

Appendix: Post-War Postcards<sup>1</sup>

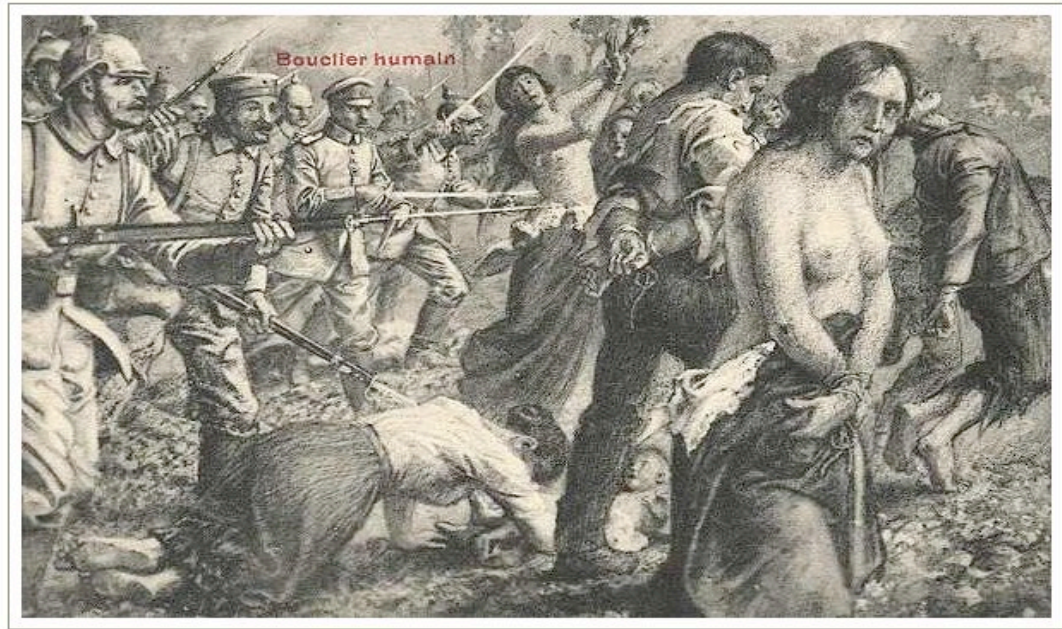


Figure A.1: Post-war postcard

---

<sup>1</sup> All these postcards can be found at [http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great\\_War/Postcard\\_Atrocities/Postcard\\_Atrocitiy\\_01.htm](http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great_War/Postcard_Atrocities/Postcard_Atrocitiy_01.htm).



Figure A.2: Post-war postcard



Figure A.3: Post-war postcard





Figure A.4: Post-war postcard

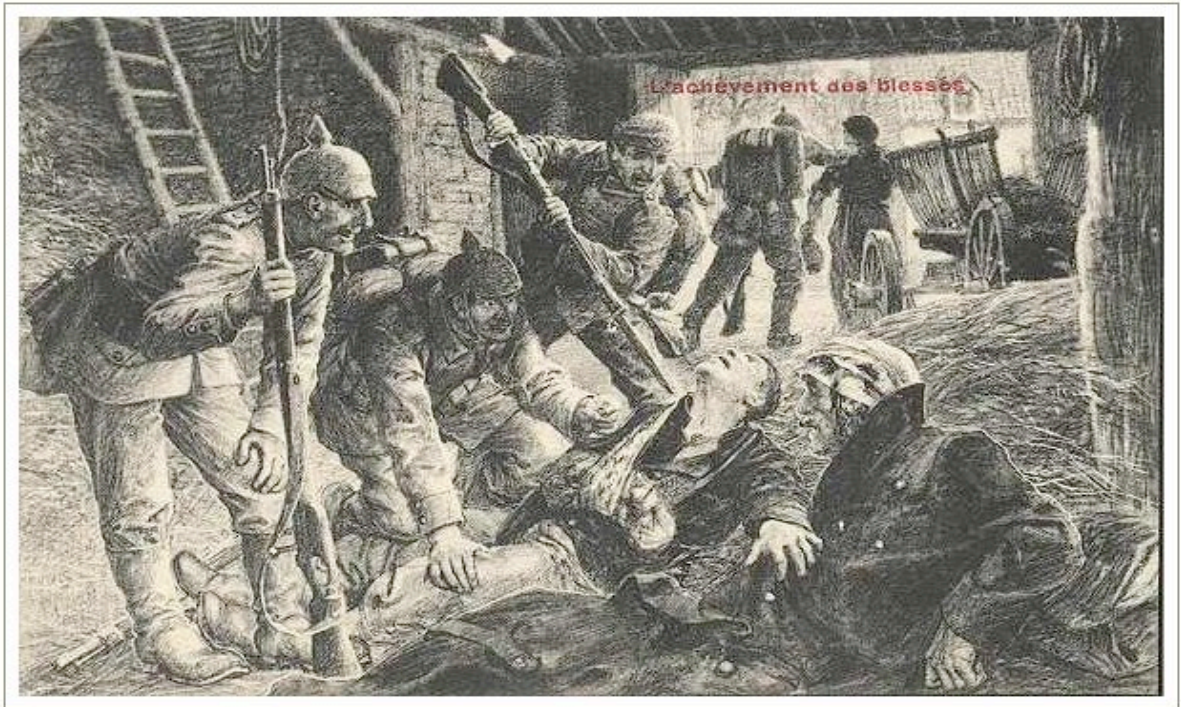


Figure A.5: Post-war postcard

## Bibliography

### *Primary Sources*

A.D. *Derniere nuit de guerre* [Last night of the war].

[http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great\\_War/Belgium\\_Free/Derniere\\_Nuit\\_01.htm](http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great_War/Belgium_Free/Derniere_Nuit_01.htm).

A. D. S. and M. C. *La Defense de la Redoute de Dorpveld* [The defense of the redoute of Dorpveld].

[http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great\\_War/Antwerp\\_02/Dorpveld\\_01.htm](http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great_War/Antwerp_02/Dorpveld_01.htm).

Albert, King of the Belgians, and Raoul François Casimir van Overstraeten. *The war diaries of Albert I, King of the Belgians*. London: W. Kimber, 1954.

Albert I. *King Albert I of the Belgians' Speech to the Belgian Parliament*.

[http://wwi.lib.byu.edu/index.php/King\\_Albert\\_I\\_of\\_the\\_Belgians'\\_Speech\\_to\\_the\\_Belgian\\_Parliament](http://wwi.lib.byu.edu/index.php/King_Albert_I_of_the_Belgians'_Speech_to_the_Belgian_Parliament).

Ballings, E H Willem, ed. *De groote Oorlog: 1914-1918: belevenissen, getuigenissen en herinneringen* [The Great War: 1914-1918: Experiences, testimonies and memories].

Hamond-Achel: Geschied- en Heemkindige Kring, "De Goede Stede Hamont", 1998.

Bartelemy, O. *Carnet du soldat O. Barthelemy: 13 regiment de ligne, aout-decembre 1914*

[Notebook of soldier O. Barthelemy: 13nd regiment of the line, August-December 1914].

Liege: Cefal, 2002.

Bonhomme, Firmin. *Mes souvenirs de la guerre, 1914-1918: j'étais volontaire a 17 ans* [My memories of the war, 1914-1918: I was a volunteer when I was 17 years old].

Remouchamps: Bonhomme, 1980.

- Bryce, James. *The Bryce Report: Report of the Committee on Alleged German Outrages*.  
<http://www.firstworldwar.com/source/brycereport.htm>.
- Buffin, Camille, ed. *Brave Belgians*. Translated by Alice Hall Ward. New York, London: Putnam's Sons, 1918.
- Claes, Ernest. *Bei uns in Deutschland* [With us in Germany]. Hasselt: HeideLand-Orbis, 1971.
- Claes, Ernest. *Namen 1914*. Hasselt: Uitgeverij HeideLand, 1962.
- Clijmans, Frederik. *Uit mijn Soldatentijd, 1914-1918* [From my time as a soldier, 1914-1918].  
Berchem: J. Lamoen, 1959.
- De Backer, Franz. *Longinus en andere verhalen* [Longinus and other stories]. Hasselt: Uitgeverij HeideLand, 1961.
- De Cuyper, Joseph and André De Cuyper. *Journal de campagne 1914-1917, Oorlogdagboek van een hulpdokter bij het Belgische leger* [Campagne journal 1914-1917, War-dairy of sub-doctor with the Belgian army]. Brugge: Genootschap voor Geschiedenis, 1968.
- De Decker, Rene. *Deckers' Dagboek 1914-1919: Notities van een oorlogsvrijwilliger* [Deckers' dairy 1914-1919: Notes of a volunteer of war]. Translated by Andre Gysel. Gent: Snoeck-Ducaju & Zonen, 1999.
- De Houthulst, Willy Coppens. *Days on the Wing*. Translated by A.J. Insall. New York: Arno Press, 1979.
- Des Ormes, Renee. *Entre deux rives* [Between two banks]. Quebec: Imprimerie de l'Action Sociale Limitee, 1920.

Dewaele, Jaques, ed. & trans. *De oorlog van Valentin: Brieven van Oostendenaar Valentin*

*Dewaele, kanonnier aan het Ijzerfront* [The War of Valentin: Letters of Oostend citizen Valentin Dewaele, artilleryman at the front on the Yser]. Koksijde: Uitgeverij De Klaproos, 1999.

De Wilde, Robert. *De Liege a l'Yser. Un Soldat Belge Raconte* [From Liege to the Yser. A Belgian soldier tells his story].

[http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great\\_War/Belgium/Liege\\_Yser\\_01.htm](http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great_War/Belgium/Liege_Yser_01.htm).

Drains, Geo. *Journal de Guerre du Poete-Soldat* [Journal of the war by a poet-soldier].

[http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great\\_War/Belgium/Poete\\_01.htm](http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great_War/Belgium/Poete_01.htm).

Elfnovembergroep. *Van Den Grooten Oorlog* [Of the Great War]. Malegij's Uitgave, n.d.

Francken, Fritz. *De blijde kruisvaart : een blijmoedig verhaal* [The Happy Crusade: a joyful story].

Amsterdam : Nederlandsche Uitgevers-Maatschappij, 1929.

Gaucheux, Maurice. *De la Meuse a l'Yser. Ce que j'ai vu* [From the Meuse to the Yser. What I

saw.]. Paris: Arthème Fayard et Cie, Editeur, n.d.

Gericke, Frank. *De Val van Antwerpen. Een Vlaming in den Oorlog* [The Fall of Antwerp. A

Flemish man in the war].

[http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great\\_War/French/Slagveld\\_01.htm](http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great_War/French/Slagveld_01.htm).

*Getuigenissen van de "ander oorlog", Opwijk en Mazenzele (en omstreken)* [Testimonies of the

"other war", Opwijk and Mazenzele (and the surrounding area)]. Opwijk: Heemkring

Opwijk-Mazenzele, 2004.

- Grimauty, Fernand Hubert. *Six mois de guerre en Belgique par un soldat belge: Aout 1914-Fevrier 1915* [Six months of war in Belgium by a Belgian soldier: August 1914-February 1915]. Paris, Perrin, 1920.
- Heuson, Paul, Jean Bolle, and Marcel Bolle de Bal. *Les Survivants du boyau de la mort: lettres de deux jeunes Wallons en 14-15* [Survivors of the trenches of death: letters of two young Walloons in 14-15]. Bruxelles : Presses Interuniversitaires Européennes, 1998.
- Huygens, Leon. *Au Pays des Heros* [In the land of heroes].  
[http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great\\_War/French/Huyghens\\_01.htm](http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great_War/French/Huyghens_01.htm).
- Huygens, Leon. *La Cagna des Artists*[The cagna of artists].  
[http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great\\_War/French/Cagna\\_01.htm](http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great_War/French/Cagna_01.htm).
- Kiggen, Jan. *Uit het dagboek van Jantje Kiggen, jongste oorlogsvrijwiller 1914-1918* [From the diary of Jantje Kiggen, youngest war volunteer 1914-1918]. Ieper: Johny Claerebout, 2006.
- Lekeux, Martial. *Mes cloitres dans la tempete* [My cloister in the storm]. Paris: Plon-Nourrit et Cie, 1922.
- Mansion, Hubert. *Journal d'Assiege a Anvers. Lectures Pour Tous* [Journal on the siege of Antwerp. Lectures for all].  
[http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great\\_War/Antwerp3/Journal\\_01.htm](http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great_War/Antwerp3/Journal_01.htm).
- Muls, Jozef. *De Val van Antwerpen: De Belegering van Antwerpen gezien door een Stadsgenoot* [The fall of Antwerp: Siege of Antwerp seen by an inhabitant of Antwerp].  
<http://www.gutenberg.org/files/11500/11500-8.txt>.

Pasquier, Arthur. *De Grote Oorlog van onderluitenant Arthur L. Pasquier: Veldtochtnotities 1914-1918 van een Waal in de Westhoek* [The Great War of sub-lieutenant Arthur L. Pasquier: Field-campagne notes 1914-1918 of a Wallon in the Westhoek]. Translated by Andre Gysel. Gent: Snoeck-Ducaju & Zonen, 1999.

Snoeck, Raoul. *In de modderbrij van de Ijzervallei: Oorlogdagboek 14-18 van onderluitenant Raoul Snoeck* [In the mud of the Yser vally: war dairy 14-18 of sub-lieutenant Raoul Snoeck]. Translated by Andre Gysel. Gent: Snoeck-Ducaju & Zonen, 1998.

Tasmien, Louis. *La Retraite d'Anvers* [Retreat from Antwerp].

[http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great\\_War/Antwerp\\_4/Retraite\\_01.htm](http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great_War/Antwerp_4/Retraite_01.htm).

Tasmien, Louis. *L'Attentat de la Rue Sainte-Foi* [Attack of Rue Sainte-Foi].

[http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great\\_War/Belgique\\_Recits/Sainte\\_Foi\\_01.htm](http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great_War/Belgique_Recits/Sainte_Foi_01.htm).

Thans, Hilarion Antonius. *Mijn Oorlog* [My war]. Mechelen: S. Franciscus drukkerij, 1946.

Van de Walle, Gaston. *Overleven in een grote Oorlog: herinneringen van een infanterist 1914-1918* [Surviving in a Great War: memories of a soldier in the infantry 1914-1918]. Erpe: Uitgeverij De Krijger, 1999.

Van Herck, Jozef. *Memorieboekje 1915: Dagboek van een grenadier-aalmoezenier* [Memory book 1915: Diary of a grenadier-chaplin]. Kontich: Koninglijke kring voorheemkunde Kontich, 2005.

Van Isacker, E. *The Diary of a Dispatch-Rider. Attached to the Belgian General Staff*.

[http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great\\_War/Dispatch\\_Rider/Dispatch\\_Rider\\_02.htm](http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great_War/Dispatch_Rider/Dispatch_Rider_02.htm)



Van Meerbeek, Frans. *In den Storm: Uit mijn oorlogsdagboek* [In the storm: From my war diary].

Lier: Jozef Van In & Co, n.d.

Van Severen, Joris. *Die vervloekte oorlog: Dagboek 1914-1918* [That cursed war: Diary 1914-

1918]. Kapellen/leper: Uitgeverij Pelckmans, 2005.

Verhaegen, Jean, Arthur Verhaegen, Guy Verhaegen, and Benoît Verhaegen. *Les capouillot belges, juin 1915-novembre 1917: précédé de "Jean soldat" par Arthur Verhaegen et suivi d'autres textes sur la Grande Guerre* [The Belgian capouillot, juni 1915-November 1917: preceded by "Jean soldat" by Arthur Verhaegen and followed by other texts on the Great War]. Paris : L'Harmattan, 2001.

Vivier, Robert. *Avec les homes; six moments de l'autres guerre* [With the men: six moments of the other war]. Bruxelles: Renaissance du livre, 1963.

#### *Secondary Sources*

Ashworth, Tony. *Trench Warfare 1914-1918: The Live and Let Live System*. New York: Holmes & Meier, 1980.

Audoin-Rouzeau, Stéphane and Annette Becker. *14-18: Understanding the Great War*.

Translated by Catherine Temerson. New York: Hill and Wang, 2002.

Axelrod, Robert. "The Live-and-Let-Live System in Trench Warfare in World War I," in *The Evolution of Cooperation*. New York: Basic Books, 1984.

Bergen, Leo van. *Zacht en eervol: lijden en sterven in een Grote Oorlog* [Gentle and honourable: suffering and dying in the Great War]. Den Haag: Sdu, 1999.

Bourke, Joanna. *An Intimate History of Killing: Face to Face Killing in 20<sup>th</sup> Century Warfare*. Basic Books, 1999.

Bulthe, Guy. *De Vlaamse loopgravenpers tijdens de Eerste Wereldoorlog* [The Flemish Trench press during the First World War]. Brussel: Koninklijk Museum van het leger en van krijgsgeschiedenis, 1971.

Christens, Ria and Koen De Clercq. *Frontleven 14/18: het dagelijkse leven van de Belgische soldaat aan de IJzer* [Front life 14/18: daily life of a Belgian soldier at the Yser]. Tielt: Lannoo, 1987.

Cook, Tim. "The Politics of Surrender: Canadian Soldiers and the Killing of Prisoners in the Great War." *The Journal of Military History* 70 (July 2006): 637-66.

Costermans, Barbara. *Vluchten voor de oorlog. Belgische vluchtelingen 1914-1918* [Running away from war. Belgian refugees 1914-1918]. Leuven: Uitgeverij Davidsfonds, 2004.

De Schaepdrijver, Sophie. *De groote oorlog: het koninkrijk België tijdens de Eerste Wereldoorlog* [The Great War: kingdom Belgium during the First World War]. Amsterdam: Atlas, 1997.

De Vos, Luc and Luc Coenen, "De Taaltoestand in het Belgische Leger 1830-1914 tijdens de Eerste Wereldoorlog," *Wetenschappelijke Tijdingen op het gebied van de Vlaamse Beweging*, Vol. XLVII (1988): 140-151, 196-219. Quoted in Bruno De Wever, *Greep naar de macht: Vlaams-nationalisme en Nieuwe Orde. Het VNV 1933-1945* (Tielt: Lannoo, 1994), 28.

De Vos, Luc and Frank Decat. *Belgie in de Tweede Wereldoorlog, deel 10: Mei 1940, van Albertkanaal tot Leie* [Belgium in the Second World War, part 10, May 1940, from Albert canal to Leie]. Kapellen: Peckmans, 1990.

De Wever, Bruno. *Greep naar de macht: Vlaams-nationalisme en Nieuwe Orde. Het VNV 1933-1945* [Grab for power: Flemish-nationalism and the New Order. The VNV 1933-1945].

Tielt: Lannoo, 1994.

De Wever, Bruno, Petra Gunst and Maarten van Ginderachter. *Nieuwe Encyclopedie van de Vlaamse Beweging* [New Encyclopedia of the Flemish Movement].

<http://users.telenet.be/frankie.schram/inl/default.html>.

Deflo, Fredierik. *De literaire oorlog: de Vlaamse prozaliteratuur over de Eerste Wereldoorlog*

[The literary war: Flemish proza literature about the First World War]. Aartrijke: Decock, 1991.

Elias, H.J. *Vijfentwintig jaar Vlaamse Beweging* [Twenty five years Flemish movement].

Antwerpen: De Nederlandsche Boekhandel, 1969-1972.

Ellis, John. *Eye-Deep in Hell: trench warfare in World War I*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1976.

Faelens, Hans. *Front 14/18 langs de IJzer* [Front 14/18 along the Yser]. Brussel: Artis-Historia, 1993.

Ferguson, Niall. *The Pity of War*. New York: Basic Books, 1999.

Ferro, Marc. *The Great War*. Translated by Nicole Stone. New York: Routledge, 1973.

Fischer, Fritz. *Germany's Aims in the First World War*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 1967.

Fromkin, David. *Europe's Last Summer: Who Started the Great War in 1914?* New York: Vintage Books, 2004.

Fuller, J.G. *Troop morale and popular culture in the British and Dominion armies 1914-1918*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.

Fussel, Paul . *The Great War and Modern Memory*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1975.

Gilbert, Martin. *The First World War: A Complete History*. New York: Holt Paperback, 1994.

Grossman, Dave. *On Killing: The Psychological Cost of Learning to Kill in War and Society*. New York: Back Bay Books, 1995.

Gullace, Nicoletta F. "Sexual Violence and Family Honor: British Propaganda and International Law during the First World War." *The American Historical Review*, Vol. 102, 3 (Jun., 1997): 714-747.

Hemelaers, Jacques and Piet van San. *De Belgen en hun briefwisseling gedurende de Eerste Wereldoorlog: dossier bij de gelijknamige tentoonstelling in het Algemeen Rijksarchief te Brussel (8 september-30 oktober 1999)* [Belgians and their correspondence during the First World War: dossier with exposition with the same name in General Royal Archive in Brussels]. Brussel: Algemeen Rijksarchief, 1999.

Herwig, Holger H. "Germany and the "Short-War" Illusion: Toward a New Interpretation?" *The Journal of Military History* Vol. 66, 3 (Jul., 2002): 681-693.

Hines, Samuel Lynn. *A War Imagined: The First World War and English Culture*. New York: Maxwell Macmillan International, 1991.

Holmes, Richard. *Acts of War: The Behaviour of Men in Battle*. New York: The Free Press, 1985.

Holmes, Terence M. "'One Throw of the Gambler's Dice': A Comment on Holger Herwig's View of the Schlieffen Plan." *The Journal of Military History* Vol. 67, 2 (Apr., 2003): 513-516.



Horne, John and Alan Kramer. *German Atrocities, 1914: A History of Denial*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2001.

Horne, John and Alan Kramer. "German 'Atrocities' and Franco-German Opinion, 1914." *The Journal of Modern History* Vol. 66, 1 (Mar., 1994): 1-33.

Jaspar, Henri. "Belgium and Western Europe Since the Peace Treaty." *Journal of the British Institute of International Affairs* Vol. 3, 4 (Jul., 1924): 161-189.

Keegan, John. *Face of Battle*. New York: Penguin Group, 1978.

Leed, Eric J. *No man's land: combat & identity in World War I*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1979.

Lingelbach, William E. "Belgian Neutrality: Its Origin and Interpretation." *The American Historical Review* Vol. 39, 1 (Oct., 1933): 48-72.

Lingelbach, William E. "Neutrality versus Alliances: Belgium and the Revolution in International Politics." *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* Vol. 79, 4 (Nov. 15, 1938): 607-636.

Lipkes, Jeff. *Rehearsals: The German Army in Belgium, August 1914*. Leuven: Leuven University Press, 2007.

Macmillan, Margaret. *Paris 1919*. New York: Random House Trade Paperback, 2003.

Maes, Jacques. "Het Belgisch Militair Gerecht tijdens de Eerste Wereldoorlog: Een Portret van de Geexecuteerden [The Belgian military justice during the First World War: A portret of the Executed]." *Bijdragen tot de Eigentijdse Geschiedenis* Vol. 16 (2005): 197-235.

- Mosse, George. *Fallen Soldiers: Reshaping the Memory of the World Wars*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Palo, Michael F. "The Question of Neutrality and the Belgian Security Dilemma during First World War." *Belgische Tijdschrift voor Nieuwste Geschiedenis* (Jul., 2000): 227-304.
- Proctor, Tammy M. "Missing in Action: Belgian Civilians and the First World War." *Belgisch Tijdschrift voor de Nieuwste Tijd* Vol. XXXV, 4 (2005): 547-572.
- Reynebeau, Marc . *Het Klauwen van de Leeuw* [The Claws of the Lion]. Van Halewyck, 1995.
- Saunders, Nicholas J. *Trench art: materialities and memories of war*. New York: Berg, 2003.
- Smith, Leonard V., Stéphane Audoin-Rouzeau and Annette Becker. *France and the Great War, 1914-1918*. Translated by Helen McPhail. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Vance, Jonathan Franklin William. *Death so noble: memory, meaning, and the First World War*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 1997.
- Vandeweyer, Luc. *De Eerste Wereldoorlog, Koning Albert en zijn Soldaten* [The First World War, King Albert and his soldiers]. Antwerpen: Standaard, 2005.
- Verhey, Jeffrey. *The Spirit of 1914: Militarism, Myth and Mobilization in Germany*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Watson, Janet S.K. *Fighting different wars: experience, memory, and the First World War in Britain*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Weintraub, Stanley. *Silent Night: The Story of the World War I Christmas Truce*. New York: The Free Press, 2001.

Wils, Lode. *Flamenpolitik en activism* [Flamenpolitik and activism]. Leuven: Davidsfonds, 1974.

Winter, Dennis. *Death's men: Soldiers of the Great War*. New York: Penguin Group, 1979.

Winter, Jay. *Sites of Memory, Sites of Mourning: The Great War in European cultural history*.

New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Zuber, Terence. "The Schlieffen Plan Reconsidered." *War in History* Vol. 6, 3 (1999): 262-305.

Zuckerman, Larry. *The Rape of Belgium: The Untold Story of World War I*. New York: New York University Press, 2004.