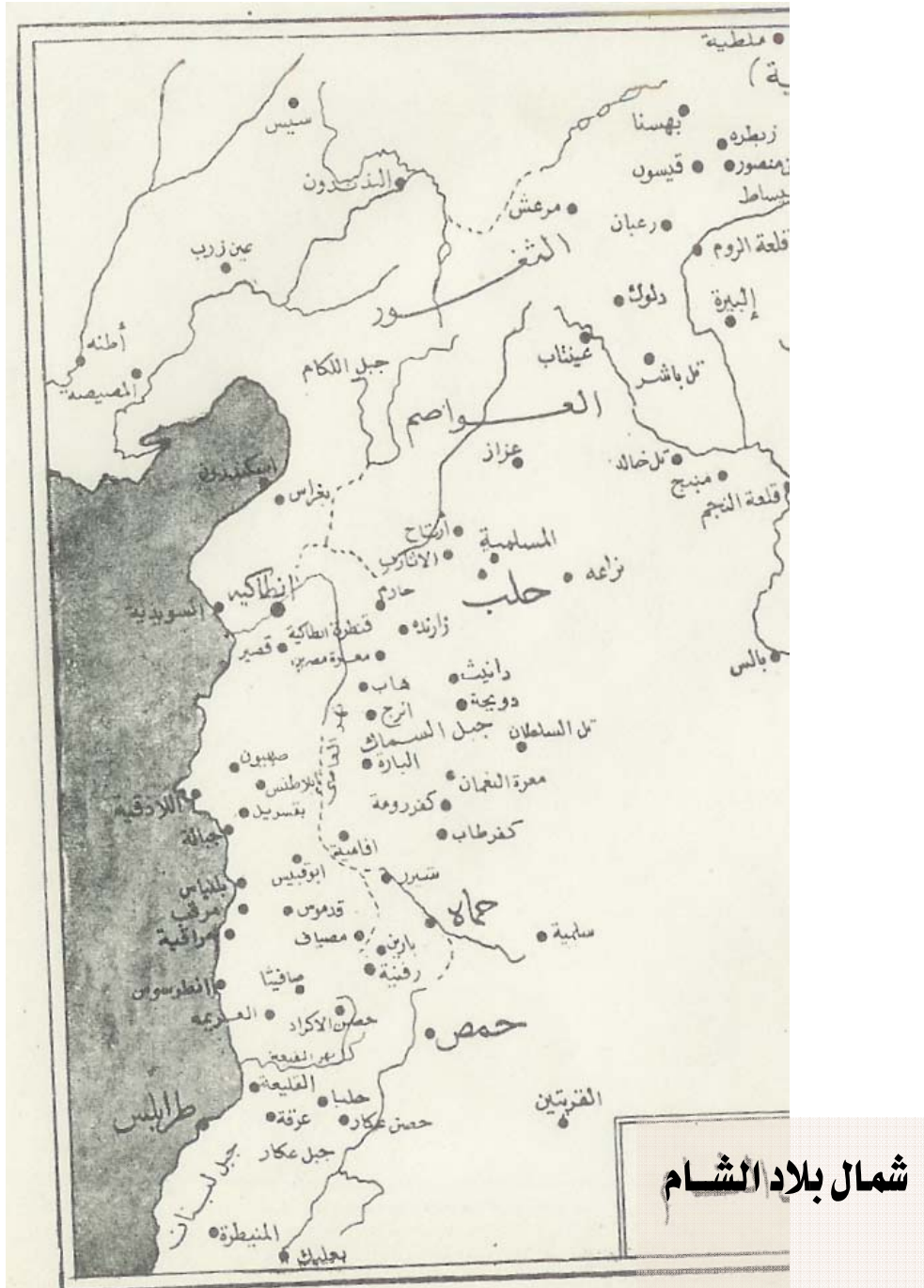
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### *Summary of the Study*

This study addressed the religious situation in the Levant of the Mamluk period, where the study was divided into five chapters divided into several points where the researcher has focused initially on the religious situation in the Levant, such as the Mamluk era, and the researcher spoke in the first chapter of the letter on the role of sultans in support of the religious life in the Levant and contributions to the welfare and motivation of the religious life and support her, and spoke about the role of the second quarter Shaamiyeen scientists in the religious life through the Promotion of Virtue and Prevention of Vice and their struggle and their term of office administrative and governmental organizations in the Mamluk state and their impact in society Shami in that period.

The researcher and in the third quarter of the doctrines of the religious situation in the Levant during this era by presenting the chapter of the four Sunni religious doctrines, and the impact of those doctrines of religious institutions and the educational community and the impact of those doctrines, then addressed the role of the of sultans in support of these doctrines, and attempts to exploit for the policy of the Mamluk Empire, did not overlook the researcher from exposure to sectarian differences and their impact on society Shami in that period.

Also the researcher addressed the study during the fourth quarter of religious institutions that contributed to the cultural and intellectual renaissance of the Mamluk state, and has been a researcher for the study of those institutions through a review of the financing of those institutions and purpose of its establishment and knowledge of types and forms, and the researcher listed in that chapter of religious institutions speaking on the best-known instructors , and their locations in the science of studying them and see all their conditions.

and he gave a special importance to the study of science and knowledge taught in the religious institutions through the Chapter V, which was the review of the religious sciences of the Quran and modern science, jurisprudence and interpretation of readings and also reported to help science to religion Kaalom language and literature, history, geography, and mysticism.

He finished his seal cited by the findings, and a list of sources and references that were used, and some of his tail supplements necessary for consideration.

It is the hope of the researcher in this study have been detailed more fully the religious situation in the Levant and the right have taken the subject in all its aspects in an objective way, and gave a clear idea of the efforts of

Arab and Islamic people in the Levant in support of the religious life, especially that this effort had been neglected by the majority of historians, not being exposed to most researchers, and to be the beginning of this study for further studies on other stages of the history of the Mamluk socio-cultural through different times.

Islamic University High student  
Collage of art  
Department of History  
Master degree



# **The Religius Situation for muslims in el-sham during mamluke reign**

By:  
**Mansour Ihmayed Soufi**

Supervised By :  
**Full Professor . Riad Mustafa shahin**  
Professor in the Islamic History

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
Master of Arts in Islamic History, Faculty of Graduate Studies, at The  
Islamic University Gaza, Palestine.

2010-2011